



# Becoming an Authorized 4-H Group and Maintaining That Status

Michigan State University Extension Children and Youth Institute 4-H Youth Development East Lansing, Michigan

February 2020











# **Acknowledgments**

This document was a response to a variety of legislation such as the Patriot Act and the 2006 Pension Protection Act. Measures such as these require that we continue to modify the policies and procedures for starting and maintaining Michigan 4-H clubs and groups.

Julie Chapin, Michigan State 4-H Leader, and Priscilla Martin, Editor, MSU Extension 4-H Youth Development originally developed this information in 2007, and revised it in 2008 and 2012. Jennifer Weichel, MSU Extension Volunteer Specialist and Priscilla Martin revised it in 2015 and 2016. In 2020, revisions were made by Jennifer Weichel, MSU Extension Volunteer Specialist and Leah Christie, Secretary.

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# **Becoming an Authorized 4-H Group**

#### The Michigan 4-H Group Authorization Process

All Michigan 4-H entities (such as clubs, councils, boards and committees) must go through an authorization process to operate under the name of 4-H and to be recognized by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) as having tax-exempt, nonprofit status. The authorization process consists of three parts. The group must:

- 1. Obtain an Employer Identification Number (EIN).
- 2. Receive a 4-H charter.

sends it to the person who requested it, and keeps the

original in the county file.

3. Have Michigan State University – from which Michigan 4-H groups derive their 501(c)(3) status – certify to the IRS that it is a Michigan 4-H entity.

The flow chart below illustrates the procedure a Michigan 4-H volunteer and a county 4-H program coordinator must follow to have a Michigan 4-H group authorized.

A volunteer who wants to start a group completes the "Request for Official Approval to Establish a Michigan 4-H Youth Group" see page 26). The group's official name must include "4-H" (e.g., "Funny Bunny 4-H Club") so that it is absolutely clear from the group's name that it is a 4-H group.

When the 4-H staff is satisfied that the form is completed correctly, he or she:

- 1. Fills in the first line in the box at the bottom of the Request for Approval form (see form on page 26) and keep that form in the group files.
- 2. Provides volunteer with SS-4 information. Volunteer may complete the SS-4 online, by fax or mail. See blank copy on page 27 of this publication). For mail or fax forms, follow the example on page 4 exactly. For online forms, follow the directions beginning on page 5. The fax number and mailing address are on page 3 of this publication.)
- 3. Have the volunteer complete the Michigan 4-H GEN paperwork (the tax-exemption authorization-charter request form [see page 28] and the constitution [a club constitution, see pages 29-30 for a club or an affiliate constitution, see pages 31-33] for a council, board or committee) and keep those in the group's file with the Request for Approval.

When county 4-H staff receives the IRS' letter assigning the group's EIN, the 4-H staff: Enters the EIN on the appropriate line of the tax-exemption authorization form. Makes a copy of the GEN paperwork and the IRS' letter, and files the copies in the group's file. Keeps the original IRS letter in the group's file and sends a copy to the volunteer who asked to begin the group. Sends the originals of all pages of the constitution, tax-exemption form and IRS EIN letter to the State 4-H Office. Is the GEN paperwork correct? Yes No The State 4-H Office The State 4-H Office advises the Michigan State University, through the issues the group's charter State 4-H Office, certifies to the IRS county 4-H office staff that the GEN and sends it to the that the group is an authorized paperwork is incorrect and what county Extension office. Michigan 4-H group. needs to be done to correct it. The county 4-H staff person signs the charter, copies and

1 | Page

#### Why Is Becoming an Authorized 4-H Entity Beneficial?

Being an authorized 4-H entity is beneficial because:

- Such duly authorized 4-H entities may use the 4-H name and emblem.
- Authorized 4-H entities are exempt from paying federal income tax on funds raised on behalf of 4-H to support educational programs.
- Donors who contribute to authorized 4-H entities may deduct donations such as gifts, bequests, legacies, devises or transfers under the IRS Code, to the extent allowable by law.

#### **Employer Identification Number (EIN)**

Once the county Extension office makes the decision to accept a group's application to become a 4-H entity, the first step in the authorization process is to provide the volunteer with the information to complete the SS-4 to obtain an EIN for the group.

#### What Is an EIN?

An EIN is a unique, 9-digit identifier the IRS assigns to an organization. In that sense, it is the organizational equivalent of an individual's social security number.

#### Which Groups Need to Get an EIN?

All Michigan 4-H chartered groups must get an EIN.

#### How Is an EIN Used?

A group uses an EIN to obtain a charter, open a bank account and to file its appropriate IRS paperwork. The State 4-H Office uses the EIN to add a group to – or delete it from – its records and the list it submits to the IRS. The IRS uses an EIN to verify the tax-exempt status of individual 4-H groups.



#### **How Does a Group Acquire an EIN?**

Groups may obtain an EIN by completing a SS-4 one of three ways. The volunteer may complete the SS-4 online, by fax or by mail.

- To apply online visit <a href="https://www.irs.gov/businesses/small-businesses-self-employed/apply-for-an-employer-identification-number-ein-online">https://www.irs.gov/businesses/small-businesses-self-employed/apply-for-an-employer-identification-number-ein-online</a> Directions for completing the form online can be found on pages 5-19.
- To obtain a blank copy of the SS-4 form to apply by fax or mail utilize <a href="https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/fss4.pdf">https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/fss4.pdf</a> then submit it by fax or mail. A blank form may also be found on page 27 of this publication.
  - o Fax to: (855) 641-6935 between 7:30 am and 5:30 pm, Eastern Time.
  - o Mail to: Internal Revenue Service

Attn: EIN Operation Cincinnati, OH 45999

If the form is faxed or mailed, an IRS representative will utilize the information on the SS-4 to assign the EIN number. The IRS will send a letter with the EIN number to the county MSU Extension office. Staff will send a copy of the letter to the volunteer, the state 4-H office and keep the original in the group's file.

#### **How Long Does It Take to Obtain an EIN?**

Normally, it is a quick process. However, at times, it takes a while to get an EIN. The online form yields an automatic result. If you receive an error message when applying online you may need to call the IRS at 1-800-829-4933 and mention the reference number listed on your response. At times this may require you to submit one by fax or mail.

Faxing the form generally provides a response within 4-6 business days. Applying by mail typically takes 4-6 weeks.



# Sample of the SS-4 to be mailed or faxed

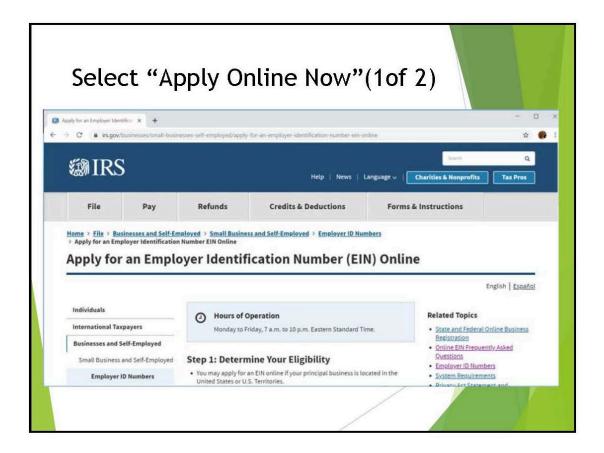
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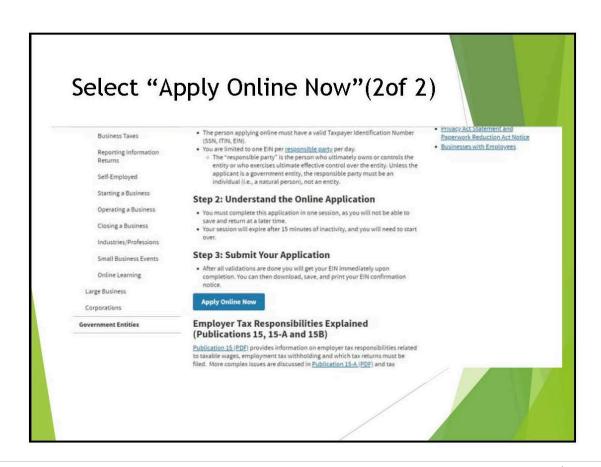
# Instructions for Volunteers to Complete the Online SS4 Form to Obtain their EIN

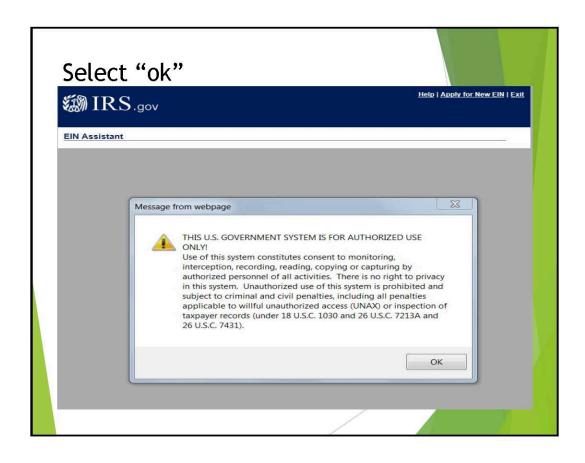
February 2020

Below is the URL to the IRS Online Form SS4

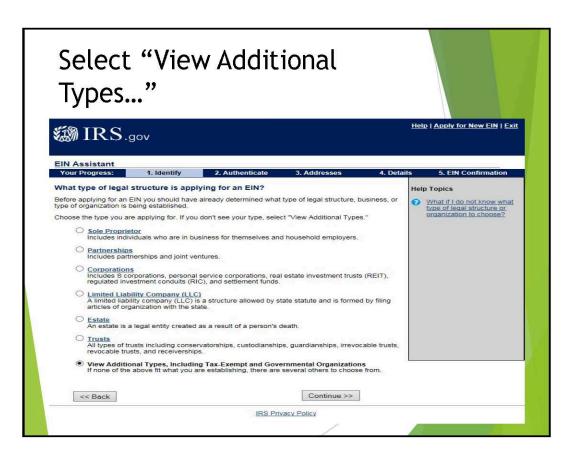
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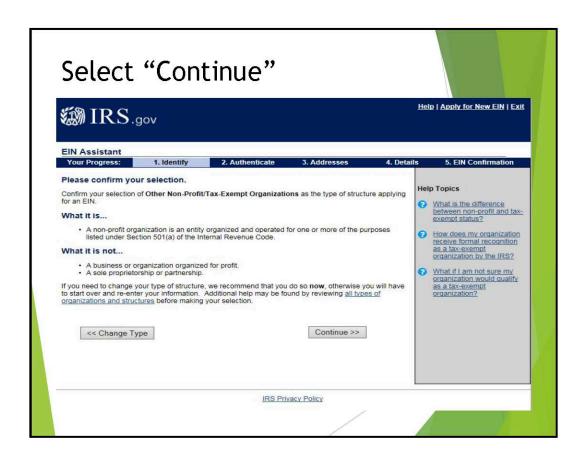


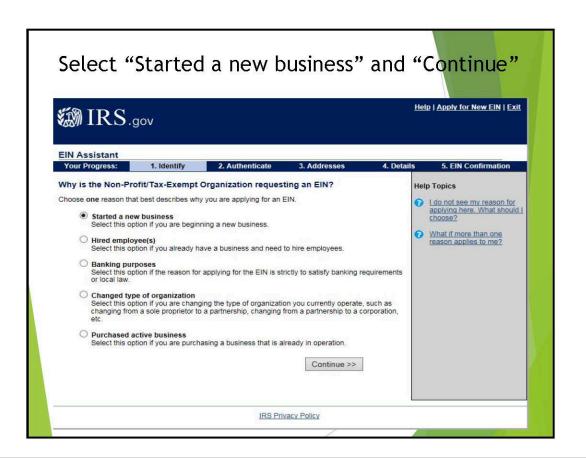


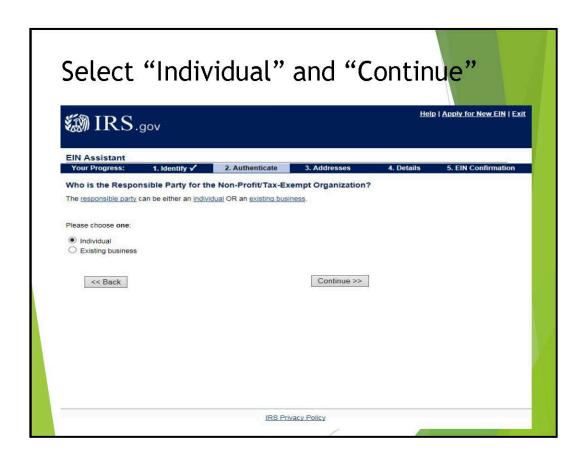


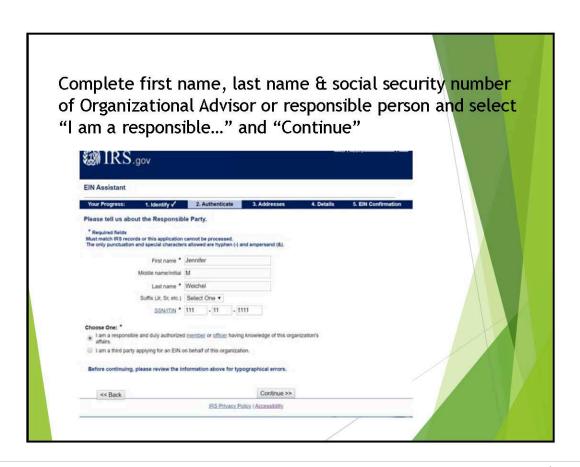


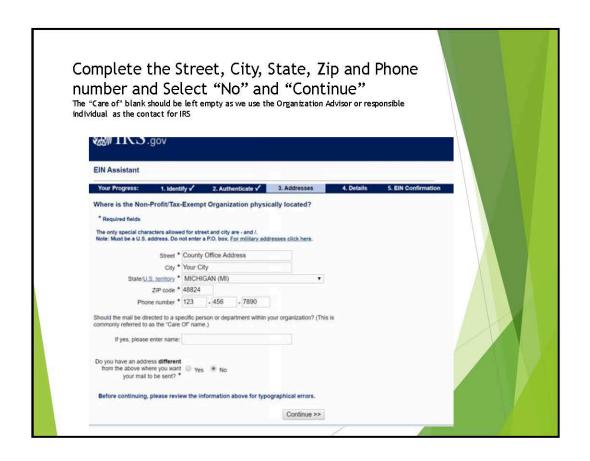


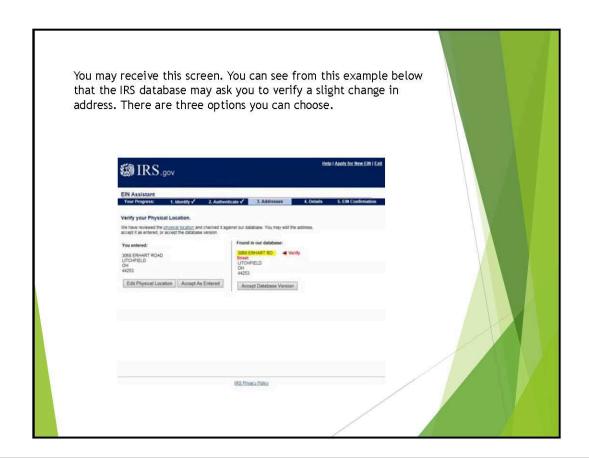


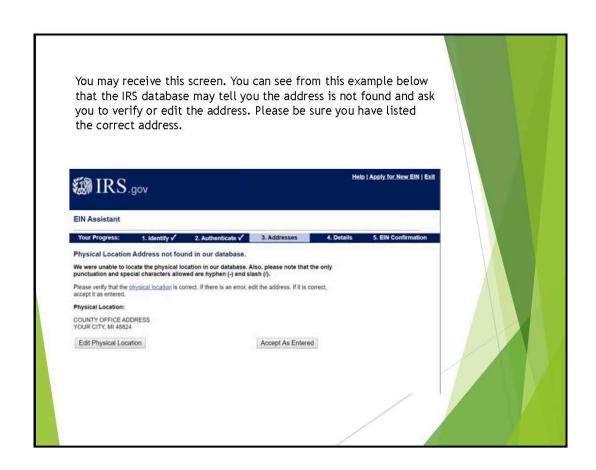


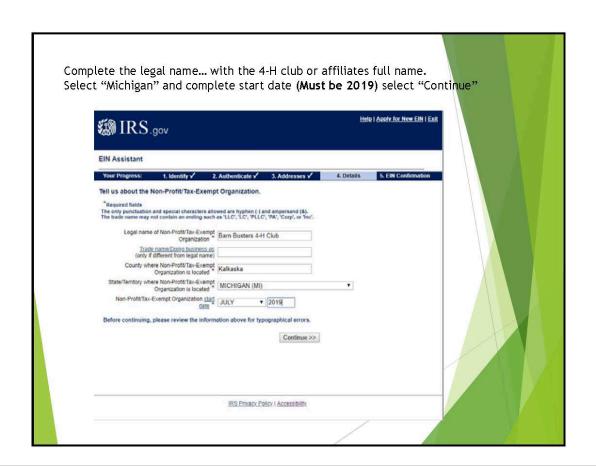


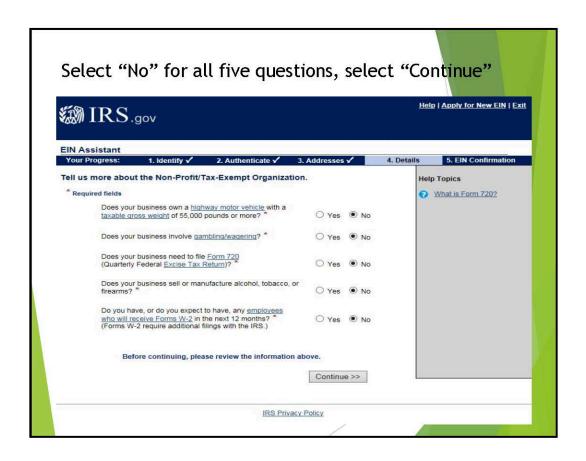


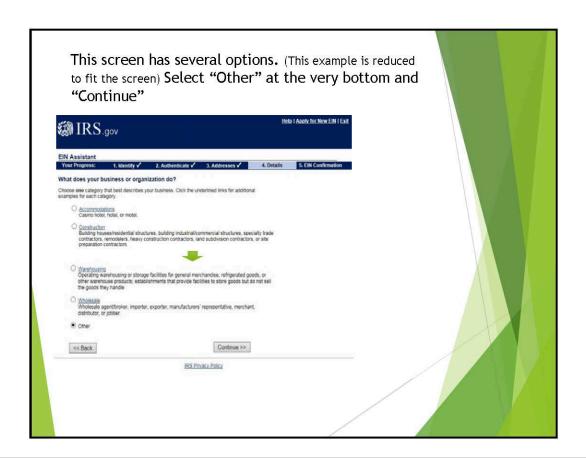


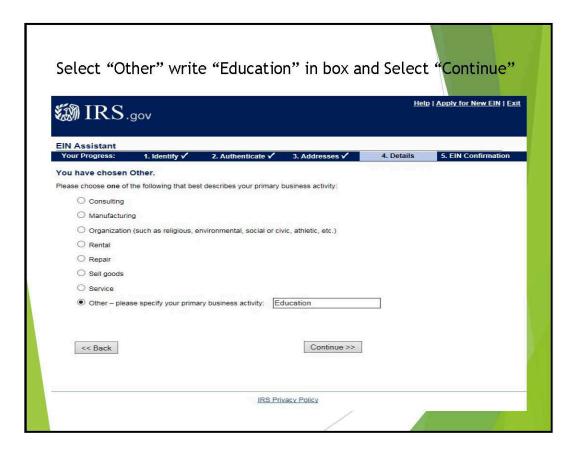


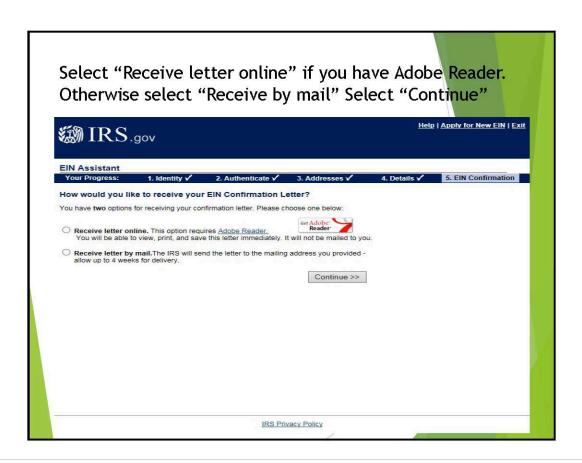


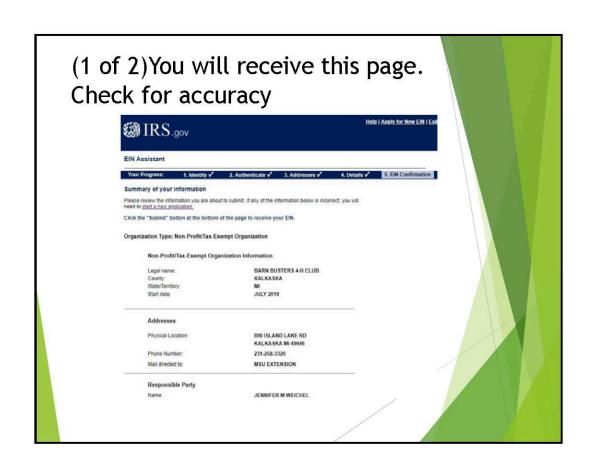


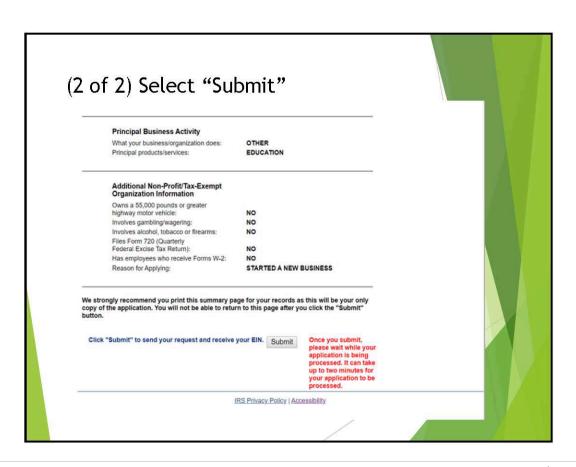


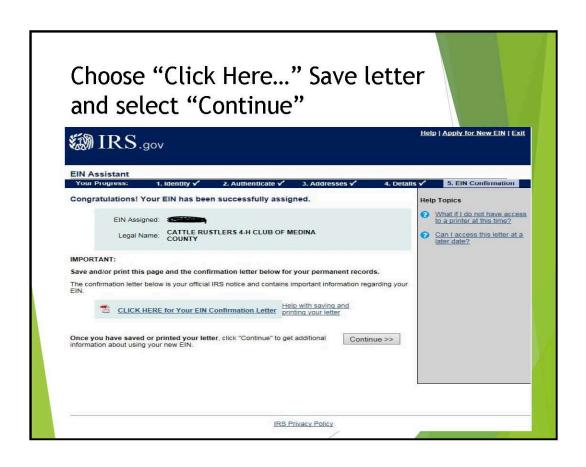


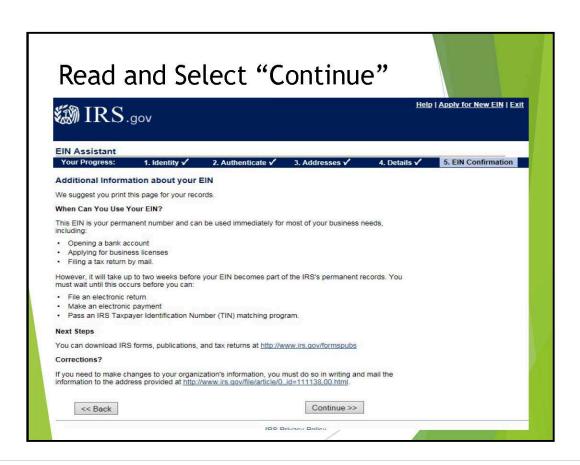


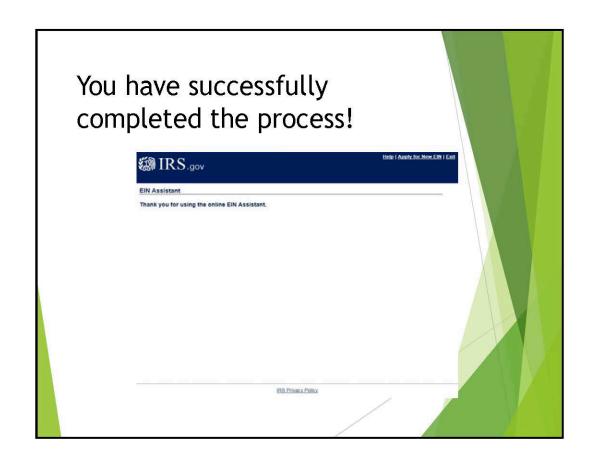












# What happens next?

- Volunteers should print or save copies of the letter providing them with their EIN. They must submit one copy of this letter to the county MSU Extension Office. Volunteers should also place a copy in their club/group files, this will typically be used for establishing a bank account.
- The MSU Extension Office will put this in your club/group file and enter the EIN on the GEN paperwork so you can get your official club/group charter.





# What happens when I get an error?

- ► Call the IRS 1-800-829-4933 and mention to reference number listed on your response.
- You may need to submit a paper copy of the SS4 Form
- Fax 855-641-6935
- Mail to: Internal Revenue Service

Attn: EIN Operation Cincinnati, Ohio 45999

# Where can you find that paper form and how do you complete it?

To obtain a blank copy

https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/fss4.pdf

Fax to 855-641-6935

or

Mail to

Internal Revenue Service

Attn: EIN Operation

Cincinnati, OH 45999.

## **Charters**

#### What Are 4-H Charters and Why Are They Important?

A 4-H charter, provided by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), and signed by the Secretary of Agriculture, the national 4-H leader, the state 4-H leader and the county 4-H program coordinator or supervisor, is the only document that officially recognizes a 4-H group and authorizes it to use the 4-H Name and Emblem for conducting 4-H Youth Development programs.

#### Which 4-H Groups Should Be Chartered?

The chart below contains general information about the kinds of groups that need charters and those that do not. It is important to consider the entire picture, when deciding whether a group needs a charter.

	Group Description	The group needs a charter	The group may need a charter	The group does not need a charter
If the group	4-H Club or Cloverbud group	J		
is a(n):	County, regional or state 4-H	J		
	council, board or committee			
	4-H leader association		J	
	Foundation that expends funds		J	
	exclusively for 4-H purposes			
	4-H camp and training center		J	
	Alumni association			J
	Event or program			J
	Fair board			J
	Professional association			J
	School-enrichment program			J
	Single-family group			J
	4-H SPIN club			J
Duration	If the group is ongoing (for		J	
	more than a couple of weeks)			
Leader	If the group's leader is a		J	
	volunteer			
Function	If the group functions to further	J		
	4-H objectives and programs			
	If the group's primary function			J
	is advocacy or lobbying for 4-H			
Authority	If the group functions under	J		
	the direct guidance and control			
	of Cooperative Extension			
	If the group functions under			J
	the authority of its own board			
	of directors			
501 (c)(3)	If the group has its own			J
Status	501(c)(3) status			

#### **How Does a Michigan 4-H Group Obtain a Charter?**

- 1. A volunteer who wishes to charter the group must obtain a "Request for Official Approval to Establish a Michigan 4-H Youth Group" from the 4-H program coordinator. A blank copy of the form can be found on page 26 of this publication. The volunteer completes the form and returns it to the county Extension office for processing. Remember, the group's official name must include "4-H" (e.g., "4-H Happy Clovers") so that it is absolutely clear from the name that this is a 4-H group.
- 2. The volunteer completes the SS-4 form (see page 4) and submits it to the IRS.
- 3. The county 4-H staff has the volunteer complete the GEN paperwork (a tax- exemption authorization-charter request form, see page 28, and a constitution [a club constitution, see pages 29-30, for a club, or an affiliate constitution, see pages 31-33, for a council, board or committee]).
- 4. After the group obtains the EIN, the volunteer provides the staff member with a copy of the EIN letter, the county 4-H staff person enters the EIN on the appropriate line of the tax-exemption authorization form. He or she then mails the originals of the GEN paperwork to:

MSU Extension State 4-H Office Attn: Club Charters Justin S. Morrill Hall of Agriculture 446 W. Circle Drive East Lansing, MI 48824

- 5. Once the State 4-H Office receives the completed forms, it can issue a charter to the county office.
- 6. The county 4-H staff person signs the charter, makes and sends a copy to the group's leader and files the original in the group's county file.

#### What Happens to the Charter, If the 4-H Group...

- Changes its name? The county 4-H program coordinator needs to request a new charter by emailing the group's EIN, its old and new names, and it's current care of person to the State 4-H office.
- Disbands? The county 4-H program coordinator needs to revoke the charter. Refer to the 4-H Group Disbanding Checklist on pages 35-36 of this publication.
- Gets a new leader? The former leader should turn over the group's records to the new leader.

#### **Certification of Tax- Exempt Status with the IRS**

The third step in the process is the certification of the entity as a tax-exempt 4-H group by Michigan State University. When the chartering process is completed at the State 4-H Office, the group's information is forwarded to the IRS. A group is not recognized as an authorized, tax-exempt, 4-H entity until Michigan State University has reported to the IRS that the group is part of its group exemption. This means groups cannot raise funds in the name of 4-H prior to being chartered. If necessary, newly forming groups can begin fund-raising under the tax-exempt status of the county 4-H program until the charter is received. In this situation, all fund-raising materials must reflect the (county name) County 4-H Program, not the XYZ 4-H Club, as the fund-raising entity.

Tax-exempt status addresses only federal income tax and does not provide exemption from any state or local taxes such as property or sales tax. In Michigan, 4-H groups must collect and pay sales tax on items they sell.

See the Financial Manual for 4-H Staff for more information on sales tax requirements.



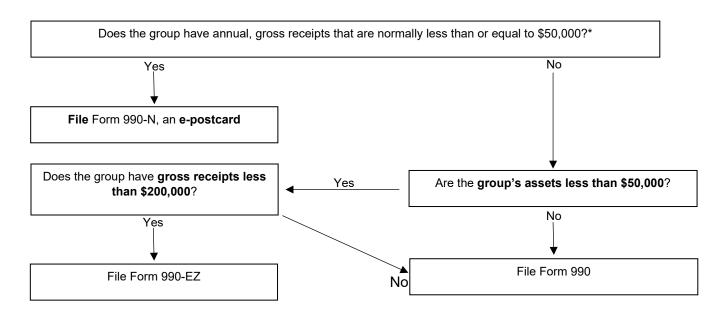
# Maintaining a 4-H Group's Tax-Exempt Status with the IRS

# To maintain a 4-H group's tax-exempt status with the IRS, each year, it needs to report:

- 1. To the local MSU Extension office any changes in its legal name or contact person. The county staff person then forwards that information to the State 4-H Office. The county staff person should also report to the State 4-H Office any group that has dissolved. These changes, as well as new charter requests, may be sent to the State 4-H Office at any time during the year. However, they must be sent in on the county spreadsheet report that is due November 1 of each year.
- 2. Its annual gross receipts to the IRS. For most groups, this means the State 4-H Office will use the county spreadsheet report to file IRS Form 990-N (an e-postcard) for them. Since the IRS has developed an electronic filing system, there is no paper form.

Determining which Form 990 to file is explained on the flow chart below.

#### How to Tell Which IRS Form 990 to Complete for a 4-H Group



\*According to the Internal Revenue Service:

- Gross Receipts are defined as "the total amounts the organization received from all sources during its annual
  accounting period, without subtracting any costs or expenses."
- 2. An organization's gross receipts are considered to be \$50,000 or less if the organization:
  - a. Has been in existence for 1 year or less and received, or donors have pledged to give, \$75,000 or less during its first taxable year
  - b. Has been in existence between 1 and 3 years and averaged \$60,000 or less in gross receipts during each of its first two tax years; and
  - c. Is at least 3 years old and averaged \$50,000 or less in gross receipts for the immediately preceding 3 tax years (including the year for which calculations are being made)

#### Continued from previous page

From the explanation on page 23 and the flow chart, it is clear that a group's filing status may change. Just as a group's annual, gross receipts might compel it to move from filing a 990-N to either a 990-EZ or 990, if the group drops below the gross receipts test and no longer meets the requirements for completing the 990 or 990-EZ, it may be able to complete the 990-N. Prior to filing a 990-N, consult with a tax preparer to see if current law supports this change and remember to keep documentation about why it did so.

Note about calculating the income for groups such as livestock or small animal councils: It is important to remember that if the group holds a sale, it is not responsible for reporting on the total amount of the sale. Since the sale is considered to be a transaction between two individuals, the seller and buyer, and the council is viewed as the transaction's broker, the council's "money" is only what it keeps as a sale commission.

#### When Is the Filing Deadline for a Michigan 4-H Group?

Each December or January, MSU Extension must take responsibility for filing the IRS 990 e-postcards for each of its groups, unless the IRS instructs otherwise. The State 4-H Office will file the IRS form 990-N for groups with annual gross receipts that are normally less than or equal to \$50,000 as reported on the county spreadsheet.

#### Why Is Filing Necessary?

Organizations that fail to file the notice on time will lose their tax-exempt status.

#### Letters from the IRS

Sometimes the attempt to file an e-postcard will result in an error message or a letter from the IRS. Page 34 contain charts with instructions about what to do, if you receive an IRS error message or letter.

#### Dissolving a Michigan 4-H Group

When a Michigan 4-H group disbands (which it may do for a variety of reasons), there are some procedures to be completed. However, as may be seen in the checklist on pages 35-36, the process begins before the group decides to dissolve.

# **Appendices**

The appendices contain blank copies of the forms mentioned in the preceding pages. Please make photocopies of these forms as you need them

#### The forms found here are:

- Appendix A: Request for Official Approval to Establish a Michigan 4-H Youth Group
- Appendix B: IRS form SS-4: Application for Employer Identification Number
- **Appendix C**: Michigan 4-H Group Tax Exemption Authorization and Request for a Charter
- Appendix D: Club Constitution
- Appendix E: Affiliate Constitution
- Appendix F: Instructions for 4-H Staff Who Receive a letter From the IRS
- Appendix G: 4-H Group Disbanding Checklist



# Children and Youth Institute Michigan 4-H Youth Development

#### Request for Official Approval to Establish a Michigan 4-H Youth Group

Chartering is the process by which Michigan State University Extension recognizes a group as belonging to Michigan 4-H Youth Development and grants it authority to use the 4-H name and emblem as long as its goal is to provide a positive, experiential and educational opportunity for and with the group's members.

**INSTRUCTIONS:** To apply for a 4-H charter, the organizational leader of a potential 4-H group must submit this form to the 4-H staff in the county Extension office. Groups meeting the following minimum requirements will be granted a charter.

#### The undersigned certifies the following group will:

- Be open to all without regard to race, color, national origin, sex, sexual identity, religion, age, height, weight, disability, political beliefs, sexual orientation, marital status, family status or veteran status.
- Provide a welcoming and safe environment to all members.
- Agree to follow state and county 4-H policies and procedures, and state and national 4-H guidelines for using the 4-H name and emblem.
- Have at least 5 members from 2 or more families.
- Have a volunteer leader who has successfully undergone the Michigan State University Extension Volunteer Selection Process.
- Be appropriately structured, with a leadership team of officers.
- Have a calendar of planned educational programs and activities.
- Follow all financial guidelines for 4-H groups outlined in the Michigan 4-H financial manuals including preparing
  and providing to the county 4-H Extension staff an Annual Financial Summary Report for any funds raised or
  collected in the name of 4-H including account numbers and balances.
- Collect the 4-H member participation fees and submit them to the MSU county Extension office.
- Complete a year-end report of club activities and submit it to county Extension office.
- Complete a regular enrollment process for 4-H members and volunteers.
- In the case of group dissolution, turn over all property and funds to the county 4-H staff.

<b>T</b>	
Type of 4-H group	board committee ashael anguigl interest group)
Manadan da andlan	3 1,
Day, time and frequency of meetings	
Group's purpose (check all that apply)	
Group's purpose (check all that apply)	
☐ Find and carry out ideas to help people in our community	
☐ Learn more about	
☐ To explore interest areas and careers through different learn	ning activities
☐ Develop members' leadership skills	
□ Other	
Name of volunteer leader in charge of the group	D: ( 1 )
	Printed name)
Phone number ()Email address	, 
	,
Phone number ()Email address	, 
Phone number ()Email address	provisions.  Date  be eligible for a 4-H charter, and is authorized to use the
Phone number ()Email address	be eligible for a 4-H charter, and is authorized to use the d is considered an official 4-H unit of Michigan State
Phone number ()Email address	provisions.

#### Place this form in the group's file.

Form **SS-4** (Rev. December 2017)

Application for Employer Identification Number (For use by employers, corporations, partnerships, trusts, estates, churches, government agencies, Indian tribal entities, certain individuals, and others.)

	OMB No. 1545-0003	
EIN		

		the Treasury		Go to www.irs.gov/F								
Inten		ue Service		ee separate instruction (or individual) for who					records.			
		Legarnam	e or entity	(or individual) for who	III the city is be	eing requ	lesteu					
÷	2	Trade nam	o of husi	ness (if different from n	ome on line 1)	3	Eve	cutor, administ	rator trustae	"care of" nam		
earl							LAG	cutor, aurillia	rator, trustee,	Care of Hair	•	
intol	4a 1	Mailing ad	dress (ro	om, apt., suite no. and	street, or P.O.	box) 5a	Stre	et address (if o	different) (Do n	ot enter a P.O.	box.)	
Type or print clearly.	4b (	City, state,	, and ZIP	code (if foreign, see in	structions)	5b	City	, state, and Zli	code (if forei	gn, see instruc	tions)	
ype	6 (	County and	d state w	here principal business	is located							
_	7a 1	Name of re	esponsibl	e party				7b SSN, ITI	N, or EIN			
8a				limited liability compar				8b If 8a is	"Yes," enter t	he number of		
	(or a foreign equivalent)? Yes No							LLC mer	nbers	🕨		
8c	lf 8a i	is "Yes," w	vas the Li	C organized in the Un	ited States? .						Yes	☐ No
9a	Type	of entity	(check or	nly one box). Caution.	lf 8a is "Yes," s	see the in	struct	ions for the cor	rect box to ch	eck.		
	8	Sole propri	etor (SSN	<b>J</b> )				Estate (SS	N of deceden	t)		
	F	artnership	)					Plan admi	nistrator (TIN)			
		Corporation	n (enter f	orm number to be filed	) ▶			Trust (TIN	of grantor)			
	F	ersonal se	ervice co	poration				Military/Na	ational Guard	State/loc	cal governm	ent
		Church or o	church-c	ontrolled organization				Farmers' of	ooperative	Federal	government	
		Other nonp	orofit orga	nization (specify)				REMIC		Indian trit	oal governmen	nts/enterprises
		Other (spec	cify) 🕨					Group Exempt	ion Number (G	GEN) if any ▶		
9b		orporation cable) whe		e state or foreign cour orated	itry (if	State			Foreign	country		
10				neck only one box)		Banki	ina nu	rpose (specify	numose) ►			
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11				acquired (month, day,	voor\ See inst	ructions		12 Closin	g month of ac	counting year	_	
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13	Liberton	-1	-fl-		t 40th- /	O if	\	less in	a full calendar	year and wan	to file Form	944
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										to pay \$4,000		
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								-	quarter.			
15	First nonre	date wage sident alie	es or and en (month	nuities were paid (mor n, day, year)	ith, day, year).	Note: If	appli	cant is a withh	olding agent, . ▶	enter date in	come will fir	st be paid to
16				describes the principal					ocial assistano	e Whole	sale-agent/t	oroker
				ental & leasing Tra								Retail
		Real estate	■ M	anufacturing Fi	nance & insura	nce		Other (specify	) <b>&gt;</b>			
17	Indica	ate princip	al line of	merchandise sold, spe	cific constructi	ion work	done,	products prod	uced, or service	ces provided.		
18	Hast	he applica	nt entity	shown on line 1 ever a	pplied for and	received	an ElN	√? ☐ Yes	□ No			
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_	ature 🕨							Date ►				
For	Privac	v Act and	Paperwo	ork Reduction Act No	tice, see sepa	rate inst	ructio	ns.	Cat. No. 16055	5N	Form SS-4	(Rev. 12-2017)

## Michigan 4-H Group Tax Exemption Authorization and **Request for a Charter**



**Print Clearly** 

Contact Per	rson	
	(This is a club's adm	inistrative leader or the designated officer of a council, board or committee)
Taxpayer Id	entification Number	TIN or Employee Identification Number [EIN] and must have 9 digits
	(Also known as	TIN or Employee Identification Number [EIN] and must have 9 digits
County		
County MSI	J Extension Office Add	ress
		uthorized officer, the above 4-H club or 4-H affiliate hereby authorizes
Michigan St University a	ate University Extensio pplication for group exe	uthorized officer, the above 4-H club or 4-H affiliate hereby authorizes in to include the 4-H club or 4-H affiliate in the Michigan State emption to be filed with the Internal Revenue Service and in any report Service in connection with the Michigan State University group tax
Michigan St University a submitted to exemption. Under pena number, tha	ate University Extension pplication for group execute the Internal Revenue states of perjury, I certify the club or organization	n to include the 4-H club or 4-H affiliate in the Michigan State emption to be filed with the Internal Revenue Service and in any report
Michigan St University a submitted to exemption. Under pena number, tha group does letter.	ate University Extension pplication for group execute the Internal Revenue states of perjury, I certify the club or organization not now have – nor has	n to include the 4-H club or 4-H affiliate in the Michigan State emption to be filed with the Internal Revenue Service and in any report Service in connection with the Michigan State University group tax that the number shown above is the correct taxpayer identification on named above was organized in the United States and that this
Michigan St University a submitted to exemption.  Under pena number, tha group does letter.  Signature	ate University Extension pplication for group execute the Internal Revenue states of perjury, I certify the club or organization not now have – nor has	n to include the 4-H club or 4-H affiliate in the Michigan State emption to be filed with the Internal Revenue Service and in any report Service in connection with the Michigan State University group tax that the number shown above is the correct taxpayer identification on named above was organized in the United States and that this it ever had previously – its own tax-exemption ruling or determination



# MICHIGAN 4-H YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CLUB CONSTITUTION



Article I. Name	
The name of the Club shall be	4-H Club (the "Club")
The Club shall be organized in the County of	, Michigan. The Club shall be
organized as an unincorporated association.	-

#### Article II. Purpose

The Club will work with boys and girls to help them grow into productive, contributing members of society. The Club will offer participants educational opportunities for personal learning and growth through club meetings, projects, leadership opportunities, fairs and other activities. Active participation in the Club will help members develop assets and life skills as well as project content knowledge. The Club is organized exclusively for charitable and educational purposes including, for such purposes, the making of distributions to organizations that qualify as exempt organizations under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code.

#### **Article III. Michigan State University Extension Affiliation**

The Club agrees to comply with all applicable MSU Extension policies and procedures governing Michigan 4-H and agrees that the county 4-H Youth Development staff has all necessary and proper authority to oversee the Club to ensure the Club's compliance. MSU Extension is authorized to include the Club in a group tax exemption, and the Club will supply all necessary documentation to ensure the Club's inclusion in a group tax exemption. The Club will meet the standards of usage and protect the 4-H Name and Emblem as set by 4-H National Headquarters. This constitution may not be amended without the written consent of the State Leader for Michigan 4-H Youth Development.

#### Article IV. Membership

- Section A. The Club will follow the current Michigan 4-H policy requirements that define eligibility for membership. Any youth, without regard to race, color, sex, disability, religion, age, or national origin will be accepted as a member.
- Section B. Michigan 4-H Youth Development programs are open to young people aged 5 through 19. "4-H age" is determined by a young person's age as of January 1 of the 4-H program year (which runs from September 1 through August 31). Once a young person passes 4-H age 19, he or she can stay involved in 4-H activities as a volunteer or resource person, but not as a 4-H member.
- Section C. To become a member, individuals must complete an enrollment form with a parent's/guardian's permission and agree to abide by the rules defined by the Club, the Michigan 4-H Program and the county 4-H program. Members must make a commitment to follow the expectations and values stated in the 4-H Code of Conduct. Reenrollment forms must be completed each year to maintain membership in the club.

#### **Article V. Enrollment and Registrations**

Annually, members are required to complete a variety of enrollment registration forms and other paperwork in order to participate in 4-H activities and events such as project judging, fairs, clinics, workshops, camps, and awards. It is each member's responsibility to meet the deadline for completion of these forms. Failure to complete the materials in a timely manner may result in non-participation in the activity.

#### Article VI. Leadership

The Club shall be under the direction and guidance of adult local club leader(s) who have completed the MSU Extension Child Well-Being Volunteer Selection Process.

#### Article VII. Bylaws, Officers, Elections, Duties and Committees

The Club may adopt bylaws to provide for the regulation and management of the Club and its members, including the establishment of officers and committees, the procedures to elect and appoint such officers and committees, and the times and places of regular meetings. The bylaws may contain any provision that does not conflict with this constitution, the policies and procedures applicable to 4-H clubs established by MSU Extension or any law or regulation applicable to the Club.

#### Article VIII. Financial Reporting and Responsibilities

Section A. The Club's fiscal year commences September 1 and ends August 31.

- Section B. The Club will obtain and maintain its own Tax Payer Identification Number (TIN), also known as Employer Identification Number (EIN).
- Section C. The Club will comply with all financial policies, procedures and reporting requirements set forth in the Michigan 4-H financial manuals, and as set forth in any other policy or procedure established by MSU Extension.

#### Article IX. Use of Club Revenue

Section 501(c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code prohibits the Club from paying any net earnings beyond reimbursements for the Club's expenses, to any of its members, leaders, directors, or officers. Additionally, Section 501(c)(3) prohibits the Club from participating in or taking sides either in political campaigns or in any effort to pass a specific law. The Club will primarily operate for educational purposes. The above limitations are explained in more detail in the following paragraph.

No part of the net earnings of the Club shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to its members, trustees, officers, leaders or other private persons, except that the Club shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to make payments and distributions in furtherance of the purposes set forth in Article II above. No substantial part of the activities of the Club shall be the carrying on of propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and the Club shall not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing or distribution of statements) any political campaign on behalf of or in opposition to any candidate for public office. Notwithstanding any other provision of this constitution, the Club shall not carry on any other activities not permitted to be carried on (a) by a corporation or unincorporated association exempt from federal income tax under sect ion 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code, or (b) by a corporation or unincorporated association contributions to which are deductible under sect ion 170(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code.

#### Article X. Dissolution

Upon dissolution of the Club, any assets shall be conveyed to MSU Extension. Any such assets not so disposed of shall be disposed of by a Court of Competent Jurisdiction of the county in which the principal office of the Club is then located, exclusively for such purposes or to such organization or organizations, as said Court shall determine, which are organized and operated exclusively for such purposes.

This constitution has been ac 4-H Club on	
Signature	
Print name here	, Club Leader



# MICHIGAN 4-H Y OUTH DEVELOPMENT AFFILIATE CONSTITUTION



(Councils, Boards and Committees)

<b>Article</b>	I.	Na	me
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The name of the 4-H Affiliate shall be	
(the "Affiliate"). The Affiliate shall be organized in the County of	, Michigan. The
Affiliate shall be organized as an unincorporated association.	

#### **Article II. Functions and Purpose**

Section A.

The Affiliate is organized exclusively for charitable and educational purposes including, for such purposes, the making of distributions to organizations that qualify as exempt organizations under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code.

#### Section B. Councils

The county 4-H council is the overall governing body of the county 4-H program. It is typically made up of representatives (adult and youth) from across the county and/or other 4-H boards and committees that exist in the county. Under the direction and oversight of MSU Extension staff, it provides leadership for the overall 4-H program and provides oversight to project boards and committees. Responsibilities include:

- Developing a total county 4-H program based on the needs of young people and families in the county.
- 2. Carrying out the planned programs and activities,
- 3. Assist paid staff in evaluating the total county 4-H on a continuing basis,
- 4. Recommending policies for the county 4-H program that conform to district, state and national regulations.
- 5. Assisting in identification, recruitment and training of volunteers,
- 6. Conferring and cooperating with the county MSU Extension staff,
- 7. Developing and maintaining an active membership that believes their responsibility is to enhance and support the county 4-H program through MSU Extension,
- 8. Informing other leaders about decisions made at council meetings,
- 9. Supporting the county's participation in events and activities outside of the county,
- 10. Raising and managing funds to underwrite the planned program and ensuring financial guidelines for clubs and committees are followed.
- 11. Sponsoring and supporting county recognition for 4-H members and leaders,
- 12. Publicizing the objectives and philosophy of 4-H work and serve in an advocacy role when necessary, and
- 13. Reviewing and approving the plans and guidelines of county programming committees whose responsibilities lie in a specific aspect of the county 4-H program.

#### Section C. Boards and Committees

County 4-H boards and committees have many of the same responsibilities as a county council, however, their responsibilities typically relate to a specific program or project area. Responsibilities of these groups include:

- 1. Developing a total county 4-H program based on the needs of young people and families in the county enrolled in the targeted project.
- 2. Carrying out the planned programs and activities related to the project objectives,
- 3. Assisting paid staff in evaluating the targeted county 4-H project on a continuing basis,
- 4. Recommending project specific policies for the county 4-H program that conform to district, state and national regulations,
- 5. Assisting in identification, recruitment and training of project volunteers,
- 6. Conferring and cooperating with the county MSU Extension staff.

- 7. Developing and maintaining an active membership that believes their responsibility is to enhance and support the county 4- H program through MSU Extension,
- 8. Informing other leaders about decisions made at county board and committee meetings,
- 9. Supporting the county's participation in project related events and activities outside of the county,
- 10. Raising and managing funds to underwrite the planned project related activities according to guidelines established by MSU Extension and the county 4-H council,
- 11. Sponsoring and supporting county project-specific recognition for 4-H members and leaders, and
- 12. Publicizing the objectives and philosophy of 4-H work and serving in an advocacy role when necessary.

#### **Article III. Michigan State University Extension Affiliation**

The Affiliate agrees to comply with all applicable MSU Extension policies and procedures governing Michigan 4-H and agrees that the county 4-H Youth Development staff has all necessary and proper authority to oversee the Affiliate to ensure the Affiliate's compliance. MSU Extension is authorized to include the Affiliate in a group tax exemption, and the Affiliate will supply all necessary documentation to ensure the Affiliates inclusion in a group tax exemption. The Affiliate will meet the standards of usage and protect the 4-H Name and Emblem as set by 4-H National Headquarters. This constitution may not be amended without the written consent of the State Leader for Michigan 4-H Youth Development.

#### Article IV. Membership

Section A. The Affiliate will follow the current Michigan 4-H policy requirements that define eligibility for membership.

#### Article V. Bylaws, Officers, Elections, Duties and Committees

The Affiliate may adopt bylaws to provide for the regulation and management of the Affiliate and its members, including the establishment of officers and committees, the procedures to elect and appoint such officers and committees, and the times and places of regular meetings. The bylaws may contain any provision that does not conflict with this constitution, the policies and procedures applicable to 4-H affiliates established by MSU Extension or any law or regulation applicable to the Affiliate.

#### Article VI. Financial Reporting and Responsibilities

Section A.

The Affiliate's fiscal year commences September 1 and ends August 31.

#### Section B.

The Affiliate will obtain and maintain its own Tax Payer Identification Number (TIN) also known as Employer Identification Number (EIN).

Section C. The Affiliate will comply with all financial policies, procedures and reporting requirements set forth in the Michigan 4-H financial manuals, and as set forth in any other policy or procedures established by MSU Extension.

#### Article VII. Use of Affiliate Revenue

Section 501(c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code prohibits the Affiliate from paying any net earnings beyond reimbursements for the Affiliate's expenses, to any of its members, leaders, directors or officers. Additionally, Section 501(c) (3) prohibits the Affiliate from participating in or taking sides either in political campaigns or in any effort to pass a specific law. The Affiliate will primarily operate for educational purposes. The above limitations are explained in more detail in the following paragraph.

No part of the net earnings of the Affiliate shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to, its members, trustees, officers, leaders or other private persons, except that the Affiliate shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to make payments and distributions in furtherance of the purposes set forth in Article II above. No substantial part of the activities of the Affiliate shall be the carrying on of propaganda, or otherwise attempting to influence legislation, and the Affiliate shall not participate in, or intervene in (including the publishing

or distribution of statements) any political campaign on behalf of or in opposition to any candidate for public office. Notwithstanding any other provision of this constitution, the Affiliate shall not carry on any other activities not permitted to be carried on (a) by a corporation or unincorporated association exempt from federal income tax under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code, or (b) by a corporation, or unincorporated association contributions to which are deductible under section 170(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code, or the corresponding section of any future federal tax code.

#### **Article VIII. Dissolution**

Upon dissolution of the Affiliate, any assets shall be conveyed to MSU Extension. Any such assets not so disposed of shall be disposed of by a Court of Competent Jurisdiction of the county in which the principal office of the Affiliate is then located, exclusively for such purposes or to such organization or organizations, as said Court shall determine, which are organized and operated exclusively for such purposes.

This constitution has been adopted by the members of	_on
, 20	
Signature	
Print name here	
Title	

### Instructions for 4-H Staff Who Receive a Letter from the IRS

Subject of the	What You Need To Do		
Letter	If the Group Has Dissolved	If the Group Is Active	
Your organization's tax- exempt status has been revoked because you have not filed for three years.	Keep the letter in the group's file. Do not respond to the IRS.	Email MSUE.4HFinancial@campusad.msu.edu the following information about the group:  1. Scanned copy of the letter 2. EIN 3. Group's name (for example, Friends Around the World 4-H Club)	
Confirmation of tax- exempt status required	Keep the letter in the group's file but you do not need to respond to the IRS.	Email MSUE.4HFinancial@campusad.msu.edu the following information about the group(s):  1. Scanned copy of the letter  2. EIN  3. Name  4. Current primary contact (i.e., group leader or president or treasurer of a council, board or committee)	
You <u>may</u> need to file an electronic form 990-N (e- Postcard)	Keep the letter in the group's file. Do not respond to the IRS.	Please scan and send a copy of the IRS letter to the MSUE.4HFinancial@campusad.msu.edu with the following information about the group:  1. EIN 2. Group's Name	
You didn't file your tax returns (message about Form 941, Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return)	Since a 4-H group is not an employer, you do not need to file a Form 941.  1. Complete the "If you don't think you have to file" section (page 4) by checking the appropriate boxes and by filling in the "other reasons" section. Also note that the group has dissolved.  2. Make a copy of the letter for your records and return the original to the IRS.  3. You may request the e-postcard receipts these from the State 4-H Office by sending an email listing  a. EIN b. Group Name c. Reason for Request -scan of IRS letter to  MSUE.4HFinancial@campusad.msu.edu	Since your 4-H group is not an employer, you do not need to file a Form 941.  1. Complete the "If you don't think you have to file" section (page 4) by checking the appropriate boxes and by filling in the "other reasons" section.  2. Make a copy of the letter for your records and return the original to the IRS.  3. You may request the e-postcard receipts these from the State 4-H Office by sending an email listing  a. EIN b. Group Name c. Reason for Request -scan of IRS letter to MSUE.4HFinancial@campusad.msu.edu	
Request for electronic form 990-N (e- postcard)	Keep the letter in the group's file but you do not need to respond to the IRS.	You should scan a copy of the IRS letter and send it to MSUE.4HFinancial@campusad.msu.edu with an email indicating the  1. EIN 2. Group Name The State 4-H Office can then provide you with the correct documentation for these requests.	

### **4-H Group Disbanding Checklist**

Please initial the following lines as appropriate.

the group does not have a treasury.

form.

The Decision to Disband The group's membership (volunteers, members, parents) has held a meeting(s) to explore options for continuing the group with changes. For example, could the group continue:
<ul> <li>Under different leadership?</li> <li>By dividing into smaller groups, if it has gotten too large to function effectively?</li> <li>By changing the group's focus to better meet the current membership's needs?</li> </ul>
The group's membership reached agreement that discontinuation is the best alternative. The group decided to disband because
Decisions about Future Involvement of Members All volunteers and members will indicate moves to new groups through the reenrollment paperwork submitted to the office.
All volunteers and members will contact the office directly and disperse to different groups.
Certain volunteers or members need assistance finding a new 4-H group. We have requested the office contact the following families
All volunteers and members will no longer be enrolled in 4-H in this county
Decisions about Group Treasury, Assets and Property Any 4-H group that disbands must turn over any funds to this county's Extension office within 10 business days of the group's final date of operation. All property belonging to the group must be distributed in the same manner. At the time the group dissolves, its members may request that resources be used for a specific 4-H program within another group, the county or the state. The county 4-H program coordinator will consider the request, and if the request is deemed appropriate, the 4-H program coordinator will act upon it. If a group divides itself, creating more than one recognized and properly registered group, the 4-H program coordinator will disperse the funds from the original group, based on membership, in each group.
Treasury This group never maintained a treasury. An Annual Financial Summary Report is attached.
The group has submitted its final Annual Financial Summary Report and all group financial records to the MSU Extension office. (This includes treasurer's records, minutes, checkbook, etc.) A final Annual Financial Summary Report is required even if

All checking or savings accounts are closed and any remaining money is attached to this

\_\_\_\_\_Amount \_\_\_\_Check/Cash

Suggestions for disbursement:

Inventory	CO D to Deat Fact			
This group has no inventory as indicated in the Inventory the Annual Financial Summary Report).	of Group Property (Part 5 or			
The group has submitted a final inventory of noncash ass Extension office. (See Part 5 of the Annual Financial Sum				
The group's noncash assets have been delivered to the MSU Extension office. The group recommends dispersal in the following ways:				
Submitted by:				
Group President or Club Administrative Leader Signature	(Date)			
Thank you for your time and energy devoted to this county's 4-H the dedication you have shown to the growth and development or				
Reviewed by:				
4-H Program Coordinator Signature	(Date)			
nehas disbanded and is (4-H Group Name)	s no longer considered a			
nctioned 4-H group in County 4-H effective	/e			
	(Date)			

# **Glossary**

#### 4-H Affiliate Group

It is a 4-H entity such as a council, board and committees.

#### 4-H Club

This is a group comprised of youth being educated by a volunteer leader that meets at least six times a year.

#### 4-H Group

This is any entity that uses the 4-H name and emblem. It includes clubs or other groups such as councils, boards and committees.

#### 4-H Name and Emblem

This refers to the word "4-H" and the emblem that consists of a four-leaf clover with stem and the "H" on each leaflet. The 4-H name and emblem have special protection under Title 18 U.S.C. 707

#### 501(c)(3) Status

Having 501(c)(3) status means that a group is exempt from paying federal income tax. While Michigan 4-H groups do not have their own 501(c)(3) status, they derive their tax-exempt status from being part of Michigan State University, which does have its own 501(c)(3) status.

#### **Annual Financial Summary Report**

This is the Michigan 4-H form a group files yearly that provides information about its annual, gross receipts and how much sales tax it collected.

#### **Annual Gross Receipts**

The total amounts an organization receives from all sources during its annual accounting period, without subtracting any costs or expenses.

#### **Authorization Process**

A potential 4-H group and county 4-H staff use this procedure to be recognized as an official Michigan 4-H group.

#### Charter

This certificate, when signed by the Secretary of Agriculture, the national 4-H leader, the State 4-H leader and the county 4-H program coordinator or supervisor, is the only document that officially recognizes a 4-H group and authorizes it to use the 4-H name and emblem.

#### Constitution

This is the document that records a Michigan 4-H group's principles, character, composition, structure, functions and limits. In Michigan 4-H, there are two kinds of constitutions: (1) a club constitution for clubs and (2) an affiliate constitution for councils, boards and committees.

#### **Employer Identification Number (EIN)**

This is a unique, 9-digit, numeric identifier that the IRS assigns to a group. In that way, it is the corporate equivalent of an individual's social security number.

#### E-Postcard

It is another name for Form 990-N.

#### Filing Deadline

It is the deadline by which all 4-H groups must file their IRS Form 990. In Michigan, that date is January 15.

#### Form 990

This is the form that a group, generally through its county 4-H staff, must file annually with the IRS to ensure the group maintains its status as exempt from federal income tax. In most cases, the 4-H staff files Form 990-N, an e-postcard. (There is no paper version of a Form 990-N). However, groups with a certain level of annual, gross receipts must file Form 990-EZ or Form 990. Due to the complexity of the latter two forms, an accountant should complete them.

#### **Group Exemption**

A group exemption is a ruling or determination the Internal Revenue Service issues to a central or parent organization. The ruling holds that one or more subordinate organizations are exempt from federal income tax because they are subordinate organizations of a central or parent organization. In the case of Michigan 4-H, Michigan State University (the parent or central organization) holds the group exemption by which Michigan 4-H groups (its subordinates) are held to be exempt from federal income tax.

#### **Group Exemption Number (GEN)**

This number, assigned by the Internal Revenue Service, signifies that an organization holds a group exemption. Michigan State University's GEN is 5933. When a Michigan 4-H group puts that GEN on an SS-4 form, it alerts the IRS that the group is part of Michigan State University's group exemption. Therefore, the group is exempt from payment of federal income tax.

#### **Group Exemption Number (GEN) Paperwork**

This refers to the paperwork a potential Michigan 4-H group turns in to the State 4-H Office so it can receive a charter. The paperwork is: (1) the Michigan 4-H Group Tax Exemption Authorization and Request for a Charter, and (2) an appropriate constitution (for a club, the club constitution and for a council, board or committee, an affiliate constitution).

#### **Mailing Address**

Use the county Extension office mailing address.

#### **Principal Officer** (sometimes called the primary or principal contact)

For a club, this is the administrative leader and for a council, board or committee, this is the president or treasurer.

#### **Principal Officer's Address**

Use the county Extension office mailing address.

#### Request for Official Approval to Establish a Michigan 4-H Youth Group

This is the application form a Michigan 4-H volunteer uses to begin a 4-H group.

#### SS-4: Application for Employer Identification Number

It is an IRS form by which groups apply for an EIN.

#### **Tax Exempt Status**

A tax-exempt group is one that pays no federal income tax. It may also mean that a group does not have to pay sales tax on items it purchases. It does not mean that a group does not have to collect and turn in state sales tax on items it sells.

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