Back to weed management

Field horsetail

Equisetum arvense L.

Life cycle: Perennial, spore-producing plant.

Leaves: Not present.

Stems: Vegetative stems are green and branch in whorls. Stems may have a bottle-brush appearance and should not exceed 2 feet in height. Stems die back to the ground in winter.

Flowers and fruit: Erect, unbranched, white to brown fruiting stalks (stems) bear terminal spore-releasing cones. Flowers are not produced.

Reproduction: Spores and prolific rhizomes.



Patch of field horsetail fruiting and vegetative stems.



Field horsetail fruiting stalk.



Closeup of vegetative stem of field horsetail.



Field horsetail vegetative stems.

Similar weeds

Scouringrush (*E. hyemale* L.). Differs by having larger evergreen stems with little or no branching. Grows only in wet areas.