DETERRING WILDLIFE

Though not required by the FSMA Produce Safety Rule, the use of deterrents can be very effective in managing wildlife presence on your farm.

**FENCING & NETTING**
Expensive but beneficial in the long run

**RELOCATION**
Important to use extra precaution & check state laws

**VISUAL DETERRENTS**
e.g., reflective tape & balloons

**NOISE DETERRENTS**
e.g., air cannons for birds or ultrasonic devices for groundhogs or rodents

**DECOYS**
e.g., plastic coyotes or swan decoys to scare off geese

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Source: Produce Safety Alliance Grower Training Module 4