

Rusts and smuts

Other rust diseases

Hosts include: *Aconitum*, *Anemone*, *Aquilegia*, *Arisaema*, *Aster*, *Campanula*, *Hemerocallis*, *Heuchera*, *Liatris*, *Lupinus* and *Monarda*.

Several perennials are commonly affected by rust diseases. Each rust pathogen has its own relatively small host range. Disease management strategies are fairly similar for this group of pathogens.

Rust lesions on *Heuchera*. The lesions may drop out of the leaf, creating a shot hole.



Raised reddish orange pustules on propagated *Arisaema*.

