

## Water Level Variability and Extremes

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Annual Great Lakes Conference, MSU-IWR  
March 2022

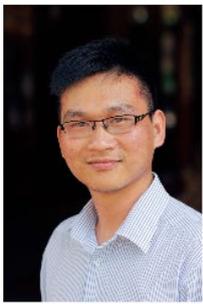


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- 1 Introduction
- 2 Recent changes in the water balance
- 3 Water Level Projections and Management
- 4 Final thoughts

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Jennani Jayaram

Computational Cognitive  
Science and Computer Science



Alexander  
VanDeWeghe

Environmental Engineering



Jenna Sherwin

Civil Engineering



Lisi Pei



Joe Smith



Tim Hunter



Lindsay Fitzpatrick



Lacey Mason



Anne Clites



Ayumi Manome



Brent Lofgren



Eric Anderson



Kaye LaFond



Greg Lang



Chuliang Xiao



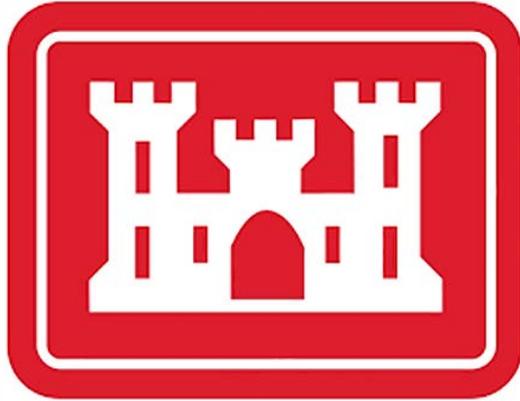
Ron Muzzi



Steve Ruberg

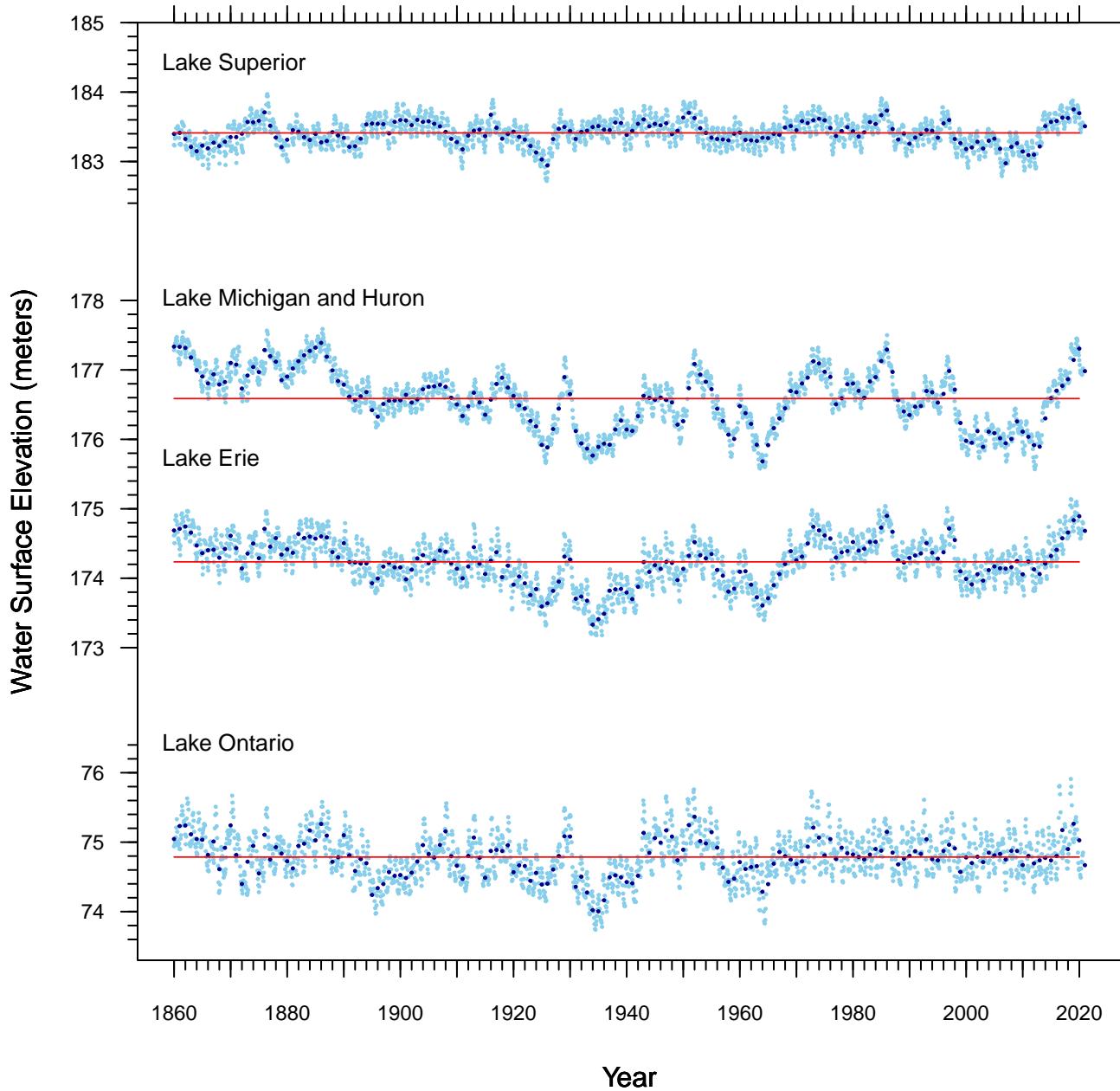


Steve Constant



GREAT LAKES  
ST. LAWRENCE  
GOVERNORS  
& PREMIERS







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**EOS**  
*Earth & Space Science News*

# GREAT LAKES WATER LEVELS SURGE

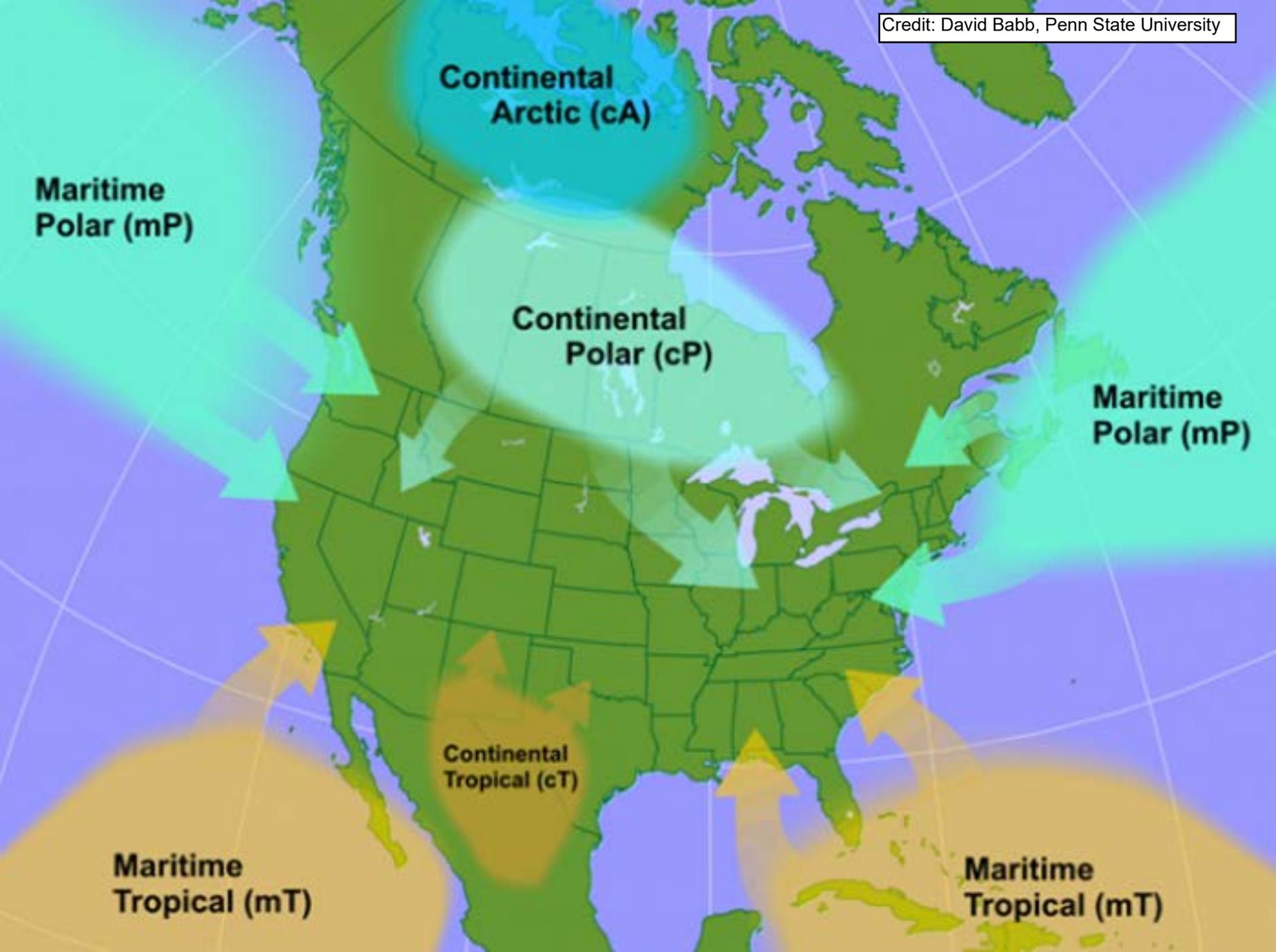
**Suite of Software Analyzes  
Data on the Sphere**

**Dawn Spacecraft Orbits  
Dwarf Planet Ceres**

**The Social Contract  
Between Science and Society**

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**Maritime  
Polar (mP)**

**Continental  
Arctic (cA)**

**Continental  
Polar (cP)**

**Maritime  
Polar (mP)**

**Continental  
Tropical (cT)**

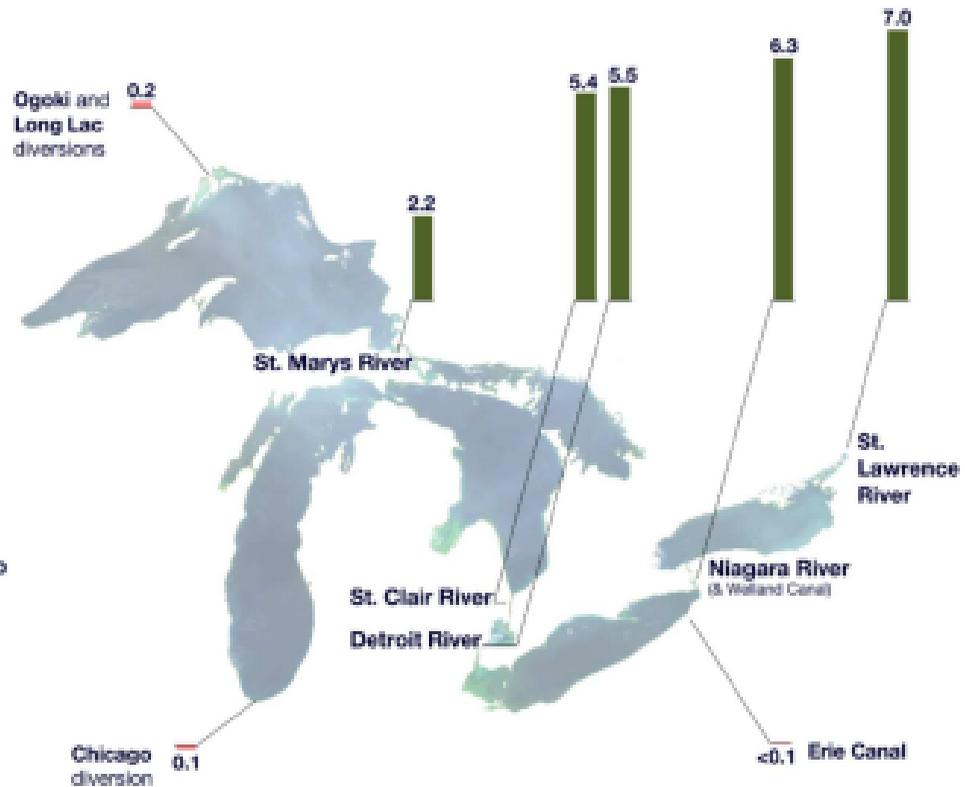
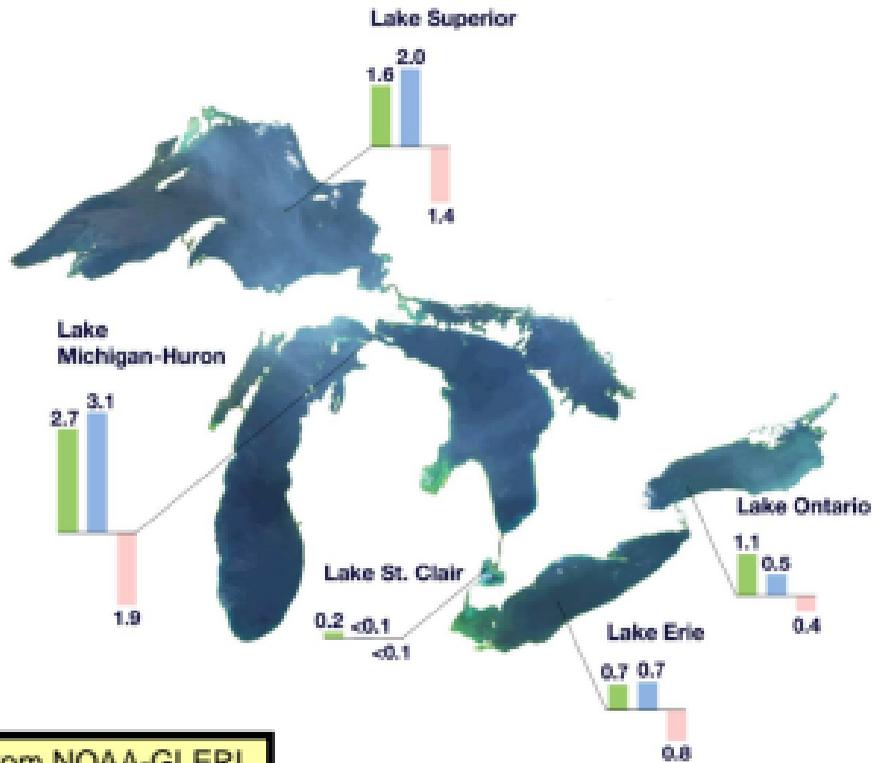
**Maritime  
Tropical (mT)**

**Maritime  
Tropical (mT)**

- Runoff
- Overlake Precipitation
- Overlake Evaporation

- Flow Between Lakes
- Diversions

All values are averaged over the period 1950-2010 and are in thousands of cubic meters per second.



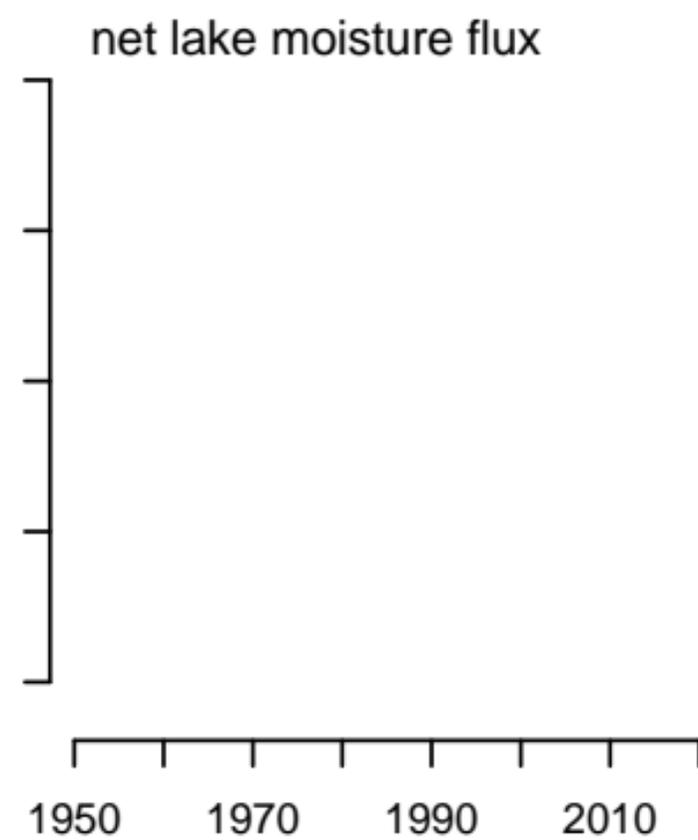
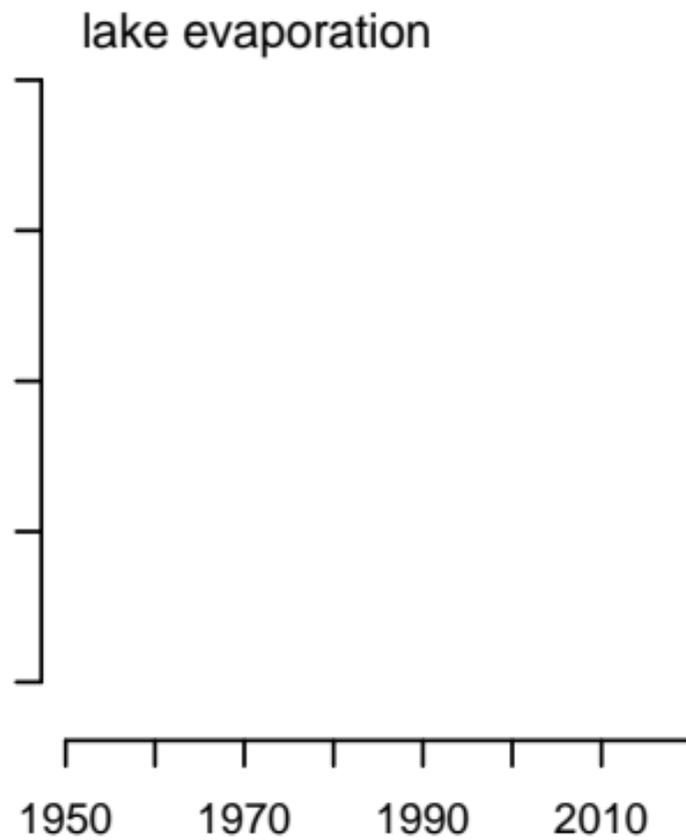
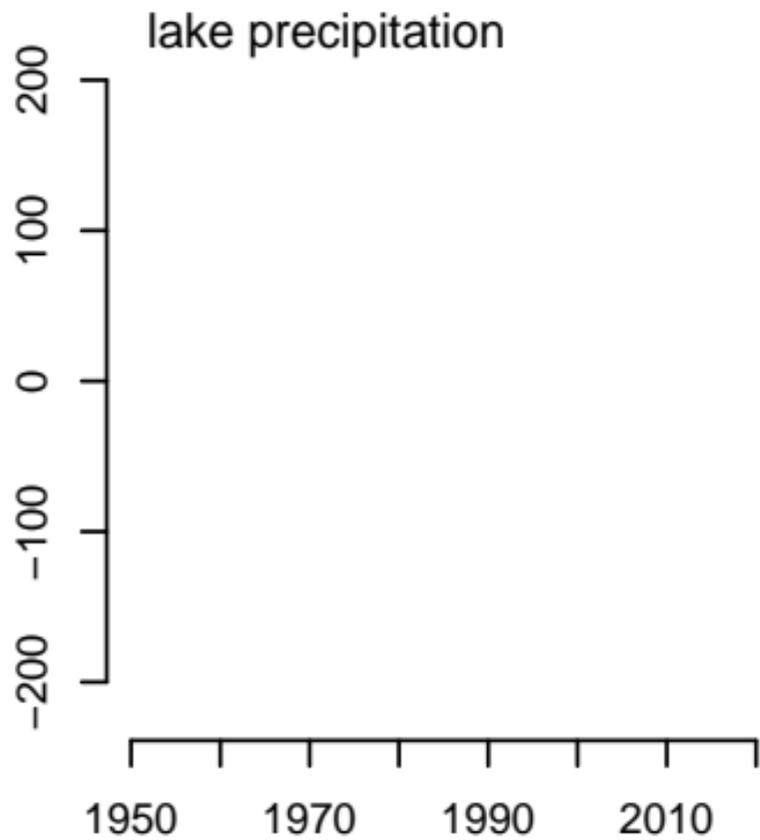
From NOAA-GLERL

**Table 1**

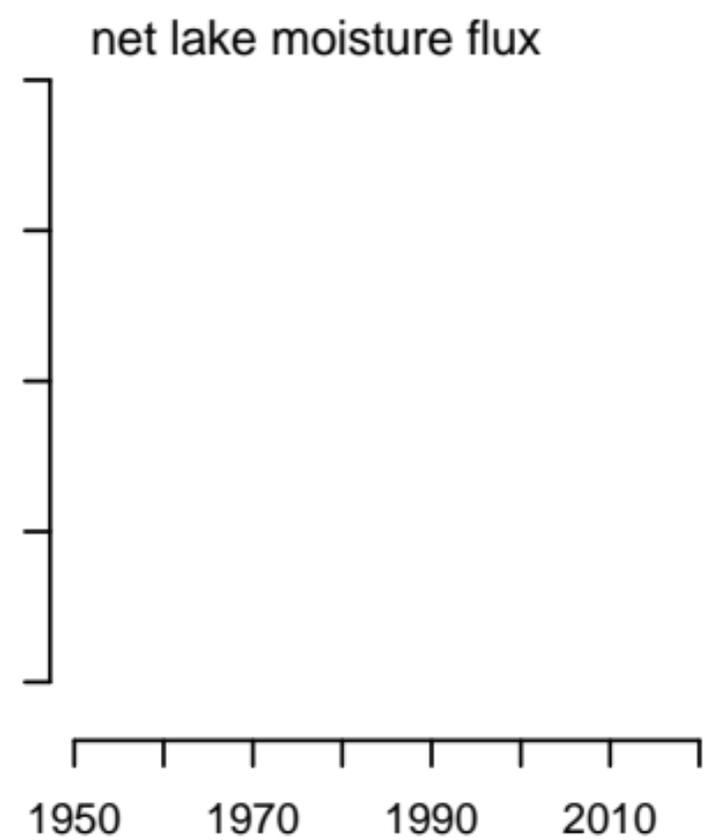
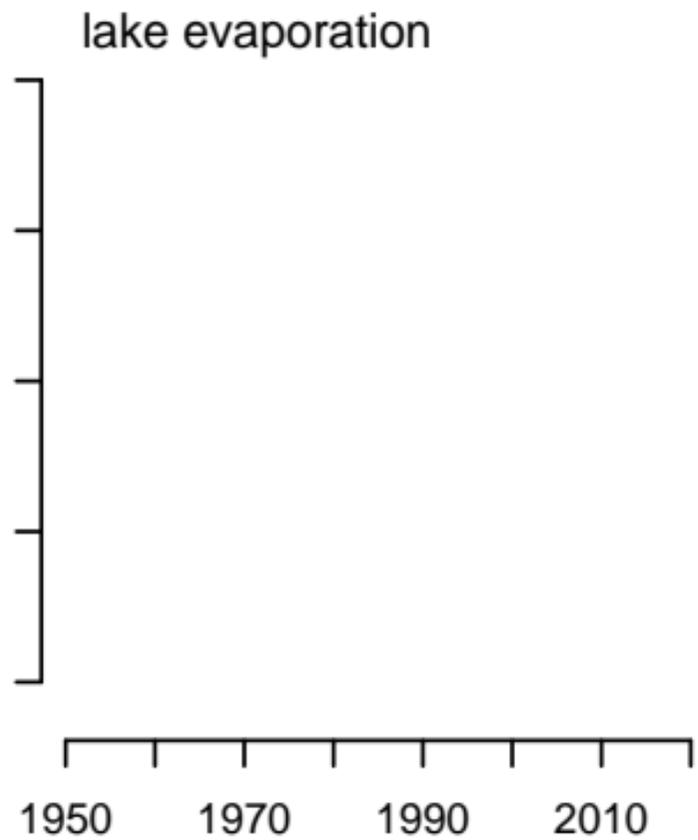
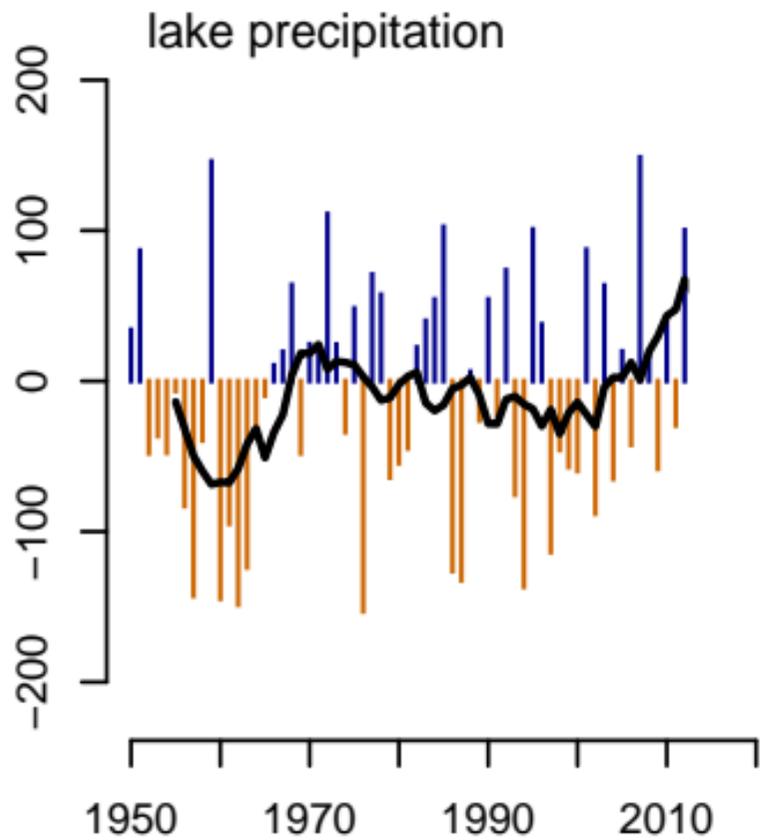
*Annual Average Discharge (in Cubic Meters Per Second, cms) of North America's Eight Largest Rivers (Rounded to the Nearest Hundred)*

River	Annual average discharge (cms)
Mississippi	18,400
St. Lawrence	10,800
Mackenzie	9,900
Columbia	7,500
Yukon	6,400
Fraser	3,600
Nelson	2,800
Koksoak	2,400

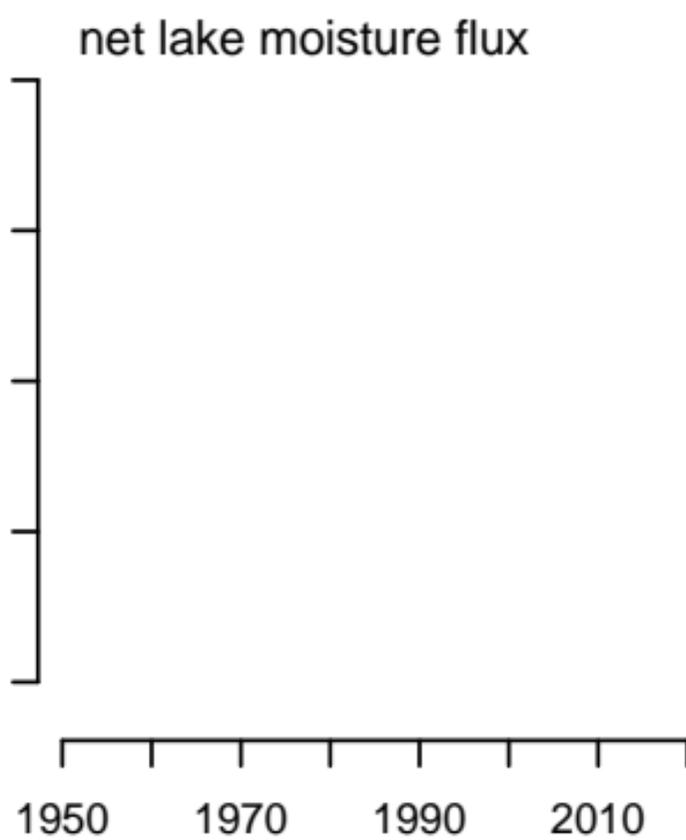
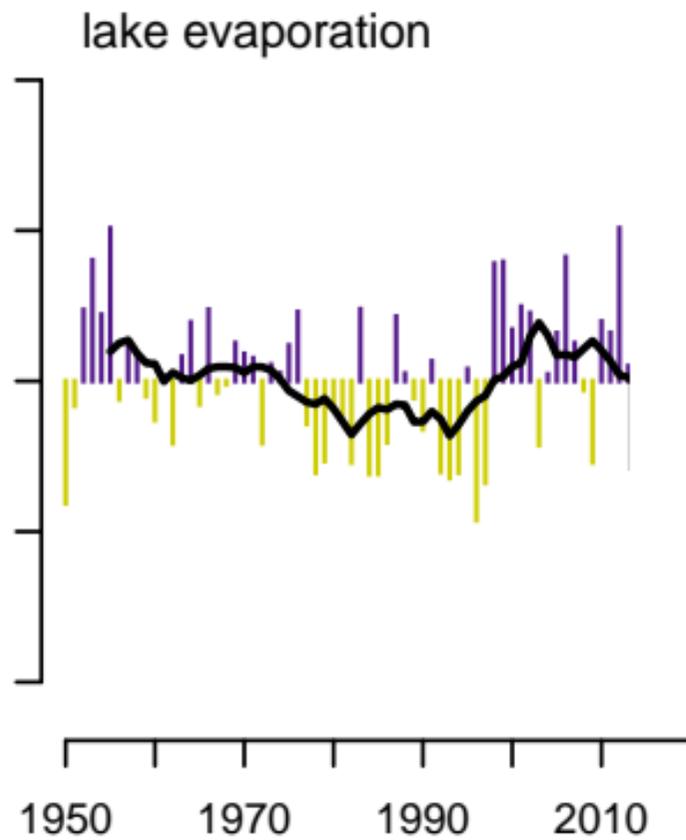
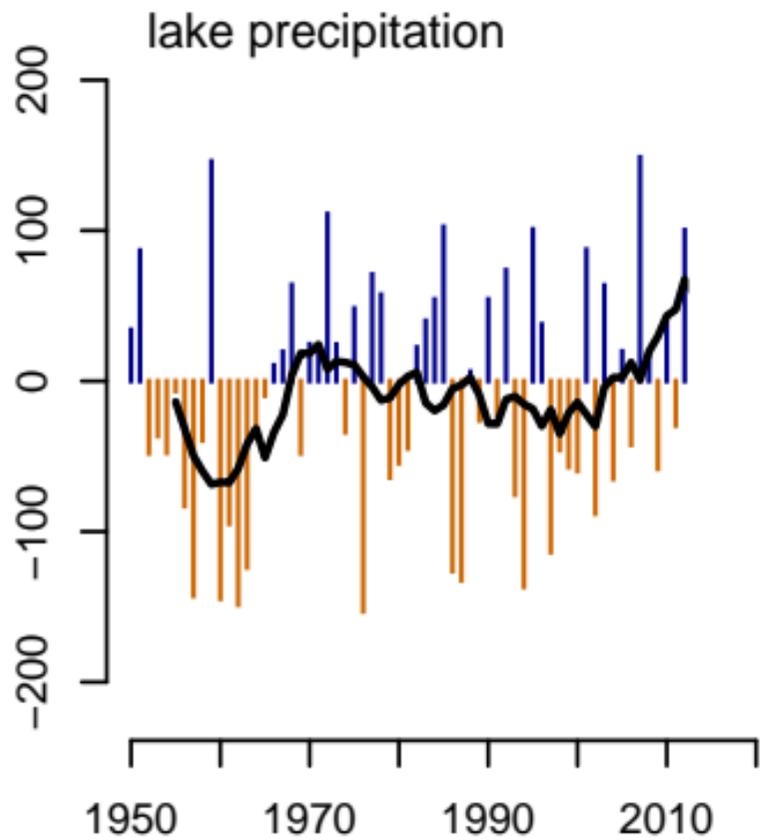
Water balance anomalies (mm)



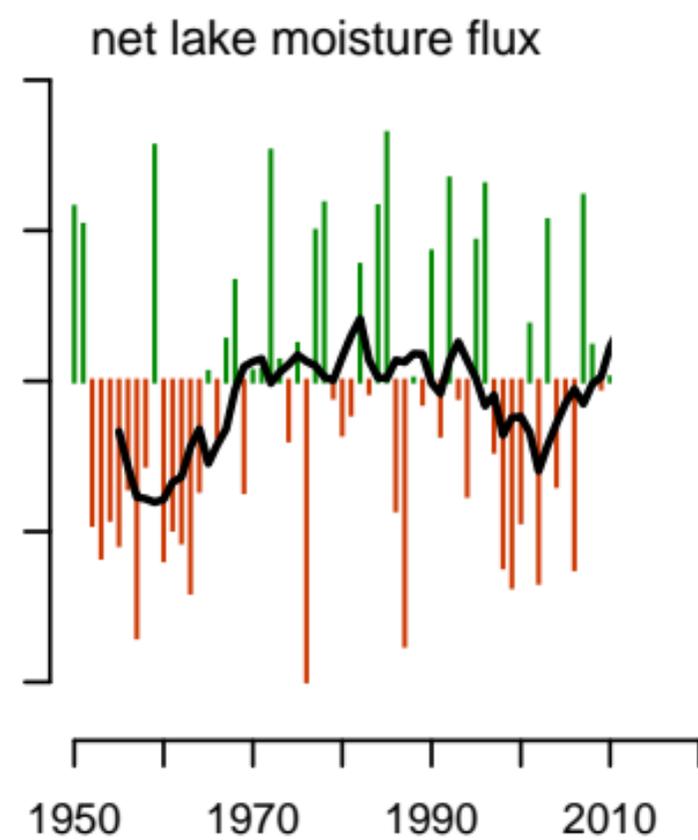
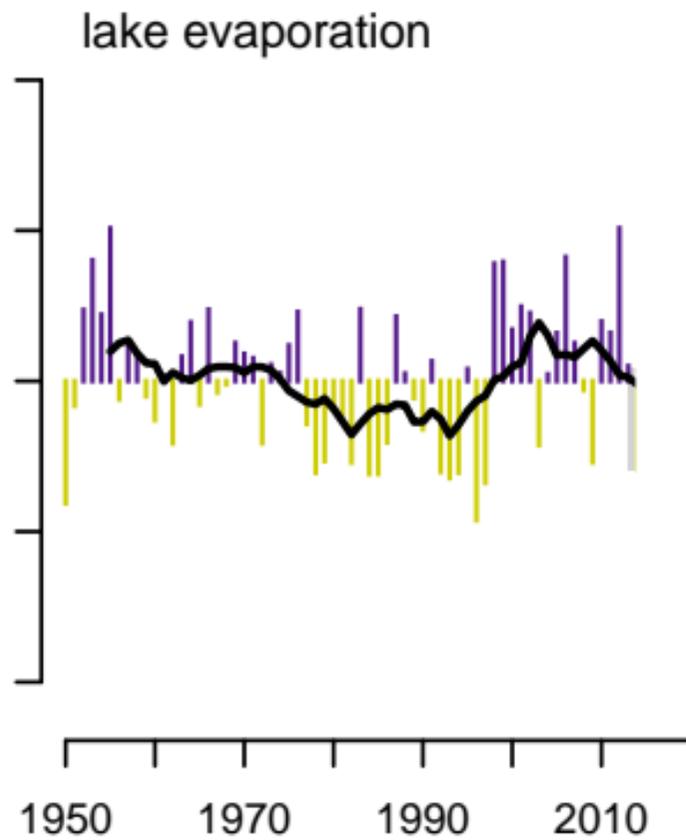
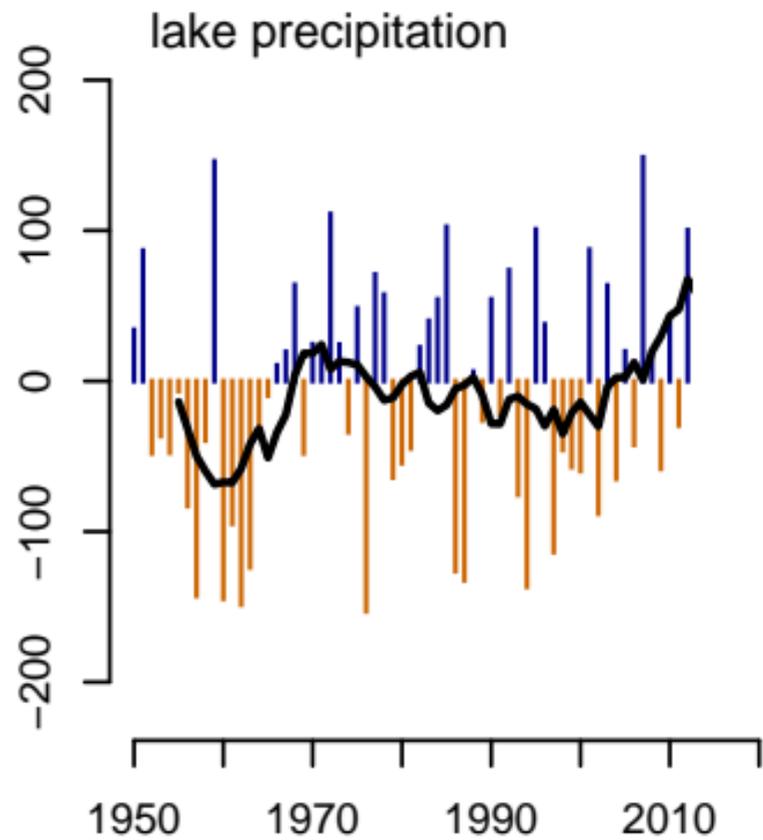
Water balance anomalies (mm)



Water balance anomalies (mm)



Water balance anomalies (mm)

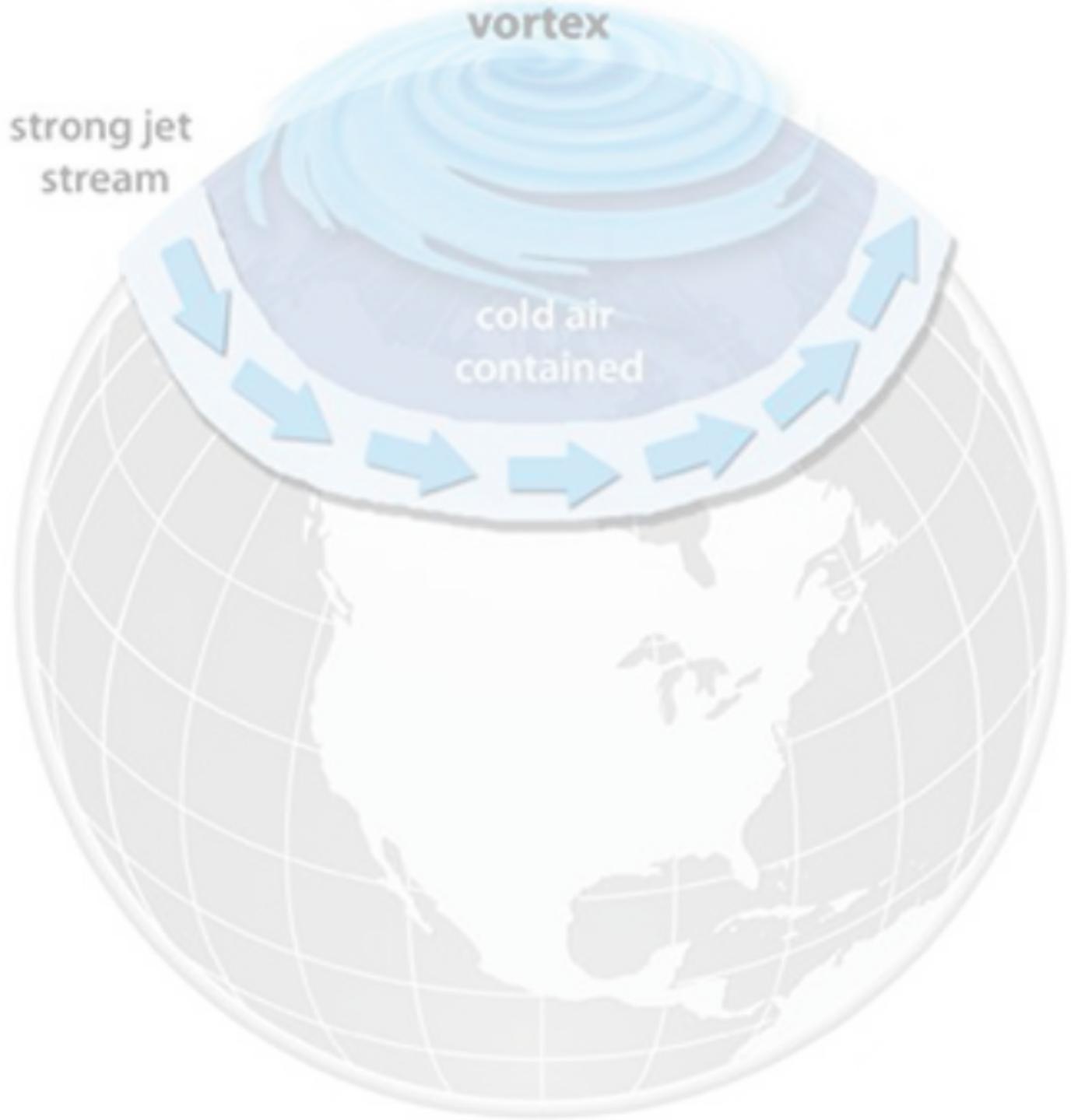




**stable  
polar  
vortex**

**strong jet  
stream**

**cold air  
contained**

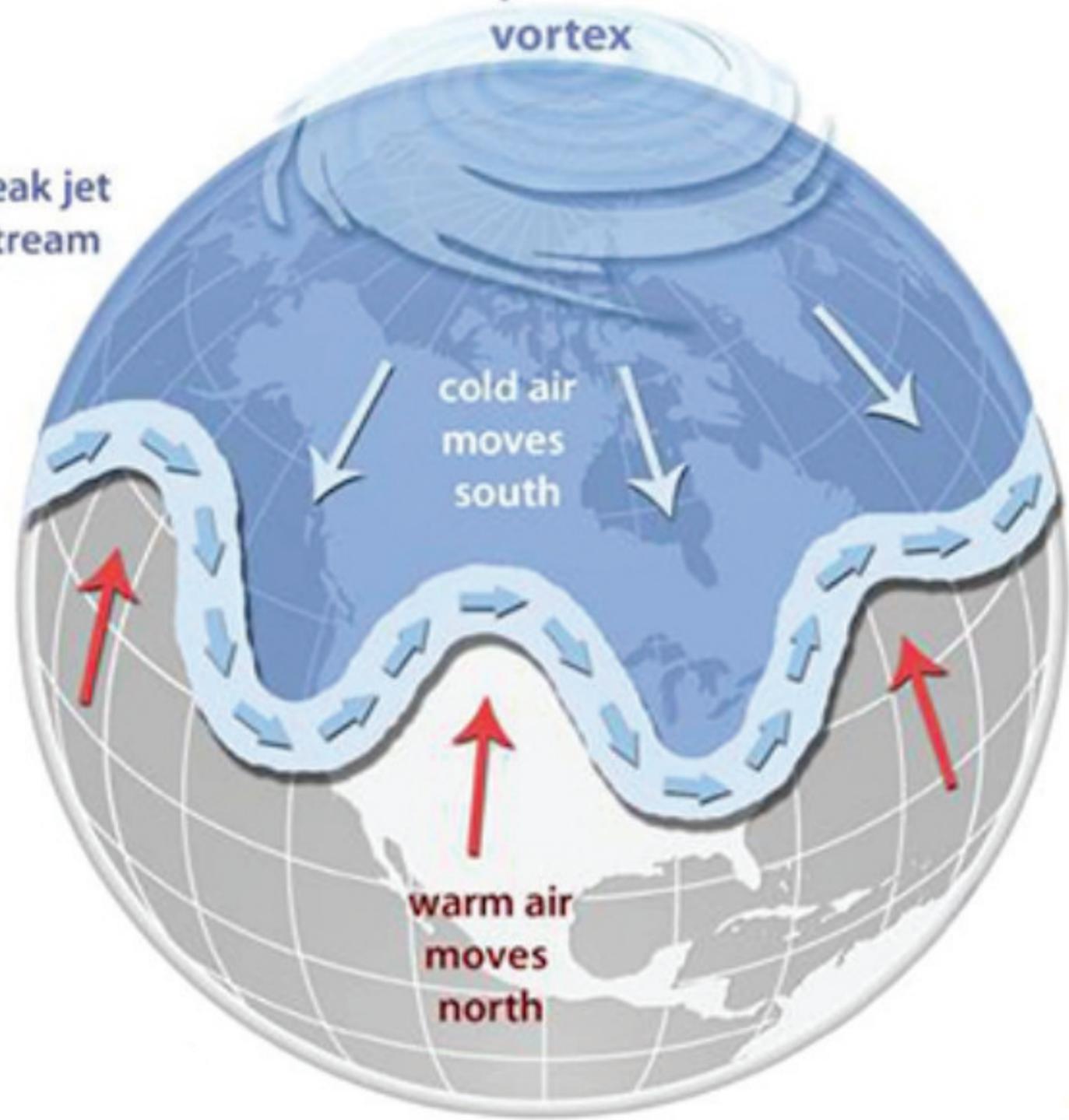
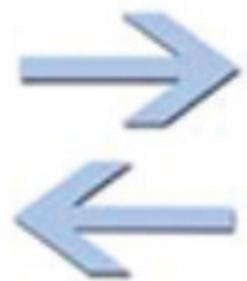


**wavy  
polar  
vortex**

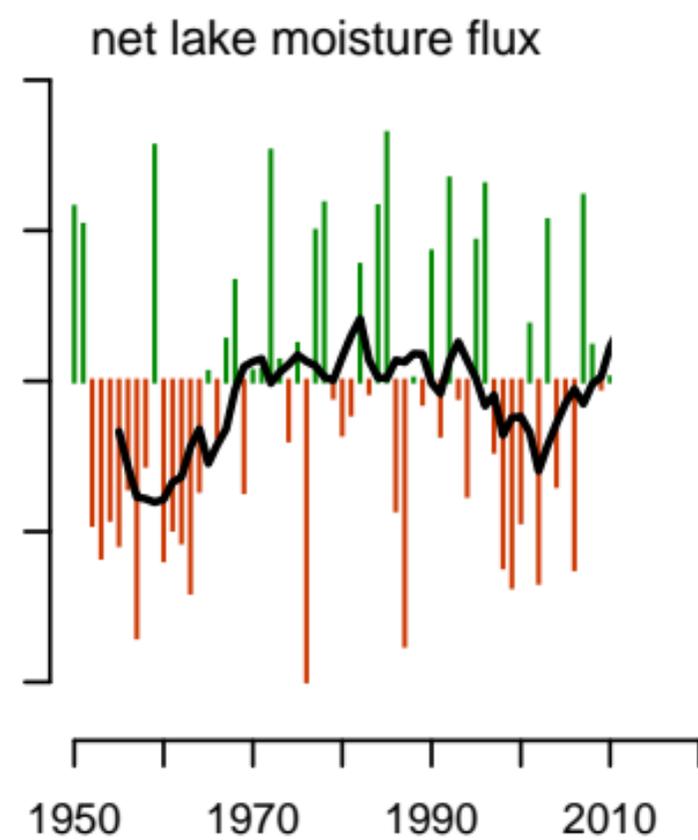
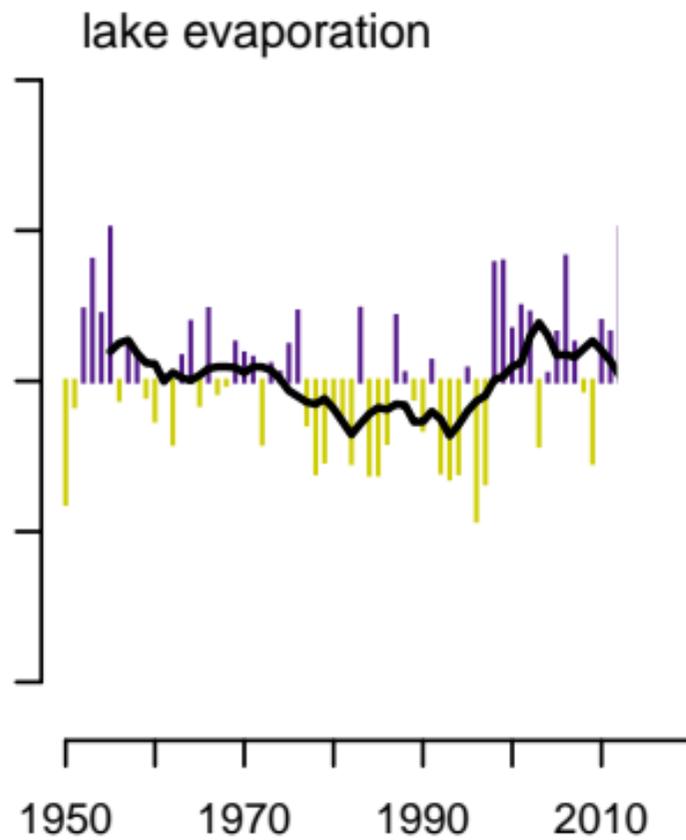
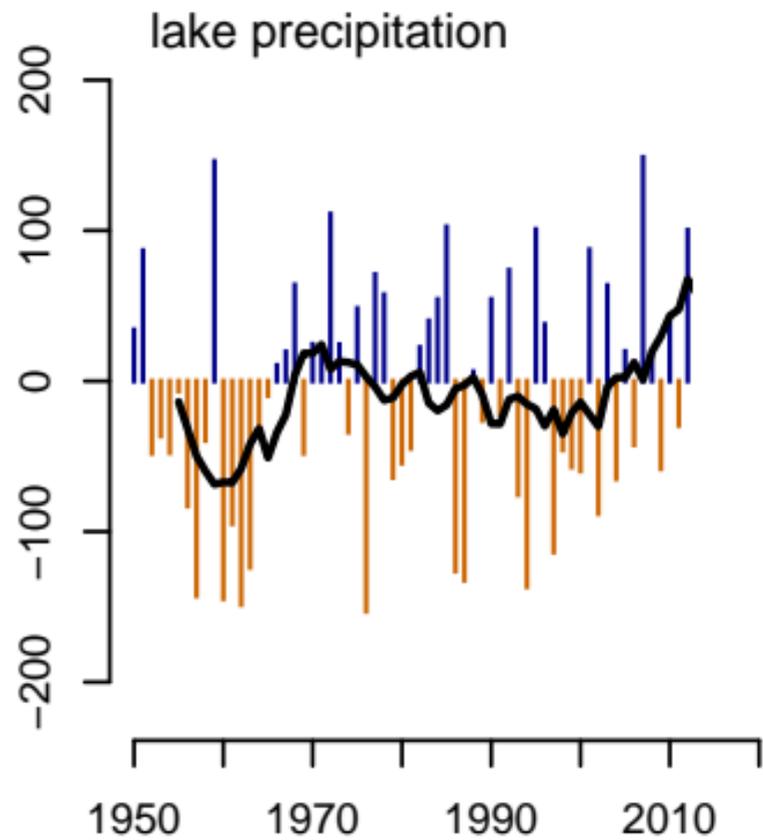
**weak jet  
stream**

**cold air  
moves  
south**

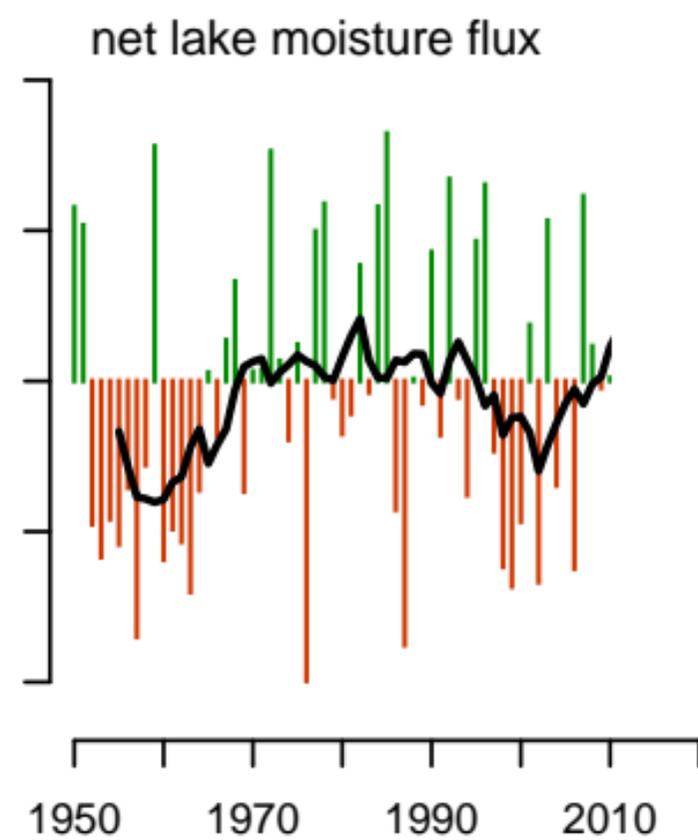
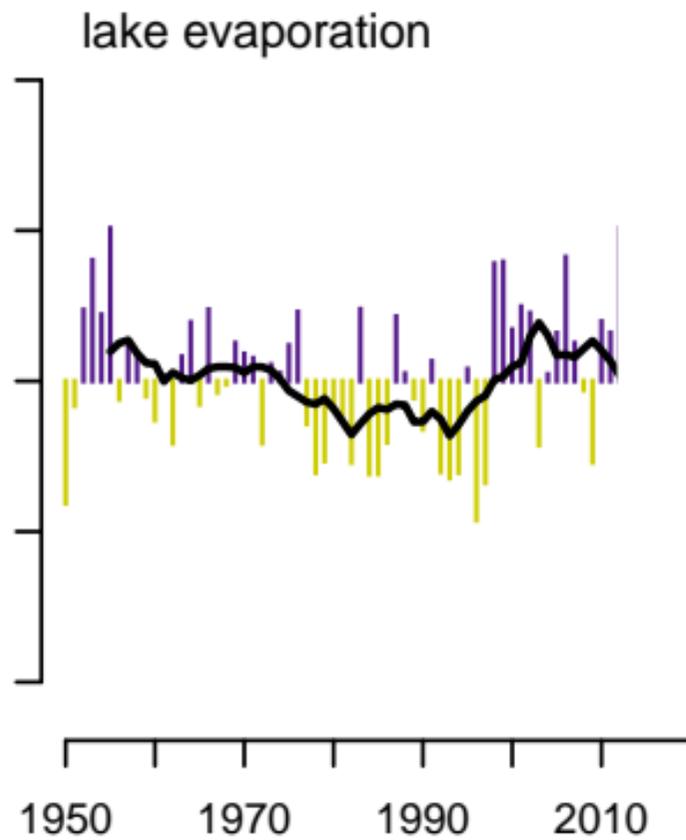
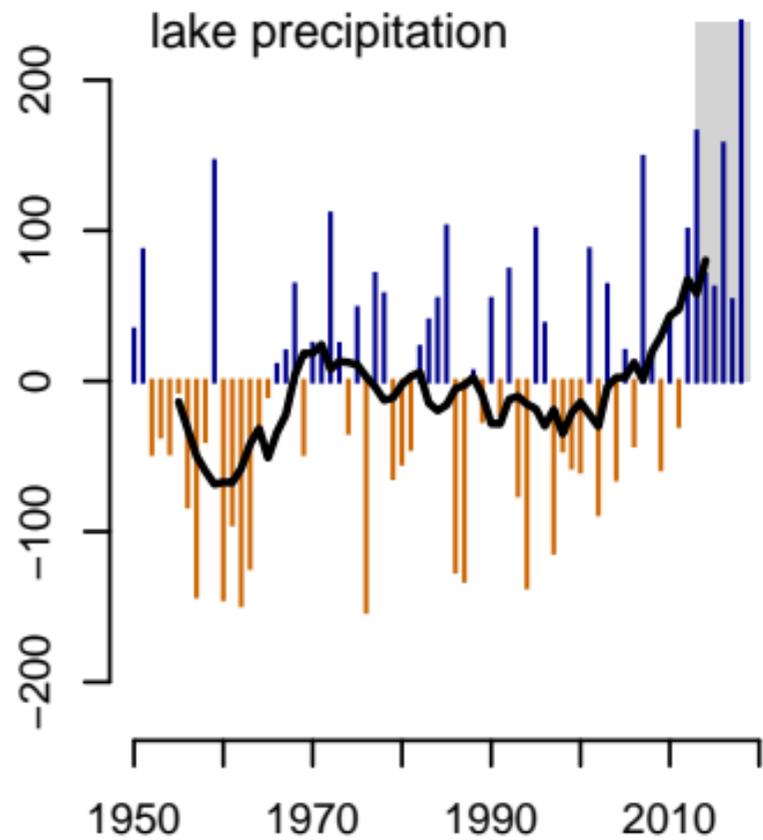
**warm air  
moves  
north**



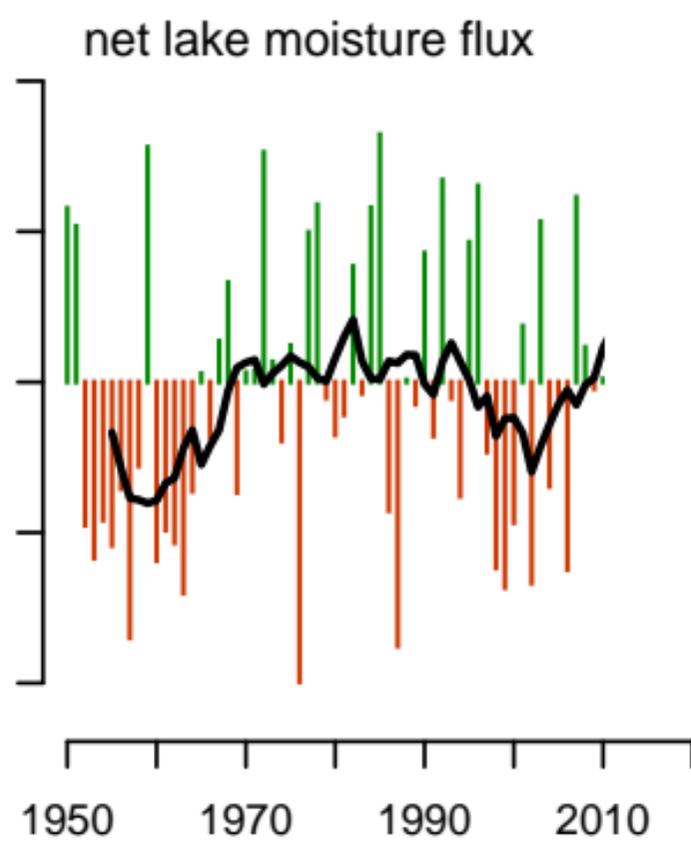
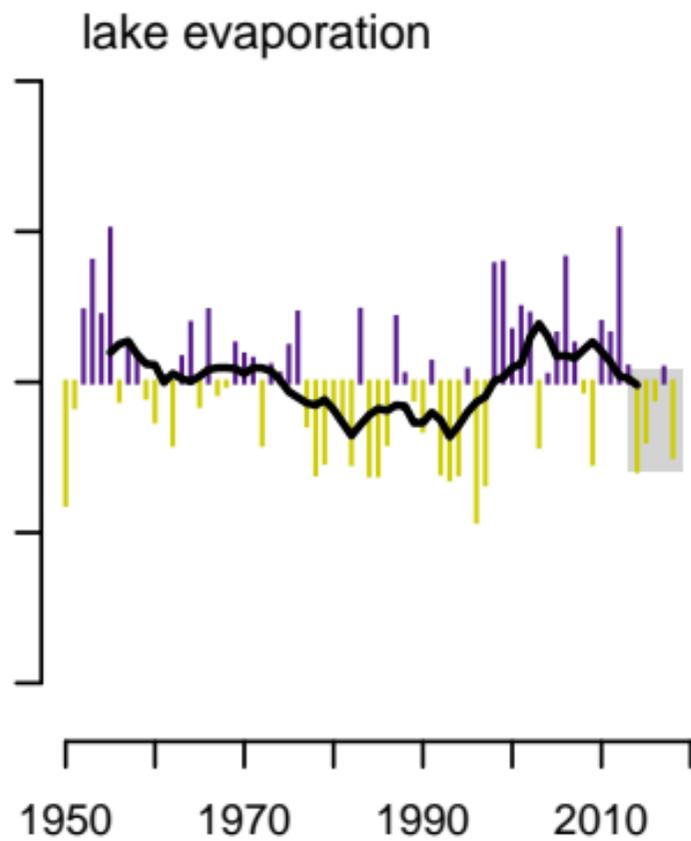
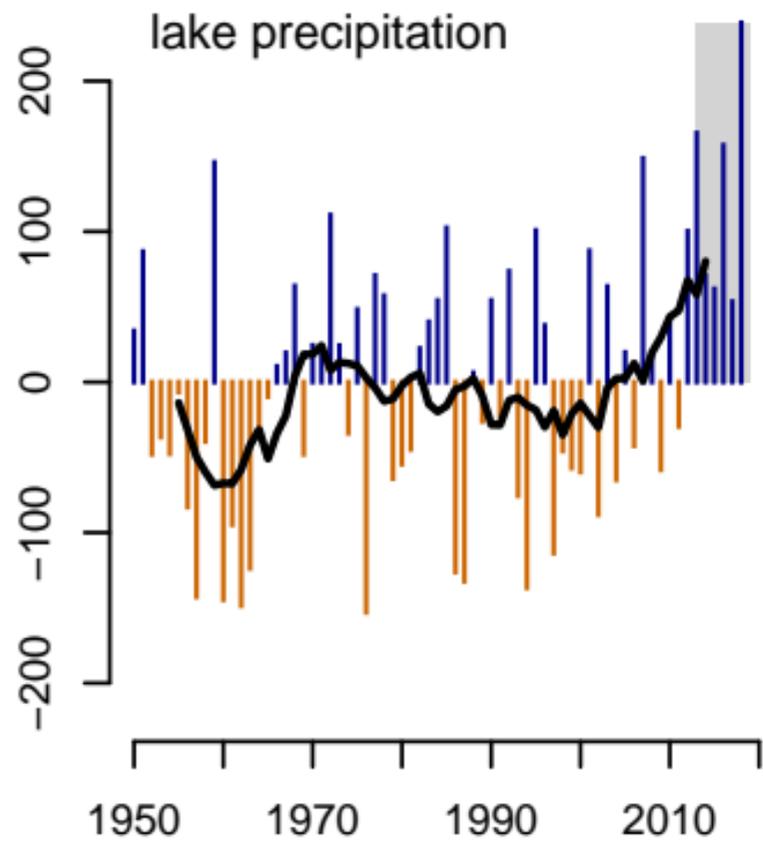
Water balance anomalies (mm)



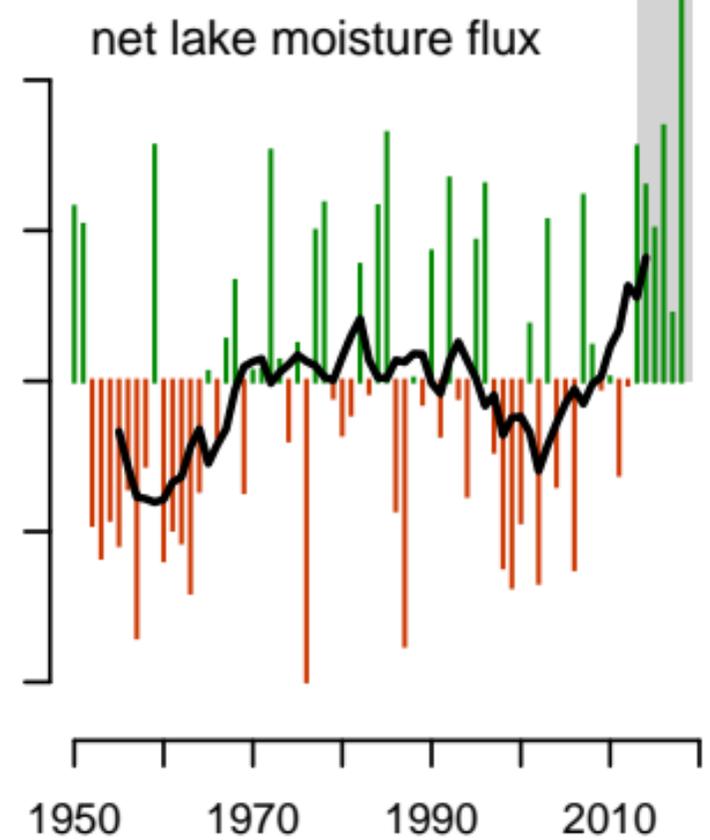
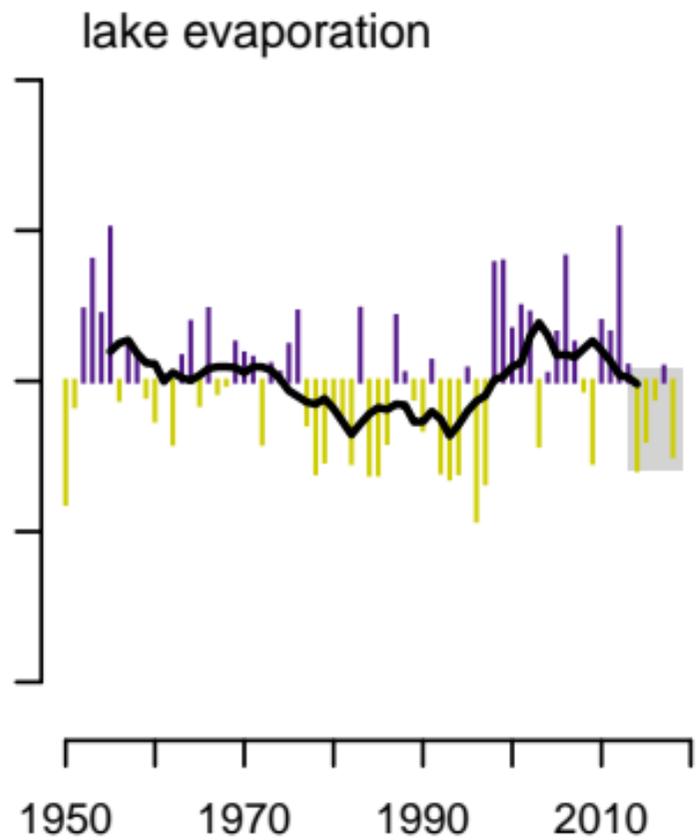
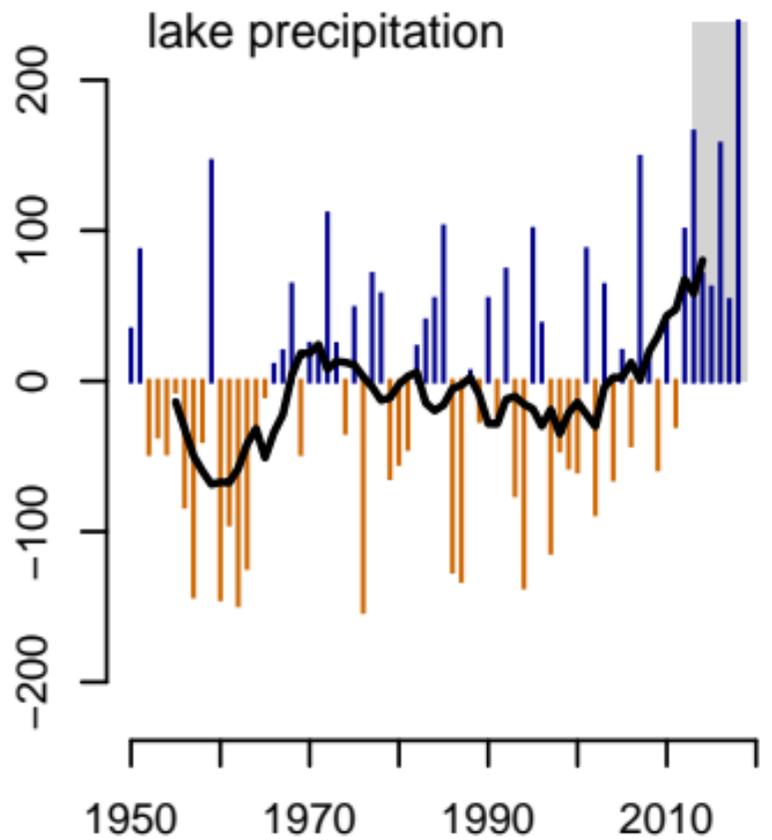
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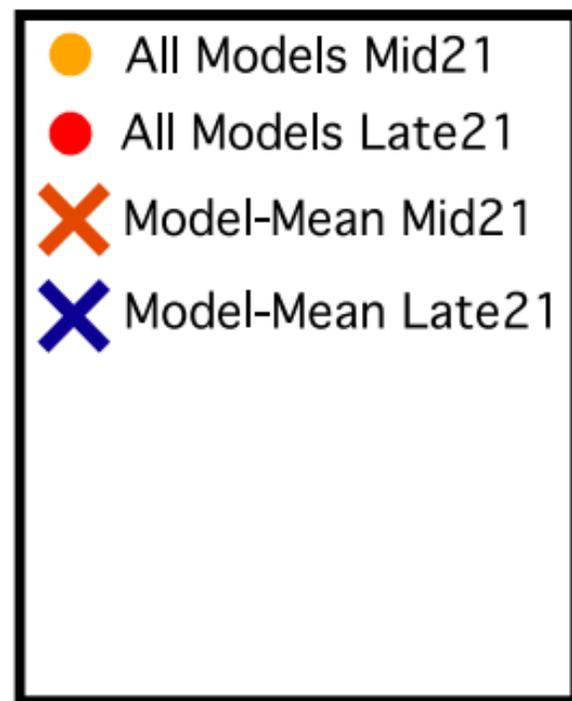
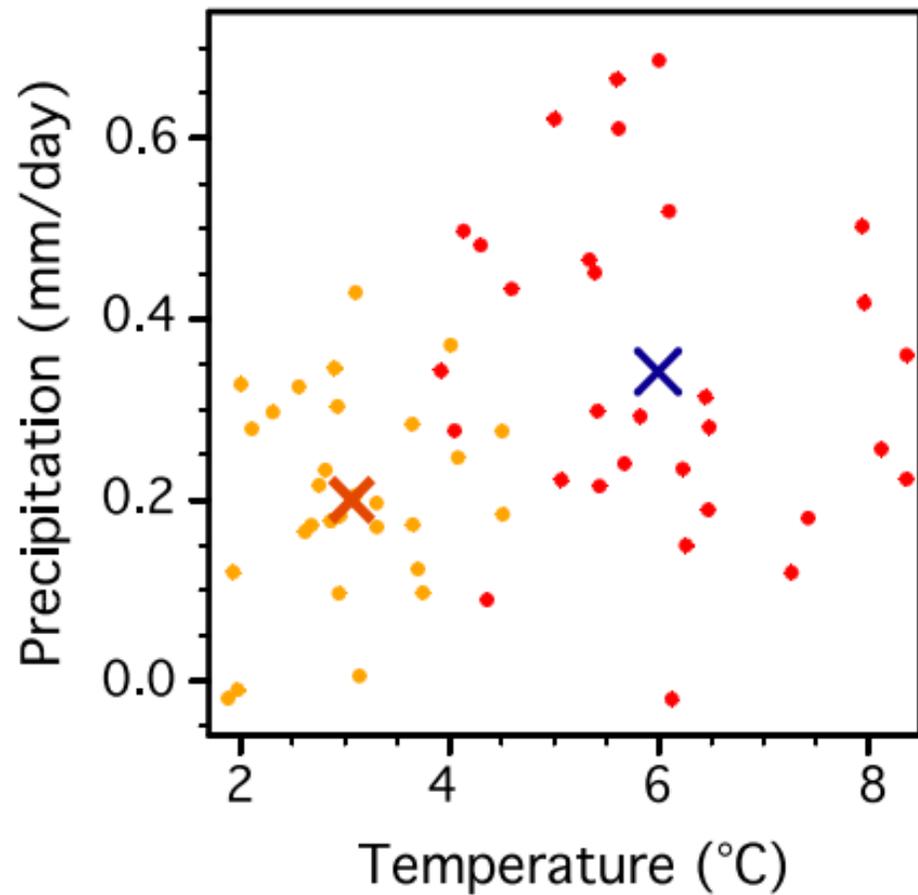


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(Antonio Perez / Chicago Tribune)

## Groundwater running out in northeastern Illinois

FEB 25, 2021

Canada

## Montreal Flooding Displaces Thousands

By David Mervin 10/11/17



"A savagely witty history of America's reckless depletion of its water resources"  
—*Newsday*

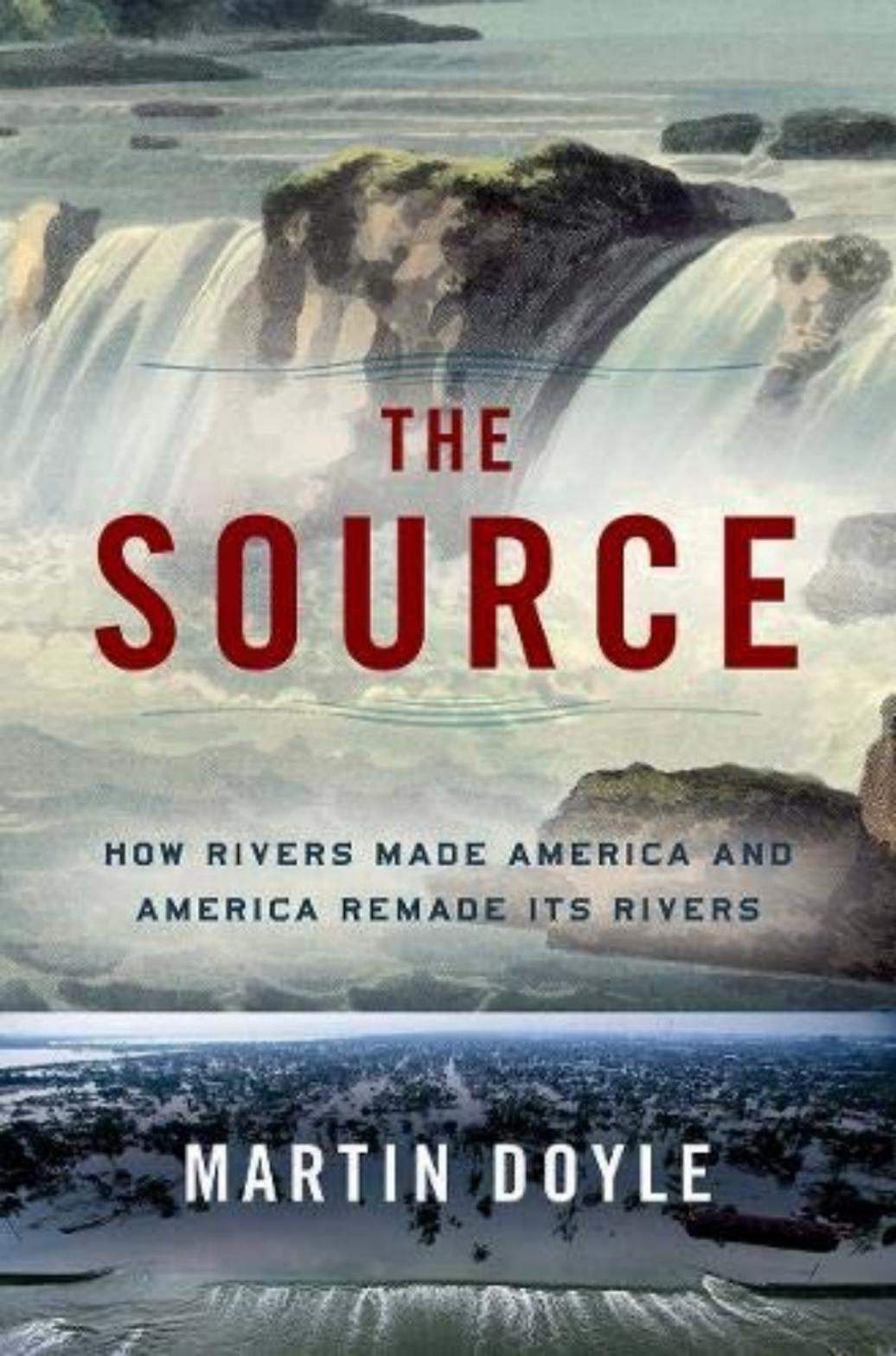
# CADILLAC DESERT

THE AMERICAN WEST AND ITS  
DISAPPEARING WATER



MARC REISNER

AUTHOR OF *A DANGEROUS PLACE*



**THE**  
**SOURCE**

HOW RIVERS MADE AMERICA AND  
AMERICA REMADE ITS RIVERS

**MARTIN DOYLE**



THE  
DEATH AND  
LIFE OF  
THE GREAT  
LAKES

DAN EGAN

FINALIST FOR THE PULITZER PRIZE

"It's a terrific book . . . a terrific description of the importance, the scope, the dimensions, the impact of the Great Lakes."

—Ira Flatow, NPR's *Science Friday*

*the*

# GREAT LAKES WATER WARS

PETER ANNIN

REVISED  
AND  
UPDATED

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- Great Lakes are a massive and complex hydrologic system

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- Continental-scale movement of air masses

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- Continental-scale movement of air masses
- Long-term water level forecasting is a major challenge

# Water Abundance Across the Great Lakes

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Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering  
Department of Earth and Environmental Sciences





**Gogebic Range**

**The Dells**

**Madison**

**Milwaukee**

Timms Hill  
1951

MINNESOTA

IOWA

MICHIGAN

Lake Superior

Lake Michigan

Lake

Apostle Islands

Superior

Bayfield

Brule

Ashland

Hurley

St. Croix  
River

Hayward

Lake  
Chippewa

Park Falls

Eagle River

Spooner

Ojibwa

Rice Lake

St. Croix Falls

Timms Hill  
1951

Tomahawk

Rhineland

Crandon

Pembine

Menominee  
River

Merrill

Antigo

Wausau

Shawano

Marinette

Oconto

Sturgeon Bay

Green Bay

De Pere

Kewaunee

Door  
Peninsula

Eau Claire

Chippewa Falls

Marshfield

Stevens Point

Wisconsin Rapids

Black River Falls

Pentwell  
Lake

Appleton

Kaukauna

Two Rivers

Manitowoc

MINNESOTA

Sparta

Tomah

The  
Dells

Oshkosh

Lake  
Winnebago

Sheboygan

La Crosse

Viroqua

Wisconsin Dells

Portage

Waupun

Beaver Dam

Plymouth

West Bend

Richland Center

Watertown

Menomonee Falls

Wauwatosa

IOWA

Prairie du Chien

Madison

Waukesha

West Allis

Milwaukee

Dodgeville

Fort Atkinson

Platteville

Janesville

Monroe

Beloit

Racine

Kenosha



Name	Country	Surface area		Volume	
		(km <sup>2</sup> )	(mi <sup>2</sup> )	(km <sup>3</sup> )	(mi <sup>3</sup> )
Michigan–Huron Superior	U.S. and Canada	117,702	45,445	8,458	2,029
Victoria	Multiple	69,485	26,828	2,750	660
Tanganyika	Multiple	32,893	12,700	18,900	4,500
Baikal	Russia	31,500	12,200	23,600	5,700
Great Bear Lake	Canada	31,080	12,000	2,236	536
Malawi	Multiple	30,044	11,600	8,400	2,000
Great Slave Lake	Canada	28,930	11,170	2,090	500
Erie	U.S. and Canada	25,719	9,930	489	117
Winnipeg	Canada	23,553	9,094	283	68
Ontario	U.S. and Canada	19,477	7,520	1,639	393

**Table:** Water volume and surface area of Earth's largest (ranked by surface area) fresh surface waters.

From: Gronewold, Fortin, Lofgren, Clites, Stow, and Quinn (2013). *Climatic Change*.



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		(km <sup>2</sup> )	(mi <sup>2</sup> )	(km <sup>3</sup> )	(mi <sup>3</sup> )
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Superior	U.S. and Canada	82,414	31,820	12,100	2,900
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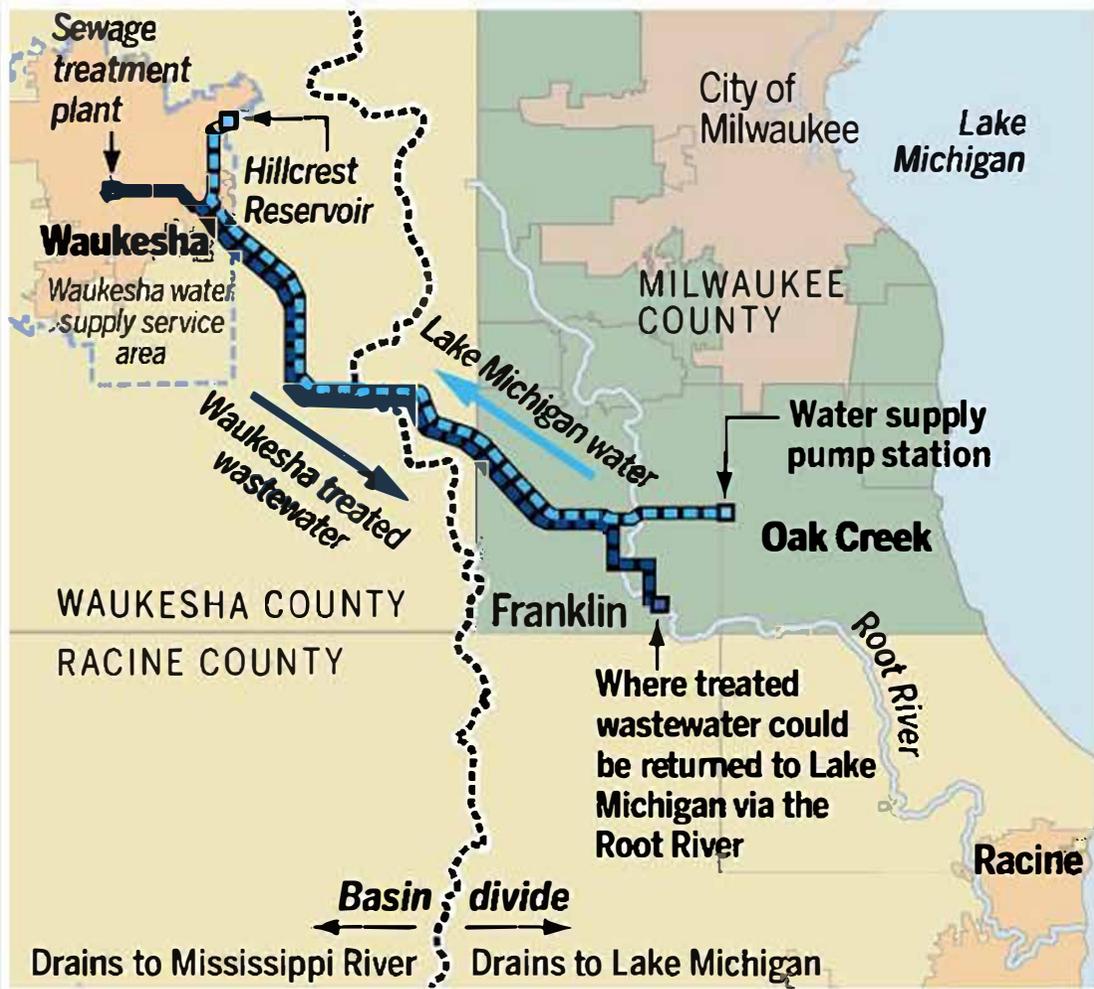
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# DNR approves water plan

The Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources said Tuesday it will forward the City of Waukesha's request for Lake Michigan water to the Conference of Great Lakes Governors. Waukesha's application to purchase lake water from Oak Creek needs the unanimous approval of the Great Lakes governors.



# Calculated Soil Moisture Ranking Percentile AUG 24, 2021

