# St. Joseph County 4-H Cat Husbandry Guidelines

- 1. It is the responsibility of the member to obtain a copy of the notebook guidelines. All notebooks will be judged based on the guidelines.
- 2. Cat educational notebooks can take up to two years to complete one level. See individual notebook guidelines and samples. All requirements for one notebook must be met before going on to the next level.
- 3. Each notebook <u>must</u> include a copy of the guidelines for that notebook level. (Not including the guideline information will result in a lower award.)
- 4. Each notebook <u>must</u> include a title page and table of contents (each on a separate page). The table of contents will be signed by the judge. See samples of these pages. All table of contents from previous notebooks <u>must</u> be included in your current notebook.
- 5. A notebook is to include information for the current year only (except the table of contents) unless you chose to take two years to complete all the steps in a level. This helps keep notebooks to a manageable size.
- 6. Each page in your notebook should have the year that the page is done printed in the lower right hand corner.
- 7. All notebooks must be bound in a three ring binder. No loose notebooks will be accepted.
- 8. Enter your notebook in the proper age group, refer to the fair book.
- 9. Any questions regarding notebooks should be taken to your leader.
- 10. List resources, (bibliography page ) (i.e. internet sites, Dad's Books, Extension bulletins, etc.)

Items A, B, C, D, E and F are required for all notebooks.

- A. Decorative Cover
- B. Title Page
- C. Table of Contents and Notebook Guidelines
- D. Your 4-H Story tell about your Cat Project.
- E. Place the year that you complete each page in the lower right corner.
- F. Pictures of your cat and or any other cat pictures or cards of interest.

Level One – Cat Notebook options:

Option #1 –	First Year – complete six (6) of the following items Second Year – complete the remaining six (6) items
Option #2 -	First Year – complete all of the following items 1 through 12.

\*Remember, you must have completed all of the items 1 through 12 before doing Level 2.

- 1. Report on four (4) cat breeds, including your own.
- 2. Describe a cat's five senses and how they perform i.e. mouth and taste, ears and hearing, whiskers and tough, nose and smell, eyes and sight.
- 3. List the basic shapes and colors of purebred cats' eyes, and the most common shape and color of a crossbred cats' eyes.
- 4. Explain the difference between the terms purebred and non-pedigreed.
- 5. Describe the equipment you use to care for your cat. You may use pictures with your description. Include any toys your cat likes to play with.
- 6. Explain the proper way to pick up and hold a cat or kitten.
- 7. Describe the safest way to transport a cat and use pictures to show different kinds of cat carriers.
- 8. Describe how to groom your cat. Explain how to trim a cat's claws. May use photos.
- 9. List the different coat colors and markings for all cats.
- 10. List the signs of a healthy cat. Include what to look for in their skin and coat, ears, eyes, nose, mouth and teeth, and their overall fitness.
- 11. List two signs of ill health.
- 12. Using a diagram, identify the different body parts of a cat.

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Level Two - Cat Notebook options:

Option #1 –	First Year – complete six (6) of the following items Second Year – complete the remaining six (6) items
Option #2 -	First Year – complete all of the following items 1 through 12.

\*Remember, you must have completed all of the items 1 through 12 before doing Level 3.

- 1. Report on four (4) cat breeds, not previously reported on.
- 2. Explain these terms disease, virus, parasite.
- 3. List three common external parasites. Draw pictures of each, if possible; and explain the treatment and preventions for each one.
- 4. What are ear mites? What are the symptoms and how are they treated?
- 5. Describe Feline Leukemia Virus (FeLV), the symptoms and how it is treated and prevented.
- 6. Describe Feline Infectious Anemia (FIA), the symptoms and how it is treated and prevented.
- 7. Describe heartworm in cats. Show with pictures the life cycle of a heartworm and how to treat it.
- 8. Explain Rabies in cats. How do cats get rabies and what is the prevention or cure?
- 9. What is a cat's third eyelid and what is it used for? Explain what the appearance of the third eyelid tells you of your cat's health.
- 10. Describe declawing and list the pros and cons of the procedure. Also list any alternatives.
- 11. Tell about some cat-related careers.
- 12. Describe Feline Panleukopenia (Distemper), its systems, prevention and treatment

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Level Three - Cat Notebook options:

Option #1 –	First Year – complete six (6) of the following items Second Year – complete the remaining six (6) items
Option #2 -	First Year – complete all of the following items 1 through 12.

\*Remember, you must have completed all of the items 1 through 12 before doing Level 4.

- 1. Report on four (4) cat breeds, not previously reported on.
- 2. Tell about feline coordination and the "righting reflex"
- 3. List the items to look for when choosing a kitten. Describe how to sex a kitten.
- 4. Describe the different types of collars and leads available for cats. Explain how each is used and give a brief explanation of how to train your cat to walk on a lead.
- 5. Explain the types of food and number of meals for a cat at different ages: 2-4 months, 4-5 months, 5-6 months, 6-12 months, adult, late pregnancy females, lactating females, older adult.
- 6. Explain how to groom the different coat types of cats. (i.e. shorthair, longhair, Angora, Rex, Maine Coon, Sphynx.)
- 7. Describe two signs of ill health not previously described.
- 8. List common internal parasites and how to treat them. Draw pictures of each, if possible.
- 9. Describe how to brush your cat's teeth. What is "gingivitis" in cats? List the number of teeth that an adult cat has and what types.
- 10. Draw a picture of a cat's eye and explain how the eye works.
- 11. Explain how the cat's ear works. Draw a cross-section of a cat's ear, if possible; and identify the different parts. Why are white cats sometimes deaf?
- 12. Describe the virus Feline Infectious Peritonitis (FIP). What are the symptoms and how is it treated and/or prevented.

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Level Four – Cat Notebook options:

Option #1 –	First Year – complete five (5) of the following items Second Year – complete the remaining five (5) items
Option #2 -	First Year – complete all of the following items 1 through 10.

\*Remember, you must have completed all of the items 1 through 10 before doing Level 5.

- 1. Report on four (4) cat breeds, not previously reported on.
- 2. Describe two signs of ill health not previously reported on.
- 3. Describe Feline Immunodeficiency Virus (FIV), its symptoms, and the prevention and treatments.
- 4. Explain the term neutering. What is it and when and why should it be done.
- 5. List some common houseplants that are poisonous to cats. If your cat accidentally eats one of these plants, what should you do?
- 6. Explain how to treat insect bites and stings that your cat may receive.
- 7. Explain how to treat wounds your cat may receive from fighting with other cats or animals.
- 8. What is an Elizabethan Collar and why would it be used on a cat?
- 9. Give a brief history of cat shows and describe how a show is organized.
- 10. Describe the viruses Feline Viral Rhinotracheitis (FVR), and Feline Calici Virus (FCV). What are the symptoms and what prevention or treatment should be taken.

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Level Five – Cat Notebook options:

Option #1 –	First Year – complete five (5) of the following items Second Year – complete the remaining six (6) items
Option #2 -	First Year – complete all of the following items 1 through 11.

\*Remember, you must have completed all of the items 1 through 11 before doing Level 6.

- 1. Report on four (4) cat breeds, not previously reported on.
- 2. Describe your cat's body language and behavior and how you interpret your cat's moods. (i.e. aggressive, purring, cat calls, defensiveness.)
- 3. Describe the different types of cat litter and litter boxes available. Explain the use of each one.
- 4. List the nutritional requirements of the adult cat. What is the average weight of an adult cat. Explain how to avoid overfeeding your cat and how to reduce the weight of an obese cat. Which cat foods provide the daily nutritional requirements for your cat.
- 5. Describe how to bathe a cat and how to handle a cat during bathing. Use pictures to show bathing supplies and explain the use of any unusual supplies.
- 6. Describe signs of stress in a cat and how to best handle each behavior.
- 7. Explain how to take a cat's pulse. List the normal heart rate.
- 8. Explain the term "zoonoses." List and describe the diseases that are transmissible to humans.
- 9. Draw a cat's skeleton and identify all the different bones.
- 10. Explain the term polydactyly. What causes it?
- 11. Explain how to take a cat's temperature. What is a normal temperature range for a cat?

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Level Six – Cat Notebook options:

Option #1 –	First Year – complete six (6) of the following items Second Year – complete the remaining six (6) items
Option #2 -	First Year – complete all of the following items 1 through 12.

- 1. Report on four (4) cat breeds, not previously reported on.
- 2. Explain basic first-aid for your cat. Describe how to clean cuts and lacerations, how to stop bleeding, how to apply bandages, how to help a cat suffering from heatstroke or asphyxia (such as carbon monoxide).
- 3. Explain the different methods of restraining a cat.
- 4. Describe the different methods of administering medicine to a cat.
- 5. Explain how to nurse a sick cat. Describe with pictures the equipment that could be used.
- 6. Explain the care and feeding of a pregnant cat. Describe with pictures the equipment to have available for the kittens' birth.
- 7. What is the length of pregnancy in a cat? If possible, show with pictures, the growth of a kitten fetus.
- 8. Explain how to foster or bottle feed a kitten. Show pictures of the feeding equipment you would use.
- 9. Describe the safest way to move an unconscious or uncooperative cat. Use pictures if possible.
- 10. Describe CPR for a cat. Include descriptions of artificial respiration, cardiac massage, mouth-to-mouth resuscitation, and aid for a drowning.
- 11. List items in your home that maybe poisonous to your cat. Identify signs of poisoning and the action to take. (These should be items other than houseplants).
- 12. If possible, visit and report on a cattery.

This is a sample page.

St. Joseph County 4-H

Cat Husbandry Level #1

Chris Clover Age 9 1<sup>st</sup> year 2005

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