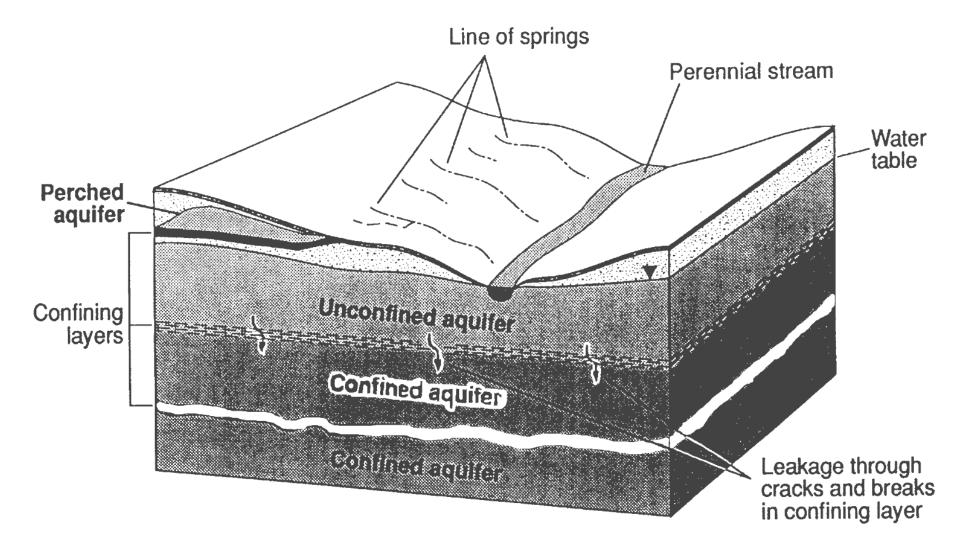
Large Capacity Well Information in Michigan

Steve Miller Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering Michigan State University

Aquifers



Groundwater Mapping Project



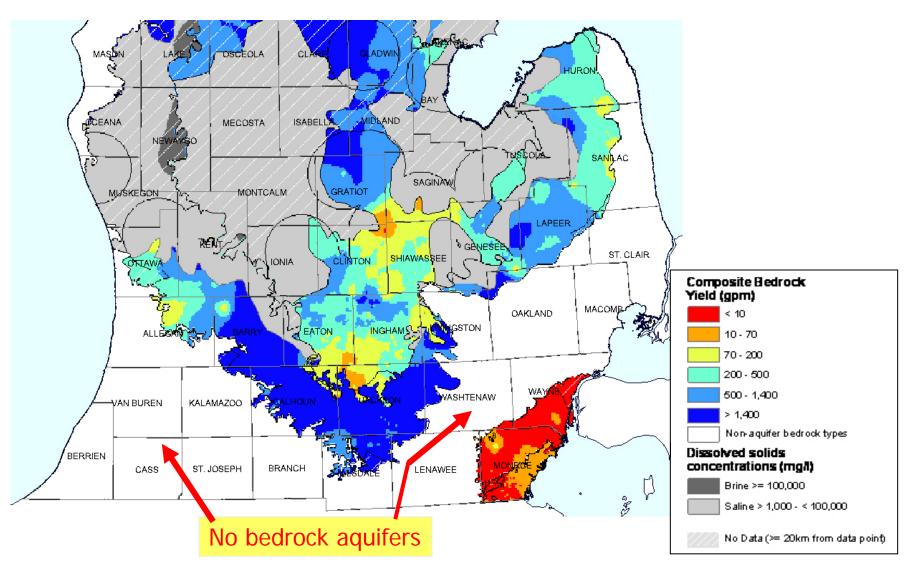
Groundwater Mapping Project



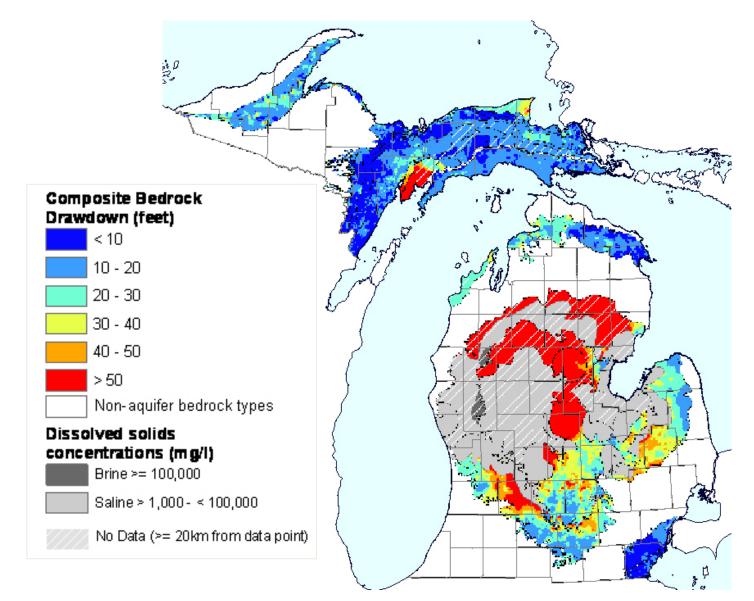
http://gwmap.rsgis.msu.edu

Interactive Map Viewer	Project Reports	Decuments
The online interactive map viewer was created by MSU Remote	Executive Summary (8-18-05)	PowerPoint Presentation: Intro and Overview of Project
Sensing & GIS Research and Outreach Services (RS&GIS). Base map features and image backdrops are included as well as layers specific to this project. With the viewer users can query well	Print Quality: 17.1 MB Draft Quality: 2.8 MB	Basic Ground-Water Hydrology
databases, find lat/lon coordinates, find addresses and download spatial data.	Technical Report (3-6-06) Full Technical Report: 23.5 MB Technical Report by Chapter:	Ground Water and Surface Water A Single Resource
Start the Viewer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Sustainability of Ground-Water Resources
Browser Help	Get Adobe Reader	Flow and Storage in Groundwater
Groundwater Information Database	Web Resources	Systems
USGS and RS&GIS collaborated on the searchable groundwater database.	Groundwater Tutorial Groundwater Glossary Groundwater Stewardship Manual	Groundwater and the Rural Homeowner
Search the Database Bibliography	Aquifer Basics Glossary of Hydrologic Terms Groundwater Atlas of the United	The Importance of Ground Water in the Great Lakes Region
Database Tutorial Copyright Information	Slides from	round-Water-Level Monitoring and e Importance of Long-Term
State University MICHIGAN STATE Do	wid P. Lusch, Ph.D.,	GISP RS
	lusch@msu.edi	
		Michigan S

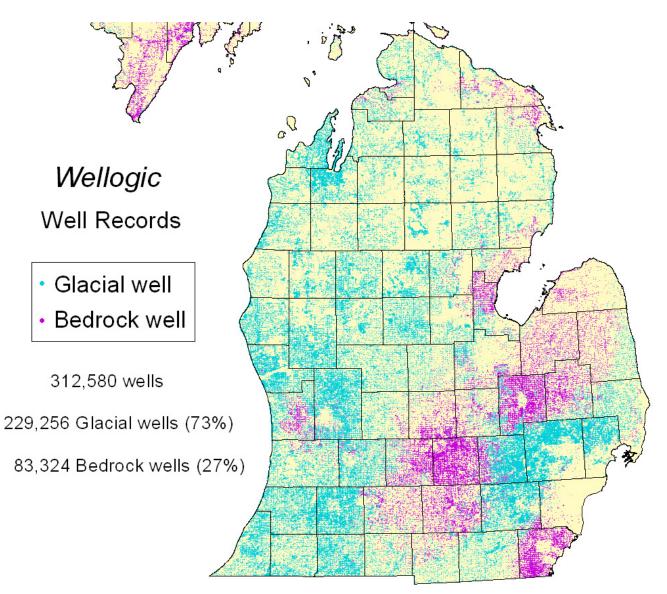
Yield from Bedrock Aquifers



Drawdown from Bedrock Aquifers



Aquifers



Glacial Aquifer Characterization



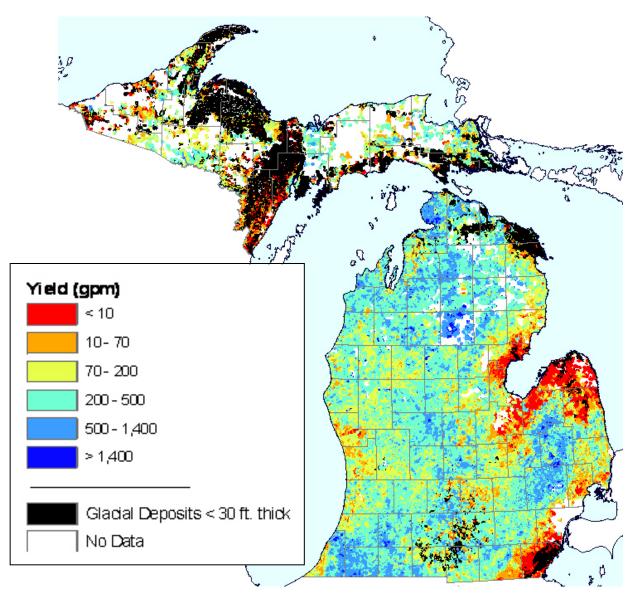
- Marginal aquifer material mixed with partially confining material dominates
- Marginal aquifer material dominates

Aquifer material dominates

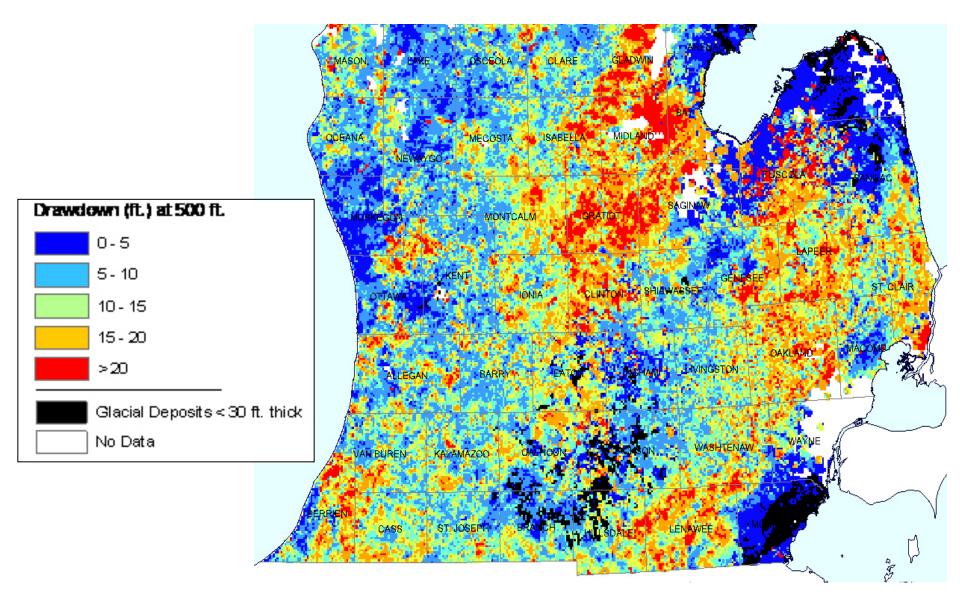
Map developed using lithologic information from ~280,000 water well records in the Wellogic database.

Each lithology was classified as: Confining, partially confining, marginal, or aquifer material.

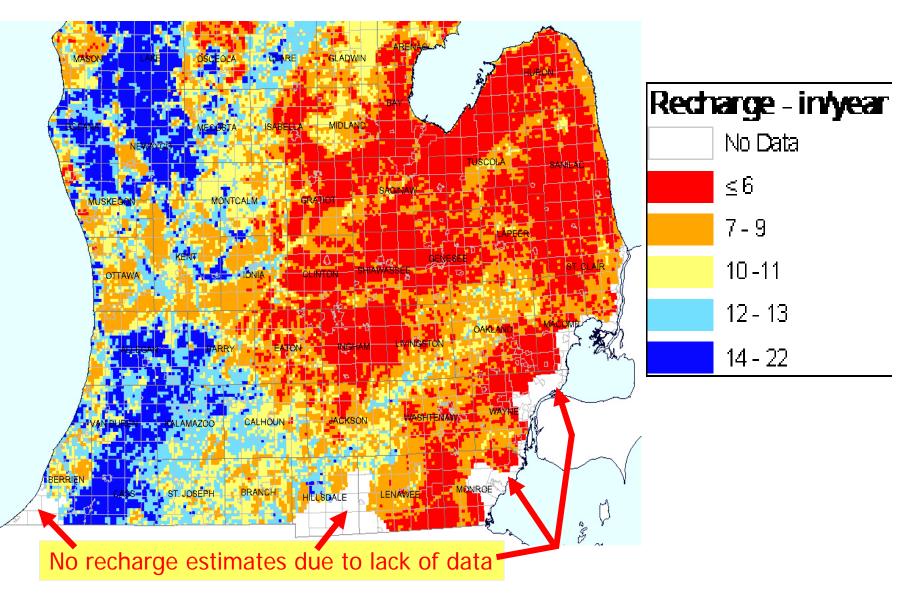
Yield from Glacial Aquifers



Drawdown from Glacial Aquifers



Recharge to Glacial Aquifers

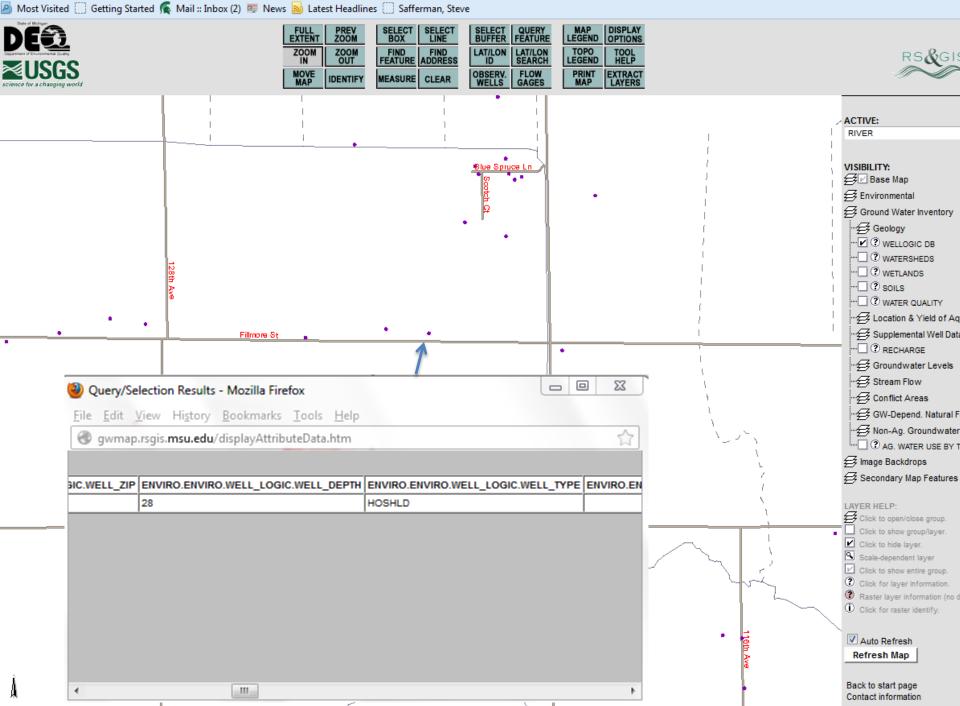




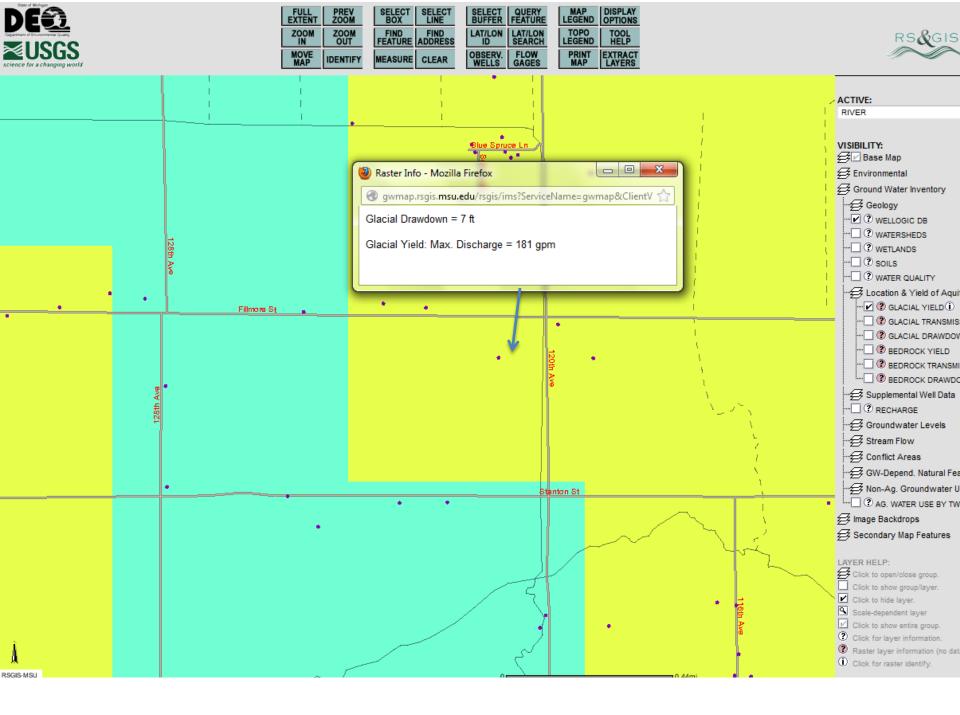


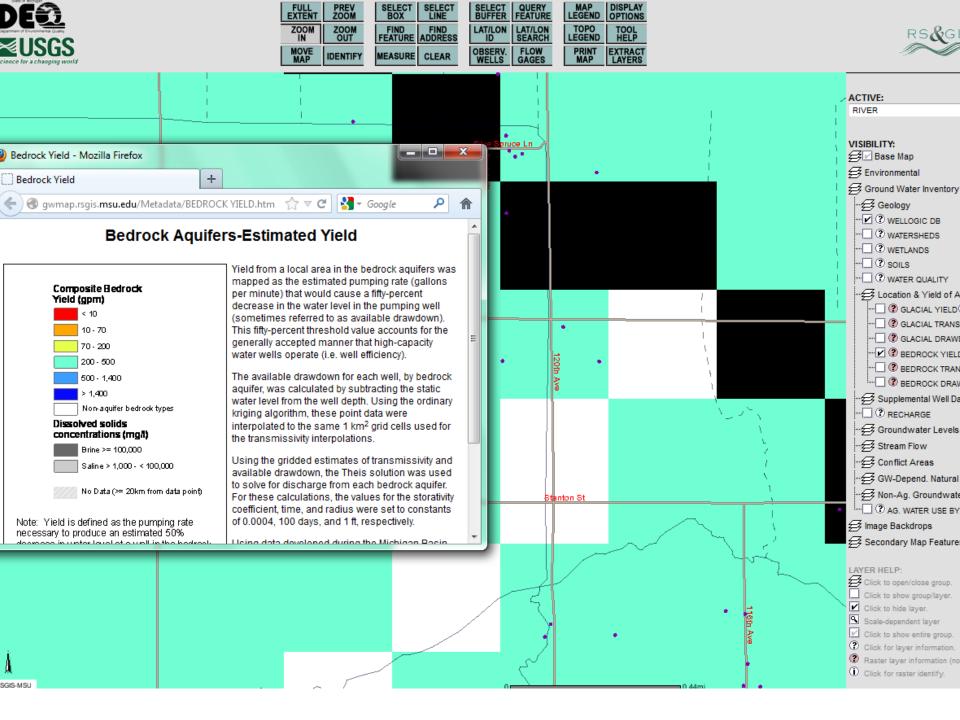


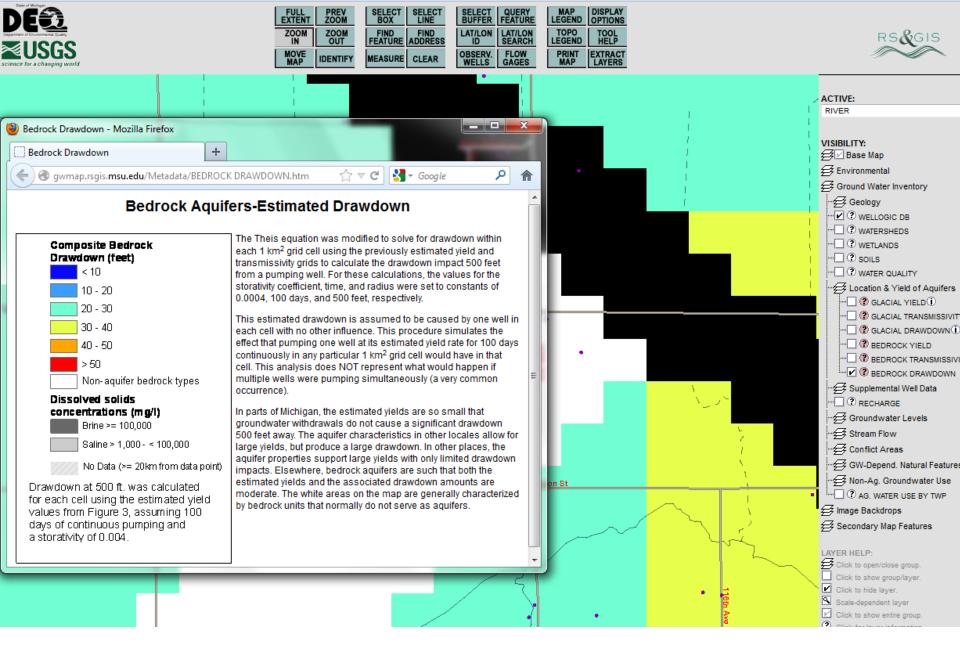


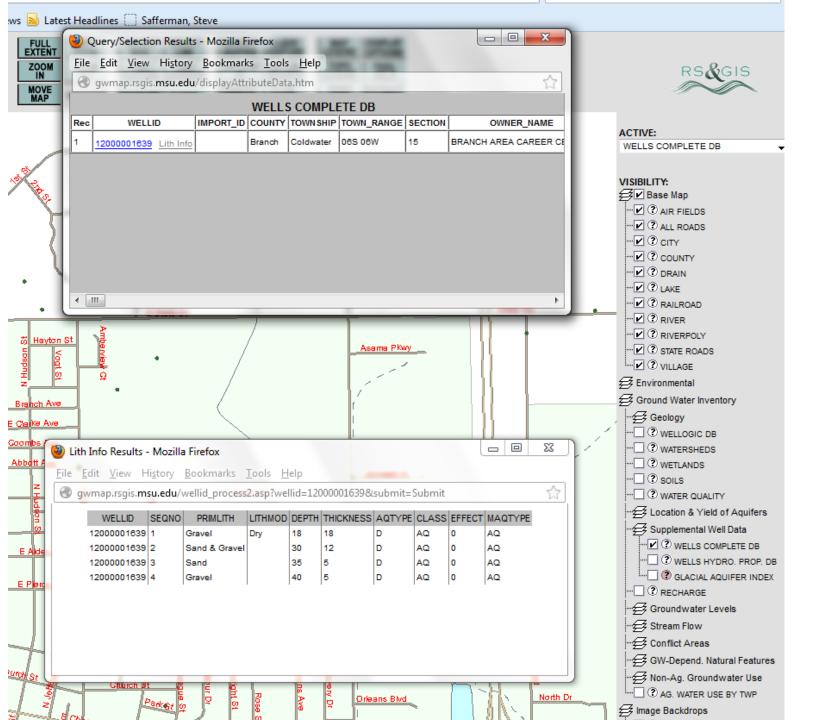


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				WELL	S COMPLI					1	VISIBILITY: Base Map
	Rec	WELLID	IMPORT ID				SECTION	OWNER_NAME	WELL A		
	1	7000004849 Lith Info		Ottawa	Olive	06N 15W	4	Joe Bush	12140 Star	i	Ground Water Inventory
	<u> ' </u>	70000004849 Lith Into		Ollawa			1	Joe Dusii	12140 5131	1	Geology
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										i.	··· 🗌 🕐 WETLANDS
										1	
											Exaction & Yield of Aquifers
-											Supplemental Well Data
	∢ ⊺										WELLS COMPLETE DB
L						-					
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		70000048	49 2	Sand	Coarse 57	39	D	AQ 0	AQ		
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-	-										
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											Glick to open/close group.
											Click to show group/layer.
											Click to hide layer. Scale-dependent layer
											Click to show entire group.
			-		5		-	-	-		Click for layer information.
						1					 Raster layer information (no database). Click for raster identify.
					(Ave		Unick for raster identify.





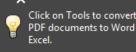




Well information

You can get scanned well logs off of the internet (1999 and older) by Township and section at: www.deq.state.mi.us/well-logs

Well logs that are 2000 and newer are available on WELLOGIC at: http://wellviewer.rsgis.msu.edu/





Water Well And Pump Record

Completion is required under authority of Part 127 Act 368 PA 1978.

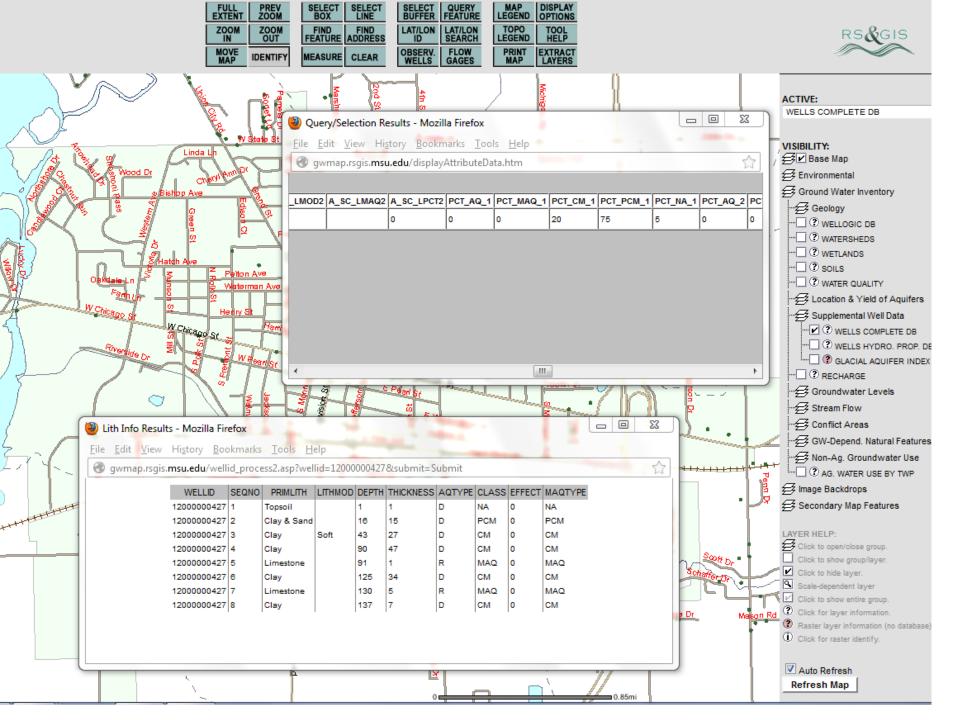


Failure to comply is a misdemeanor.

Tax No: Permit No:	County: Brand	h	To	wnship: Coldw	/ater	
	Town/Range: 06S 06W	Section: 15	Well Status: Active	WSSN:	Source	ID/Well No:
Well ID: 12000001639	Distance and Direction from Road Intersection: CORNER OF STATE & MORSE 500 YDS E OF MORSE					
Latitude: 41.9546507	Well Owner:	BRANCH AF	REA CAREER CE	NTER		
Longitude: -84.99134258 Method of Collection: Interpolation-Map	Well Address:		3	/ner Address: 66 MORSE OLDWATER, M		
metrica el concellen. Interpolator-map			C	OLDWATER, M		
Drilling Method: Jetted Well Depth: 40.00 ft. Well Use: Other Well Type: Unknown Date Completed: 6/4/1979 Casing Type: Unknown Height: Casing Joint: Threaded & coupled Casing Fitting: None Diameter: 4.00 in. to 36.00 ft. depth	Pump Inst Manufactu Model Nur Drop Pipe Drop Pipe Draw Dow Pressure	alled: Ye allation Dat rer: Flint ber: 10E Length: 2 Diameter: n Seal Used Tank Install Relief Valve	e: & Walling 8K9 23.00 ft. d: No ed: No	Pump Installati HP: 1.00 Pump Type: S Pump Capacity Pump Voltage: Drilling Record	Submers 7: 19 G	sible
Borehole: Static Water Level: 17.00 ft. Below Grade		Formeratio	Description	This	knoo	Depth to
Well Yield Test: Yield Test Method: Unknown		Pormatio	n Description	INC	kness	Bottom
	Gravel Dry			18.00		18.00
	Sand & Gra	avel		12.00		30.00
	Sand			5.00		35.00
Screen Installed: Yes Filter Packed: No Screen Diameter: 3.88 in. Blank: Screen Material Type: Stainless steel-wire wrapped	Gravel			5.00		40.00

1	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	
1	DESCRIPTION 1		DESCRIPTION 2	ASSESSMENT		DESCRIPTION 3	ASSESSMENT		DESCRIPTION 4
2	(primary color)		(primary material)	CLASS		(secondary descriptor)	QUALIFIER		(descriptor/formation)
3									
4	BLACK		BASALT	MAQ		BROKEN	Down		ALPENA LS
5	BLACK & GRAY		BOULDERS	AQ		CEMENTED	Up		AMHERSTBURG FM
6	BLACK & WHITE		CLAY	CM		CLAYEY	Up		ANTRIM SHALE
7	BLUE		CLAY & BOULDERS	CM		CLEAN	No Effect		BASS ISLAND GROUP
8	BROWN		CLAY & COBBLES	CM		COARSE	No Effect		BAYPORT LS
9	CREAM		CLAY & GRAVEL	PCM		DENSE	No Effect		BEDFORD SHALE
10	DARK GRAY		CLAY & SAND	PCM		DIRTY	Up		BELL SHALE
11	GRAY		CLAY & SILT	PCM		DOLOMITIC	No Effect		BEREA SS
12	GRAY & WHITE		CLAY & STONES	PCM		DRY	No Effect		BLACK
13	GREEN		CLAY GRAVEL SAND	PCM		FILL	No Effect		BLACK & GRAY
14	LIGHT BROWN		CLAY GRAVEL SILT	PCM		FINE	No Effect		BLACK & WHITE
15	LIGHT GRAY		CLAY GRAVEL STONES	PCM		FINE TO COARSE	No Effect		BLACK RIVER GROUP
16	ORANGE		CLAY SAND GRAVEL	PCM		FINE TO MEDIUM	No Effect		BLUE
17	PINK		CLAY SAND SILT	PCM		FIRM	No Effect		BOIS BLANC FM
18	RED		CLAY SILT GRAVEL	PCM		FRACTURED	Down		BROKEN
19	RUST		CLAY SILT SAND	PCM		GRAVELY	Down		BROWN
20	TAN		COAL	PCM		GUMMY	No Effect		BURNT BLUFF GROUP
21	TAN & GRAY		COBBLES	AQ		HARD	No Effect		CABOT HEAD SHALE
22	WHITE		CONGLOMERATE	MAQ		HEAVING/QUICK	No Effect		CATARACT GROUP
23	YELLOW		DEBRIS			KARST	Down		CEMENTED
24			DOLOMITE	MAQ		MEDIUM	No Effect		CLAYEY
25			DOLOMITE & LIMESTONE	MAQ		MEDIUM TO COARSE	No Effect		COARSE
26			DOLOMITE & SANDSTONE	AQ		MUDDY	Up		COLDWATER SHALE
27			DOLOMITE & SHALE	PCM		ORGANIC	No Effect		COLLINGWOOD SHALE
28			DRY HOLE	NA		POROUS	Down		CREAM
29			GRANITE	MAQ		SANDY	Down		DARK GRAY
30			GRAVEL	AQ		SILTY	Up		DENSE
31			GRAVEL & BOULDERS	AQ		SOFT	No Effect		DETROIT RIVER GROUP
32			GRAVEL & CLAY	PCM		STICKY	No Effect		DOLOMITIC
33			GRAVEL & COBBLES	AQ		STONEY	No Effect		DRESBACH SS
34			GRAVEL & SAND	AQ		STRINGERS	No Effect		DRY
35			GRAVEL & SILT	MAQ		SWELLING	No Effect		DUNDEE LS
36			GRAVEL & STONES	AQ		VERY COARSE	No Effect		EAU CLAIRE MEMBER
37			GRAVEL CLAY SAND	MAQ		VERY FINE	No Effect		ELLSWORTH SHALE
38			GRAVEL CLAY SILT	MAQ		VERY FINE-COARSE	No Effect		ENGADINE DOL
39			GRAVEL SAND CLAY	MAQ		VERY FINE-FINE	No Effect		FILL
40			GRAVEL SAND SILT	MAQ		VERY FINE-MEDIUM	No Effect		FINE
41			GRAVEL SILT CLAY	MAQ		VERY HARD	No Effect		FINE TO COARSE
42			GRAVEL SILT SAND	MAQ		W/ BOULDERS	No Effect		FINE TO MEDIUM
43			GREENSTONE	MAQ		W/ CLAY	Up		FIRM
44			GYPSUM	PCM		W/ COAL	Up		FRACTURED
45			HARDPAN	CM		W/ COBBLES	Down		FRANCONIA SS
46			INTERVAL NOT SAMPLED	NA		W/ DOLOMITE	No Effect		FREDA SS
47			IRON FORMATION	MAQ		W/ GRAVEL	Down		GARDEN ISLAND FM
48			LIMESTONE	MAQ		W/ GYPSUM	No Effect		GLENWOOD MEMBER
49			LIMESTONE & DOLOMITE	MAQ		W/ LIMESTONE	No Effect		GRAND RAPIDS GROUP
50	DESCRIPTION 1		DESCRIPTION 2	ASSESSMENT		DESCRIPTION 3	ASSESSMENT		DESCRIPTION 4
51	(primary color)		(primary material)	CLASS		(secondary descriptor)	QUALIFIER		(descriptor/formation)
	Vulnerab	ility /	Conductivity 🖉					I	4
D	0								

-		-				-	
1	DESCRIPTION 1		DESCRIPTION 2	ASSESSMENT	DESCRIPTION 3	ASSESSMENT	DESCRIPTION 4
2	(primary color)		(primary material)	CLASS	(secondary descriptor)	QUALIFIER	(descriptor/formation)
3							
4	BLACK		BASALT	MAQ	BROKEN	Down	ALPENA LS
5	BLACK & GRAY		BOULDERS	AQ	CEMENTED	Up	AMHERSTBURG FM
6	BLACK & WHITE		CLAY	CM	CLAYEY	Up	ANTRIM SHALE
7	BLUE		CLAY & BOULDERS	CM	CLEAN	No Effect	BASS ISLAND GROUP
8	BROWN		CLAY & COBBLES	CM	COARSE	No Effect	BAYPORT LS
9	CREAM		CLAY & GRAVEL	PCM	DENSE	No Effect	BEDFORD SHALE
0	DARK GRAY		CLAY & SAND	PCM	DIRTY	Up	BELL SHALE
1	GRAY		CLAY & SILT	PCM	DOLOMITIC	No Effect	BEREA SS
12	GRAY & WHITE		CLAY & STONES	PCM	DRY	No Effect	BLACK
13	GREEN		CLAY GRAVEL SAND	PCM	FILL	No Effect	BLACK & GRAY
4	LIGHT BROWN		CLAY GRAVEL SILT	PCM	FINE	No Effect	BLACK & WHITE
15	LIGHT GRAY		CLAY GRAVEL STONES	PCM	FINE TO COARSE	No Effect	BLACK RIVER GROUP
16	ORANGE		CLAY SAND GRAVEL	PCM	FINE TO MEDIUM	No Effect	BLUE
17	PINK		CLAY SAND SILT	PCM	FIRM	No Effect	BOIS BLANC FM
8	RED		CLAY SILT GRAVEL	PCM	FRACTURED	Down	BROKEN
9	RUST		CLAY SILT SAND	PCM	GRAVELY	Down	BROWN
20	TAN		COAL	PCM	GUMMY	No Effect	BURNT BLUFF GROUP
21	TAN & GRAY		COBBLES	AQ	HARD	No Effect	CABOT HEAD SHALE
	WHITE		CONGLOMERATE	MAQ	HEAVING/QUICK	No Effect	CATARACT GROUP
23	YELLOW		DEBRIS		KARST	Down	CEMENTED





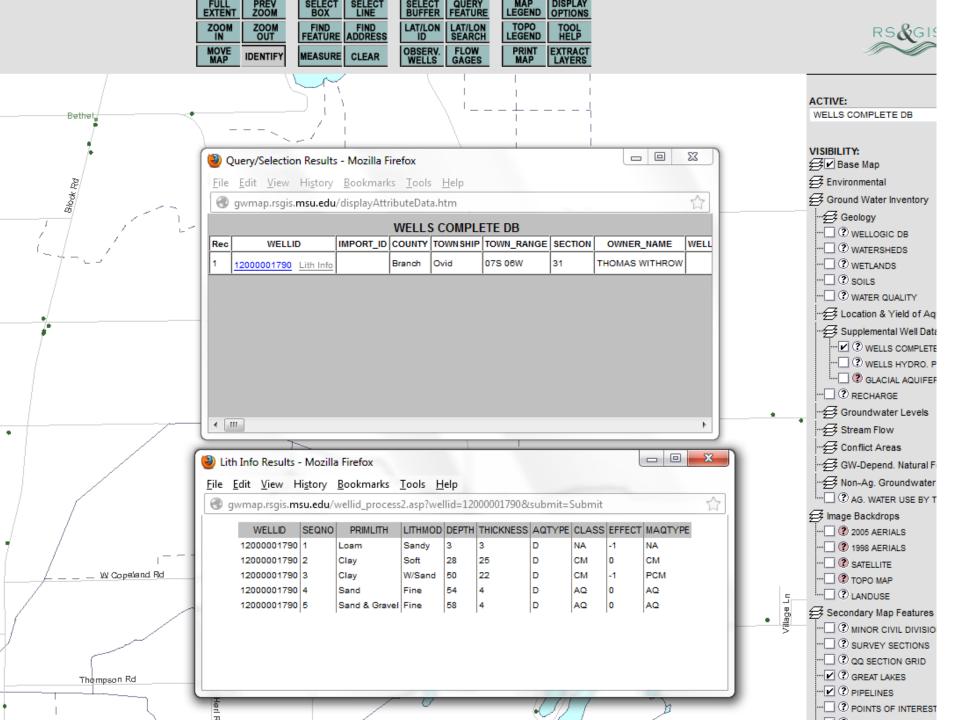
Water Well And Pump Record

Completion is required under authority of Part 127 Act 368 PA 1978.

Failure to comply is a misdemeanor.



Import ID:							
Tax No: Permit No: 22939	County: Brand			Township:			
	Town/Range:		Well Status:	WSSN:	Source	ID/Well No:	
Well ID: 12000000427	06S 06W	24	Active				
	Distance and Direction from Road Intersection:						
Elevation:	2 MILES EAST	OF COLDW	ATER ON CH	CAGO ROAI	0		
	Well Owner: Well Address:		N	Owner Addr			
Longitude: -84.958482	628 E. CHICA				CAGO ROAD		
Method of Collection: Address Matching-House Number	COLDWATER				ER, MI 49036		
Drilling Method: Rotary	Pump Inst	talled: No					
Well Depth: 137.00 ft. Well Use: Test well		Tank Install					
Well Type: Unknown Date Completed: 4/29/2000		Relief Valve		No			
Casing Type: PVC plastic Height: 2.00 ft. above grade							
Casing Joint: Unknown							
Casing Fitting: Shale packer/trap							
Diameter: 5.00 in. to 43.00 ft. depth							
4.00 in. to 137.00 ft. depth							
Borehole: 8.00 in. to 43.00 ft. depth							
Borenole. 0.00 In. to 45.00 h. depth							
Static Water Level: 15.00 ft. Below Grade Well Yield Test: Yield Test Method: Air		Formation Description			Thickness	Depth to Bottom	
Pumping level 130.00 ft. at 3 GPM	Topsoil				1.00	1.00	
	Yellow Cla	iy & Sand			15.00	16.00	
	Gray Clay	Soft			27.00	43.00	
Screen Installed: No Intake: Unscreened Sand/Gr					47.00	90.00	
	Limestone				1.00	91.00	
	Blue Clay				34.00	125.00	
	Limestone				5.00	130.00	
	Blue Clay				7.00	137.00	





Water Well And Pump Record

Completion is required under authority of Part 127 Act 368 PA 1978.



Failure to comply is a misdemeanor.

Import ID:		1.2						
Tax No:	Permit No: 17748	County: Brand	:h	Τον	wnship: Ovi	d		
		Town/Range:	Section:	Well Status:	WSSN:	Source	D/Well No:	
	00004700	07S 06W	31	Active				
Well ID: 1200	JUUU1790	Distance and D	irection fro	m Road Intersect	tion:			
		.2 MILES E. OF	MAST RD (ON S. SIDE NETT	LEMAN RD			
Elevation:								
Latitude: 41.81845554		Well Owner:	THOMAS W	THROW				
Longitude: -85.05197979		Well Address:			ner Address			
-	molation Man				36.5 MAST RI			
Method of Collection: Inte	erpolation-map			С	oldwater,	MI 49036		
Drilling Method: Rotary		Pump Inst	alled: Ye	s	Pump Installa	ation Only	v: No	
Well Depth: 58.00 ft.	Well Use: Household		allation Dat		HP: 0.75		,	
Well Type: New	Date Completed: 9/28/1996		urer: Grun		Pump Type:	Submers	sible	
Casing Type: PVC plastic	Height:	Model Nur	mber: SP		Pump Capac			
Casing Joint: Welded	-	Drop Pipe	Length:	54.00 ft. I	Pump Voltag	e:		
Casing Fitting: None		Drop Pipe	Diameter:	I	Drilling Reco	rd ID:		
		Draw Dow	n Seal Use	d: No				
Diameter: 5.00 in. to 50.00 ft. de	epth	Pressure Tank Installed: Yes						
		Pressure	Tank Type:	Unknown				
			arer: Othe					
Borehole: 8.00 in. to 58.00 ft. de	epth		mber: WM		Tank Capac	ity: 19.0	Gallons	
		Pressure	Relief Valve	Installed: No				
Static Water Level: 5.00 ft. Bel	ow Grade		Formatio	n Description	ть	ickness	Depth to	
Well Yield Test:	Yield Test Method: Test pump	0	Formatio	Description		ICKIIESS	Bottom	
Pumping level 50.00 ft. after 1.00) hrs. at 4 GPM	Brown Loa			3.00		3.00	
		Gray Clay			25.0		28.00	
		Gray Clay			22.0		50.00	
Screen Installed: Yes	Filter Packed: No	Sand Fine			4.00		54.00	
Screen Diameter: 4.00 in.	Blank: 1.50 ft. Above	Sand & Gr	avel Fine We	et/Moist	4.00)	58.00	
Screen Material Type: Stainle	ss steel-wire wrapped							
lau 1 11		•			1			

() (www.deq.state.mi.us/well-logs/

🙆 Most Visited 🗍 Getting Started 🕵 Mail :: Inbox (2) 💷 News 📐 Latest Headlines 🗍 Safferman, Steve

Water Division

Scanned Wat	er Well Record Retrieval System	12/13/2012
Home		WD
Search By	Search Results	
County:	About This Website:	
COUNTY Township: Township TownRange: TownRange	Nearly 1 million water well records are accessible through this search program. charge for the access. Water well records contain construction data on individu (private residential, public water supply wells irrigation wells, industrial wells, a Most records are from 1965 through 1999. Historic records (those submitted state legislation was passed which mandated submittal of well records by water contractors) are also available.	al water wells nd test wells). before the 1965
*	This set of files may not be complete. County or district health department files additional records that are not in these files.	may contain
Section:	To view these well records you will need to download <u>Adobe Acrobat</u> . This is a	free program.
Select	How to Perform a Search:	
	Fill in the entry fields at the left. The minimum search criteria are County , Town Range Numbers.	ship or Town &
Town: Range: Section	Use the pick lists to select the County and Township . To minimize search errors names are linked to the corresponding county, and the town & range numbers township names.	
Select	You can also enter the town and range numbers by typing them into the separa Range fields.	ate Town and
Delect	Type in the Section number (between 1 and 36) where the well is located.	
	When you have completed entering the well location data, click on Select to co search.	mplete the
	Once the well record file has been retrieved, click on the link to retrieve the w file link will appear under the heading "File Name and Size". An example of a lin below:	
	03N02W13 INGHAM.pdf 1446.6 kb (Town 03N, Range 02W, Section 13, Ingham County, File size = 1446.6 kb)	
	Search Tips:	
	 The location information for your property can be found on your deed or a County maps and plat books are also helpful. Some of the well records in the database are oil and gas well records. The records may contain some useful geological data. Older well records with limited location description (Town and Range) have into a Historic Records file, and those records with missing or inaccurate information have been scanned into an Unverified Records file. These fill available in the scards recurs. 	nese two page ve been scanned e locational

available in the search results.
To begin a new search, click on the back button and enter new search criteria.

Water Division

Scanned W	ater Well Record Retrieval System		12/13/2012
Home			WD
Search By	Search Results		
County:	Drinking Water Wells for Branch County		
-	File Name and Size	Other Refe	erences
COUNTY +	07S06W31 BRANCH.pdf 403.5 kB	Historic Re	ecords 31 kB
Township:		Unverified	Records 4787.5 kB
TOWNSHIP			
TownRange:		Transfer R	ates
TOWNRANGE		Modem	Rate
		56.6	400 kB/min
~		33.3	250 kB/min
Section:		28.8	200 kB/min
All 🗸			
Select			
Town: Rang	je:		
07s 06w			
Section			
Select			
	Questions or comments pertaining to this database should be directed	to ladouceura@	michigan.gov or

Questions or comments pertaining to this database should be directed to ladouceura@michigai pager1@michigan.gov.

6/20m //.			PΕ	
AT AUTONORTHERN	COMPAN	IY	055	0
TEST INDIANAPOLIS . MISHAWAKA			0	U
XX PERMANENT	Gul	Job 1	No. 169	51
WELL-LOG No. 3 CITY Union City	5/10 c	ounty Bra		
Owner Union City			Union	
		ection		
Location		ate!!	lchigan	
From Land Description <u>12' west of existing well</u>			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
From Street or Boad		U. # MAR. LL 41. L.		
	FROM	NATURAL	GROUND	LEV
FORMATION FOUND - DESCRIBE FULLY	Depth to Top of Stratum	Depth to Botiom of Stratum	Thickness of Stratum	1
Sand & Gravel	0	10	10	
Gravely clay	10	63	53	i I
Coarse sand & Gravel	63	67	7	
Med. Sand	67	70	3	
Med. Sand & Gravel	70	80	10	
Gravely clay	. 80	83	3`	
Coarse sand & Gravel	83	124	41	
Coarse gravel	121	131	10:	

Questions?