## Ottawa County Water Resource Study Brief Summary

## Water Resource Study (Phase I)

- After wells in four subdivisions in Allendale Township went dry, and reports of high sodium chloride in wells increased in different areas of the County, Ottawa County initiated a Water Resource Study in 2013.
- The County hired the MSU Institute of Water Research (IWR) to complete the Study. The findings of the Phase I Study indicated the following:
  - o Groundwater levels in some areas of the County are declining
  - o Sodium chloride levels in groundwater are increasing in certain areas of the County.

## Water Resource Study (Phase II)

- A three-year \$450,000 Phase II Study is now (2014) being conducted by the **MSU IWR**. The goals of the Study are the following:
  - #1: Quantify the current sustainability of groundwater quantity in Ottawa County's glacial and bedrock aquifers
  - #2: Quantify the current sustainability of Ottawa County's glacial and bedrock aquifers based on chloride concentrations
  - #3: Estimate the future sustainability of Ottawa County's glacial and bedrock aquifers based on projected water quantity and chloride concentrations at 5 years, 10 years, and 20 years into the future
  - #4: If the Study findings indicate that that current groundwater usage practices may not be sustainable, develop a set of options which local decision-makers and private-sector interests can utilize at their discretion to address and mitigate the over-usage of available groundwater and the occurrences of chloride contamination in Ottawa County.
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- Phase II Study Funding Sources:
  - o Ottawa County
  - o The State of Michigan
  - o All Ottawa County townships
  - o Grand Haven Community Foundation
  - o The Ottawa County Farm Bureau
  - o West Michigan Lakeshore Assoc. of Realtors