

A SNAPSHOT OF OAKLAND COUNTY



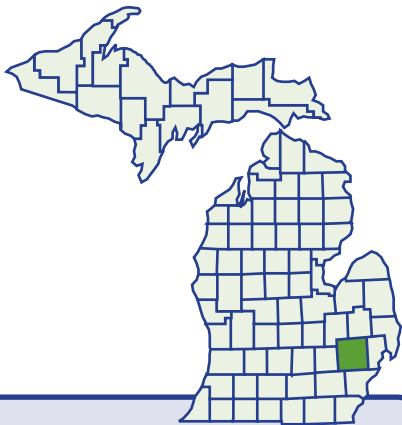


About the Data

This County Profile is to be used with the 2015-2016 Issue Identification process for Michigan State University Extension. Unless otherwise noted, the data in the profile are drawn from the most recent 2000 U.S. Census and the 2013 American Community Survey. When information from one of the following sources is used, the source is indicated by the source number in parentheses. For example, information drawn from the Michigan Department of Agriculture and Rural Development will be noted like this: (1).

1. Michigan Department of Agriculture and Rural Development. (2014). *Michigan food and agricultural systems profiles*. Retrieved from <http://www.michigan.gov/mda rd/0,4610,7-125-1568-220573--,00.html>
2. United States Department of Agriculture. (2012). *USDA Census of Agriculture*. Retrieved from http://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2012/Online_Resources/County_Profiles/Michigan/index.asp
3. Michigan Department of Health and Human Services. (2013). *Community profiles: definitions, rates and ratios*. Retrieved from www.mdch.state.mi.us/pha/osr/CHI/profiles/frame.html
4. University of Wisconsin Population Health Institute. (2013). *County health rankings & roadmaps*. Retrieved from <http://www.countyhealthrankings.org/app/michigan/2015/overview>
5. The Michigan Department of Natural Resources. (2015, June). *Forestry state ownership by county*.
6. Index Mundi. (2006-2010). *Michigan Poverty Rate by County*. Retrieved from <http://www.indexmundi.com/facts/united-states/quick-facts/michigan/percent-of-people-of-all-ages-in-poverty#map>

A SNAPSHOT OF
**Oakland
County**



Fast Facts

Population	1,213,406 people
Median age	40.5 years
Percent of people in poverty	8.7%
Median household income	\$65,594
Median home value	\$170,500
Top three economic sectors:	
Educational services, health care and social assistance	20.3%
Manufacturing	20.3%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	12.5%
Acres in:	
Farmland	31,722 acres



GENERAL POPULATION

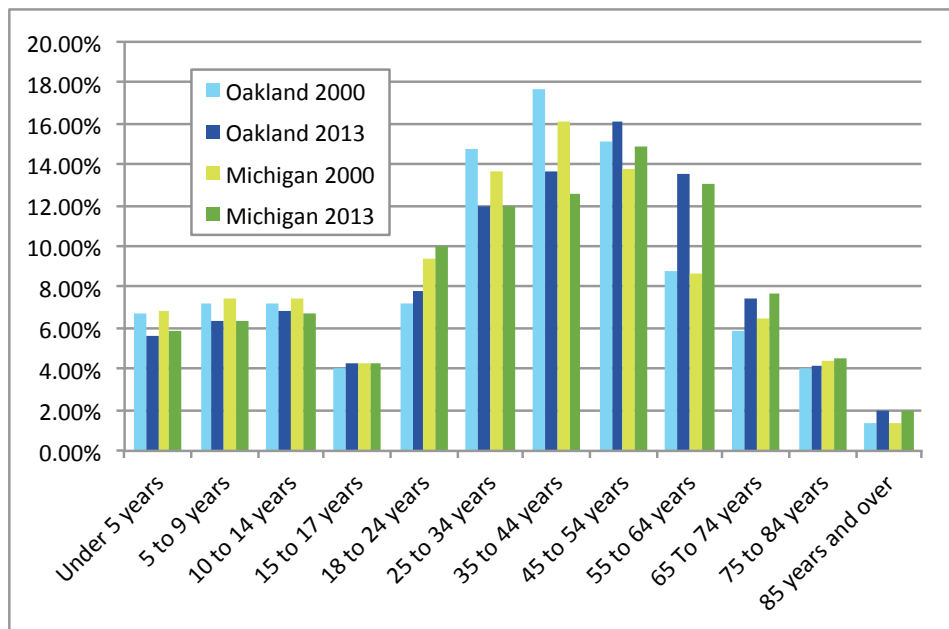
Year	Oakland County Population	Michigan Population
2000	1,194,156	9,938,444
2013	1,213,406	9,883,640

» The population in Oakland has increased from 2000 to 2013, while overall Michigan saw a decrease in total population.

Population Density (per sq. mile)

Year	Oakland Population Density (per sq. mile) / Area (Land)	Michigan Population Density (per sq. mile) / Area (Land)
2000	1,368.6 / 872.51	175.0 / 56,803.82
2013	1,398.5 / 867.66	174.9 / 56,538.90

Age Distribution



General Population, Continued

Gender

Year	Oakland County		Michigan	
	% Male	% Female	% Male	% Female
2000	49.0%	51.0%	49.0%	51.0%
2013	48.5%	51.5%	49.1%	50.9%

Race & Ethnicity

	Oakland County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
White alone	81.4%	74.5%	78.6%	76.3%
Black or African American alone	10.0%	13.5%	14.1%	13.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%
Asian alone	4.1%	4.1%	1.8%	2.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Some other race alone	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Two or more races	1.7%	2.1%	1.6%	2.1%
Hispanic or Latino	2.4%	3.6%	3.3%	4.5%



ECONOMY

Median Household Income

Median Household Income	Oakland County	Michigan
In 1999 dollars	\$61,907	\$44,667
In 2013 inflation-adjusted dollars	\$65,594	\$48,411

Per Capita Income

Per Capita Income	Oakland County	Michigan
In 1999 dollars	\$32,534	\$22,168
In 2013 inflation-adjusted dollars	\$36,458	\$25,681

» Per capita income is the average per-person income and is derived by dividing all the sources of income in an area by the total population.

Poverty

» **Oakland Poverty Rate:** 8.7% (6)
Michigan Poverty Rate: 14.8% (6)

Poverty Status	Oakland County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Children under age 18:				
Living in poverty	6.8%	13.8%	13.9%	23.6%
Not living in poverty	93.2%	86.2%	86.1%	76.4%
Age 18 to 64:				
Living in poverty	4.9%	9.8%	9.6%	16.2%
Not living in poverty	95.1%	90.2%	90.4%	83.8%
Age 65 and over:				
Living in poverty	6.5%	6.8%	8.2%	8.2%
Not living in poverty	93.5%	93.2%	91.8%	91.8%

Economy, Continued

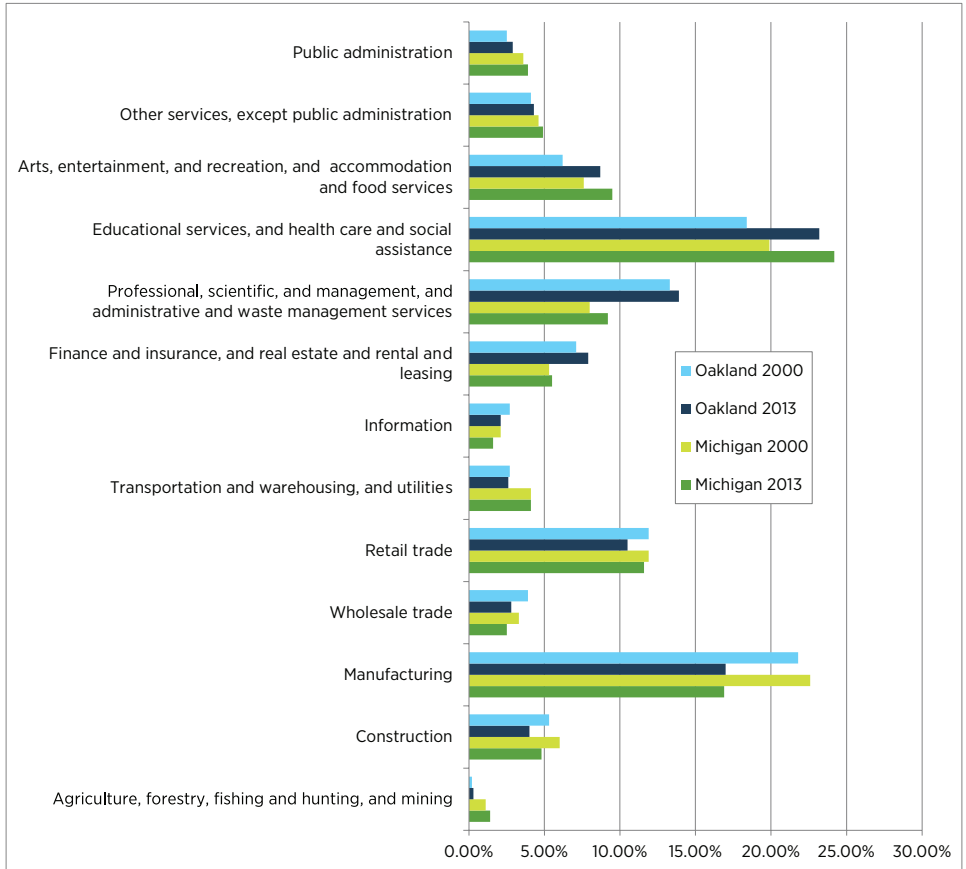
Labor Force

Employment Status for Total Population 16 Years and Over (2000)	Oakland County		Michigan	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Population 16 years and over:	926,468		7,630,645	
In labor force	637,937	68.9%	4,926,463	64.6%
In armed forces	124	0.0%	4,010	0.1%
Civilian:	637,813	68.8%	4,922,453	64.5%
• Employed	614,377	66.3%	4,637,461	60.8%
• Unemployed	23,436	2.5%	284,992	3.7%
Not in labor force	288,531	31.1%	2,704,182	35.4%

Employment Status For Total Population 16 Years And Over (2013)	Oakland County		Michigan	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Population 16 years and over:	968,254		7,865,350	
In labor force	647,649	66.9%	4,864,014	61.8%
In armed forces	487	0.1%	4,597	0.1%
Civilian:	647,162	66.8%	4,859,417	61.8%
• Employed	581,100	60.0%	4,242,948	53.9%
• Unemployed	66,062	6.8%	616,469	7.8%
Not in labor force	320,605	33.1%	3,001,336	38.2%

Economy, Continued

Industry



» From 2000 to 2013, manufacturing decreased and the educational, health and social services sector increased in Oakland County. The same trend occurred for Michigan during that time.

Economy, Continued

Means of Transportation to Work (Age 16 Years and Over)

Means of Transportation to Work	Oakland County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Car, truck, or van	95.1%	93.3%	92.9%	91.6%
Public transportation	0.5%	0.6%	1.4%	1.4%
Motorcycle	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Bicycle	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%
Walked	1.1%	1.1%	2.2%	2.2%
Other means	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Worked at home	2.9%	4.1%	2.8%	3.6%



AGRICULTURE

Highlights	Oakland County	Michigan
Acres in ag production (2)	31,722 acres	9,948,564 acres
Acres of state forest (5)	0 acres	3,907,504 acres
Number of farms (2)	537 farms	52,194 farms
Average size of farm (2)	59 acres	191 acres
Average age of principal operator of farm (2)	59.3 years	57.6 years
Farm gate sales (2)	\$25,907,000	\$8,678,050,000

Oakland top three areas of agriculture production (by volume of sales) (2):

- » Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod
- » Other animals and other animal products
- » Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas

FAMILIES & HOUSEHOLDS



Housing Units

	Oakland County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Housing Units	492,006	528,388	4,234,279	4,529,311

Average Household Size

	Oakland County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Average Household Size	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5

Household Type

Household Type	Oakland County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Family households:	67.0%	65.9%	68.0%	65.7%
• Married couple family	54.2%	51.1%	51.5%	48.5%
• Other family	12.7%	14.8%	16.5%	17.2%
- Male householder, no wife present	3.3%	3.9%	4.1%	4.4%
- Female householder, no husband present	9.5%	10.9%	12.4%	12.8%
Nonfamily households:	33.1%	34.1%	32.0%	34.3%
• Male householder	15.4%	15.4%	15.0%	16.0%
• Female householder	17.7%	18.8%	17.0%	18.4%

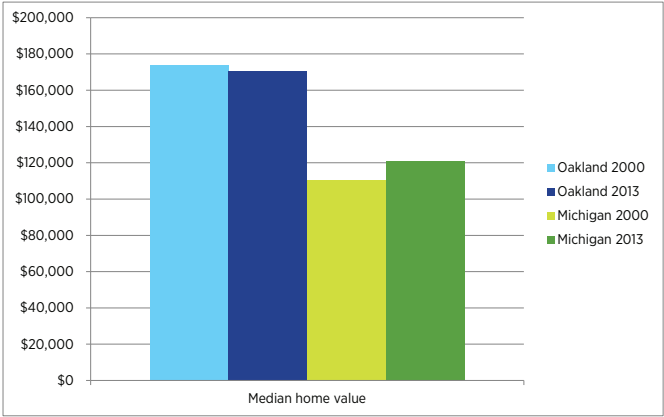
Marriages & Divorces

	Oakland County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Marriages filed (3)	6,888	55,396
Divorces and annulments granted (3)	3,749	31,687

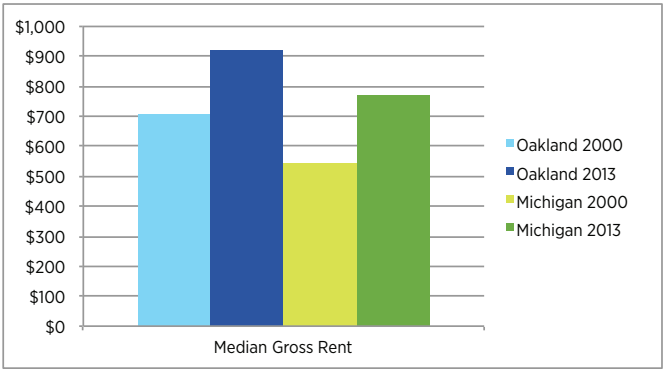


HOUSING

Median Home Value



Median Rent in Dollars per Month



Median Year Structure Built

	Oakland County		Michigan	
	2000	2013	2000	2013
Median year structure built	1970	1973	1965	1969

Type of Ownership

	Oakland County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Owner-occupied housing units	347,761	2,757,062



HEALTH & MORTALITY

Leading Causes of Death – Adults

Causes of Death (3)	Oakland County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Heart disease	2587	24,143
Cancer	2187	20,395
Chronic lower respiratory disease	536	5,547
Stroke	525	4,365
Accidents	341	4,194
Alzheimer's	318	3,228
Diabetes mellitus	281	2,821
Pneumonia/flu	189	1,892
Kidney disease	178	1,665
Suicide	149	1,296

Leading Causes of Death – Children Ages 1-19

Causes of Death (3)	Oakland County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Accidents	15	213
Assault (homicide)	7	90
Suicide	13	88
Cancer	2	56
Congenital malformations	7	42

Obesity & Diabetes

	Oakland County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Obesity (4)	27%	32%
Diabetic (4)	9%	10%

Health and Mortality, Continued

Children

	Oakland County	Michigan
	2013	2013
Live births (3)	13,501	113,732
Teen births (3)*	449	7,944
Children eligible for free lunch (4)	26%	41%

* Age of mother between 10–19.

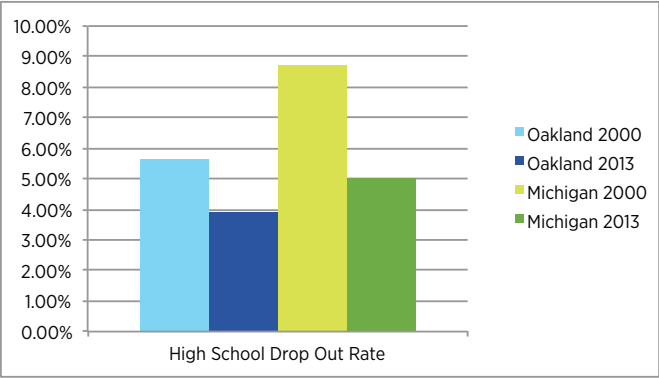
Health Insurance

	Oakland County	Michigan
	2013	2013
No health insurance coverage	9.9%	11.6%
With health insurance coverage:	90.2%	88.4%
• Public Health Coverage	25.0%	33.3%
• Private Health Insurance	78.1%	69.3%

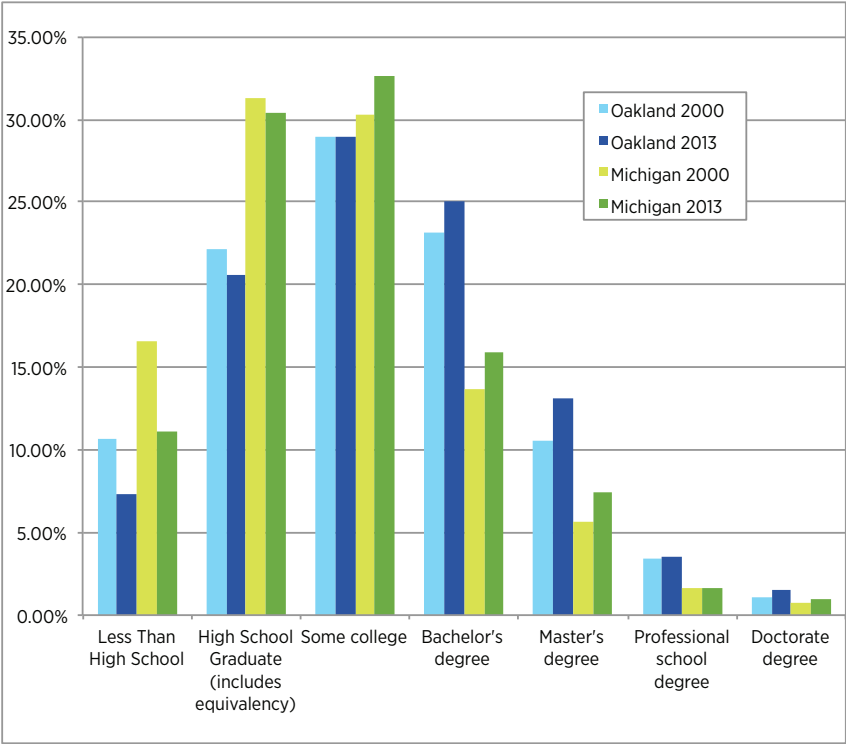
EDUCATION



High School Dropout Rate



Education Attainment



» The percentage of Oakland County residents with a bachelor's degree or more is 41.7% compared to Michigan residents with 25.9%



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